



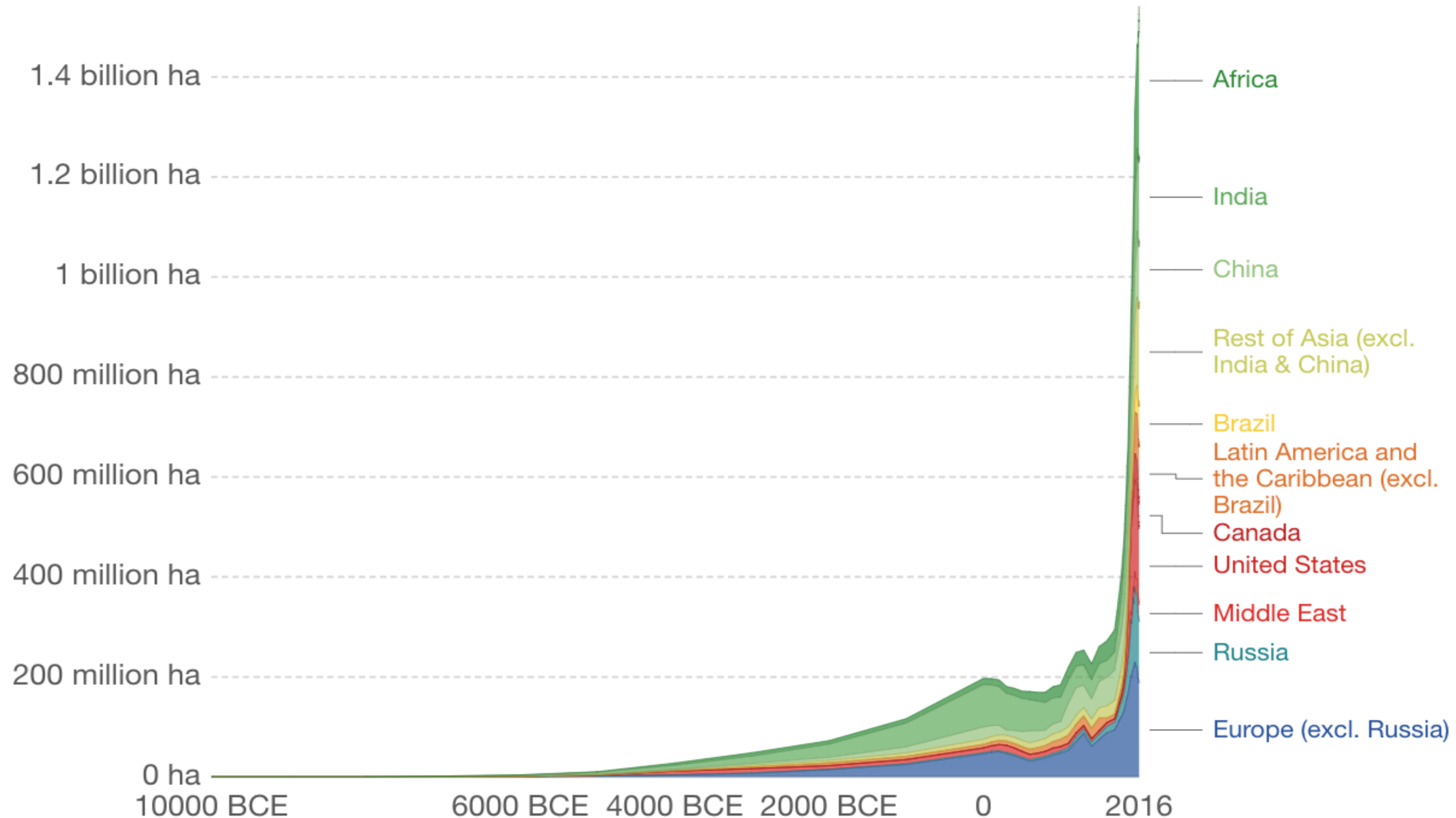
COMPUTER VISION IN SPACE

MARCO BRESSAN

CHALLENGE: FOOD

Cropland use over the long-term

Total cropland area, measured in hectares. Cropland refers to the area defined by the UN Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) as 'arable land and permanent crops'.



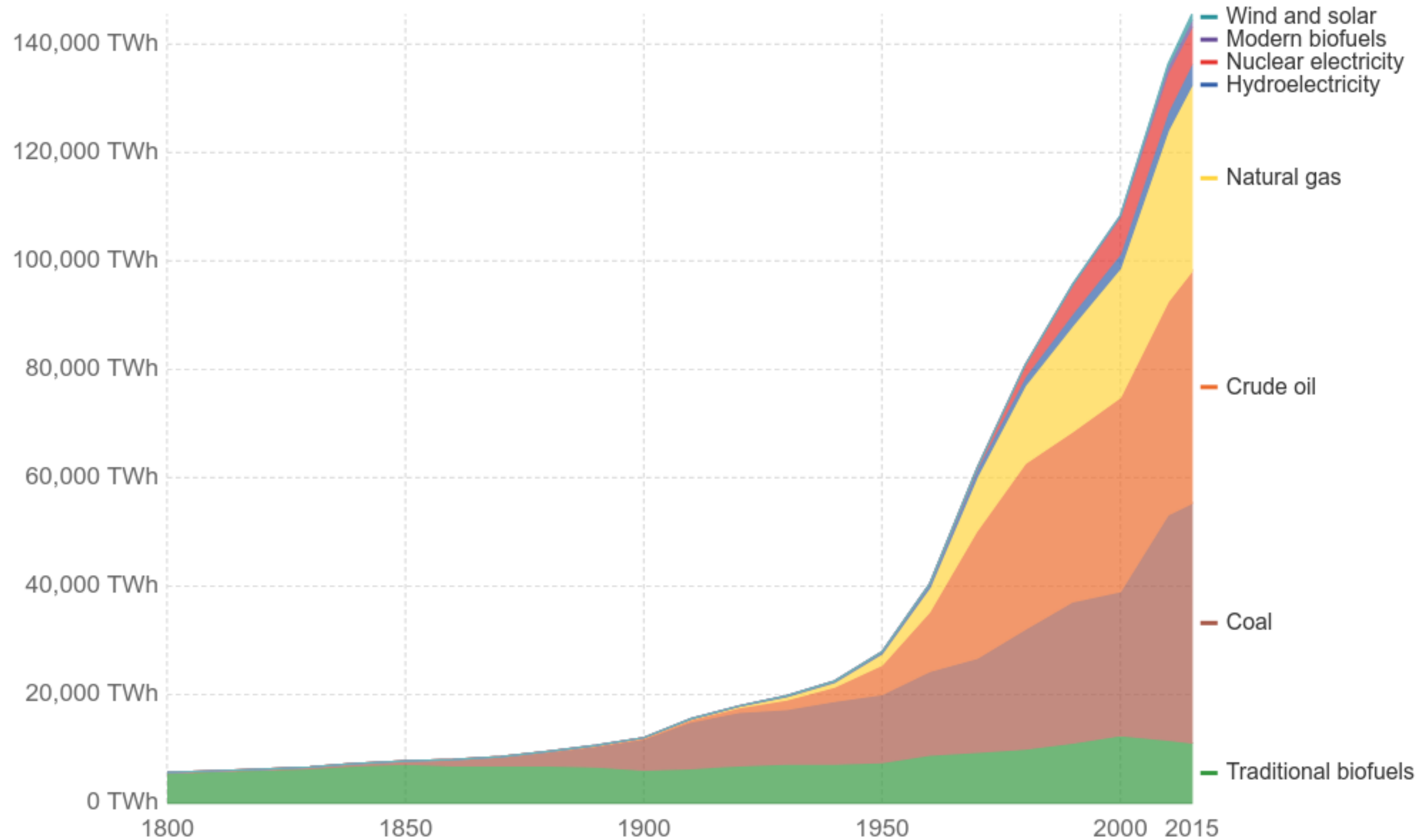
Source: Land Use Data - HYDE (2017)

CHALLENGE: ENERGY

Global primary energy consumption, 1800-2015

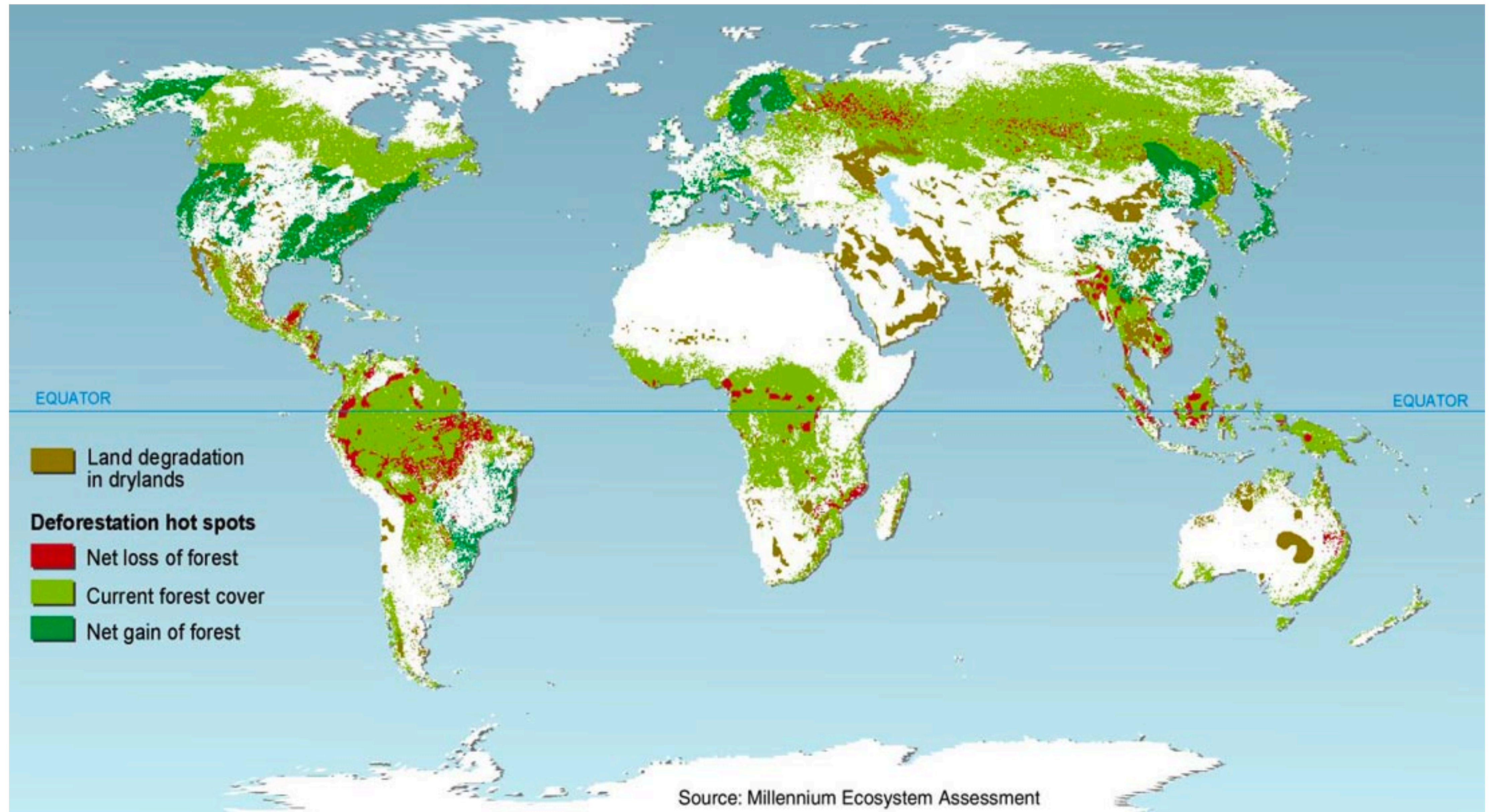
Global primary energy consumption by source, measured in terrawatt-hours (TWh).

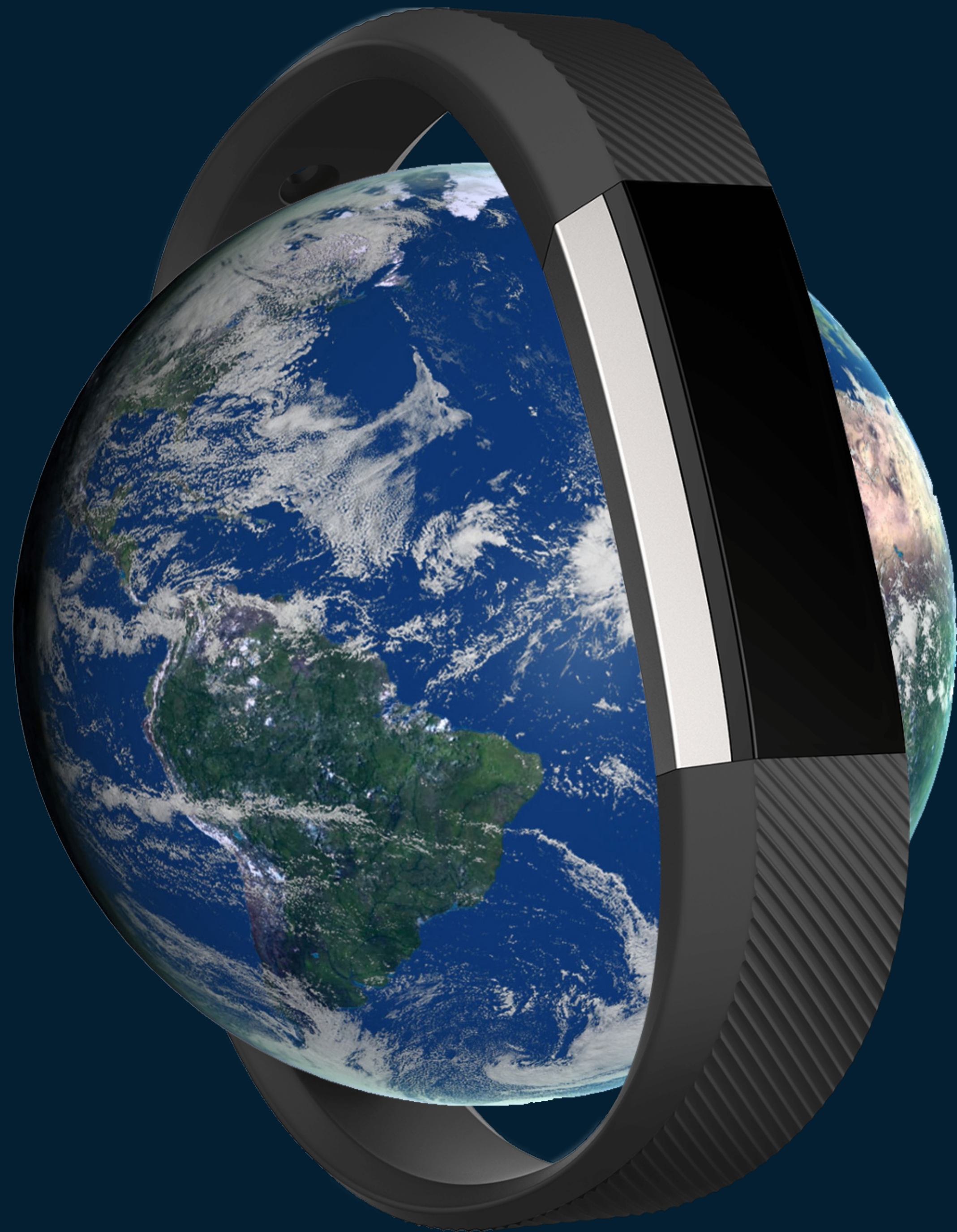
OurWorld
in Data



Source: Vaclav Smil (2017), Energy Transitions: Global and National Perspectives OurWorldInData.org/energy-production-and-changing-energy-sources/ • CC BY-SA

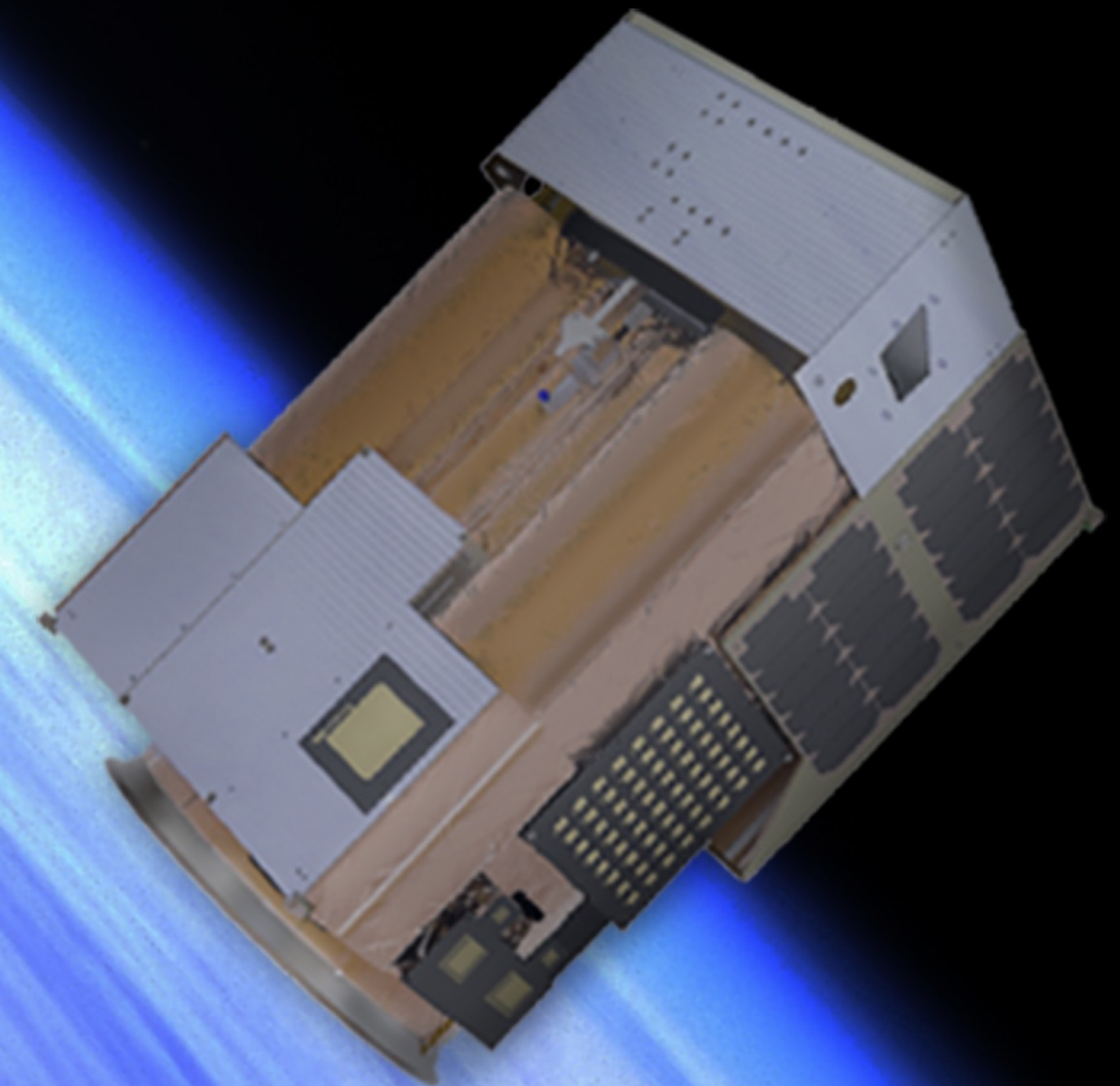
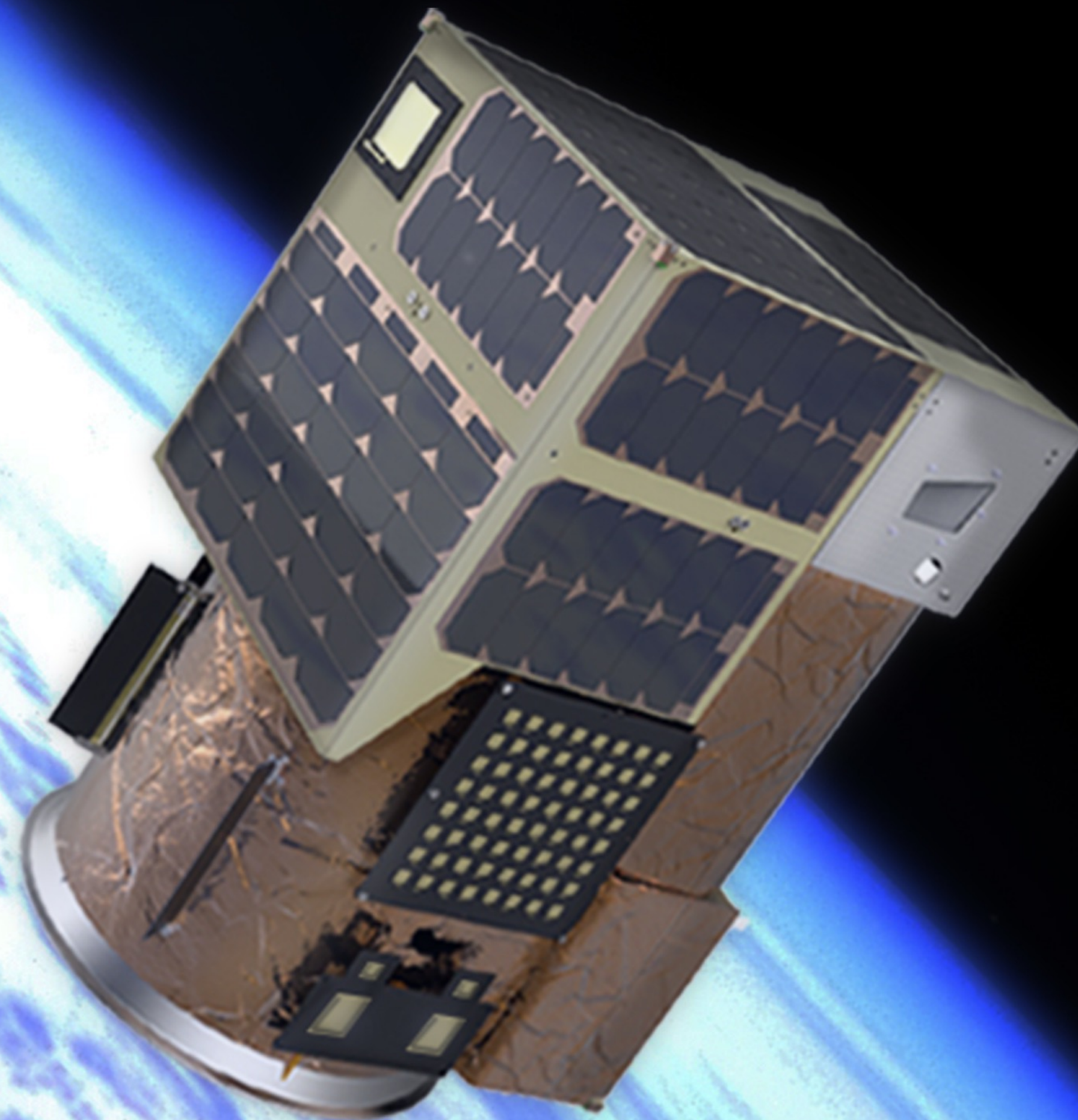
CHALLENGE: NATURAL RESOURCES

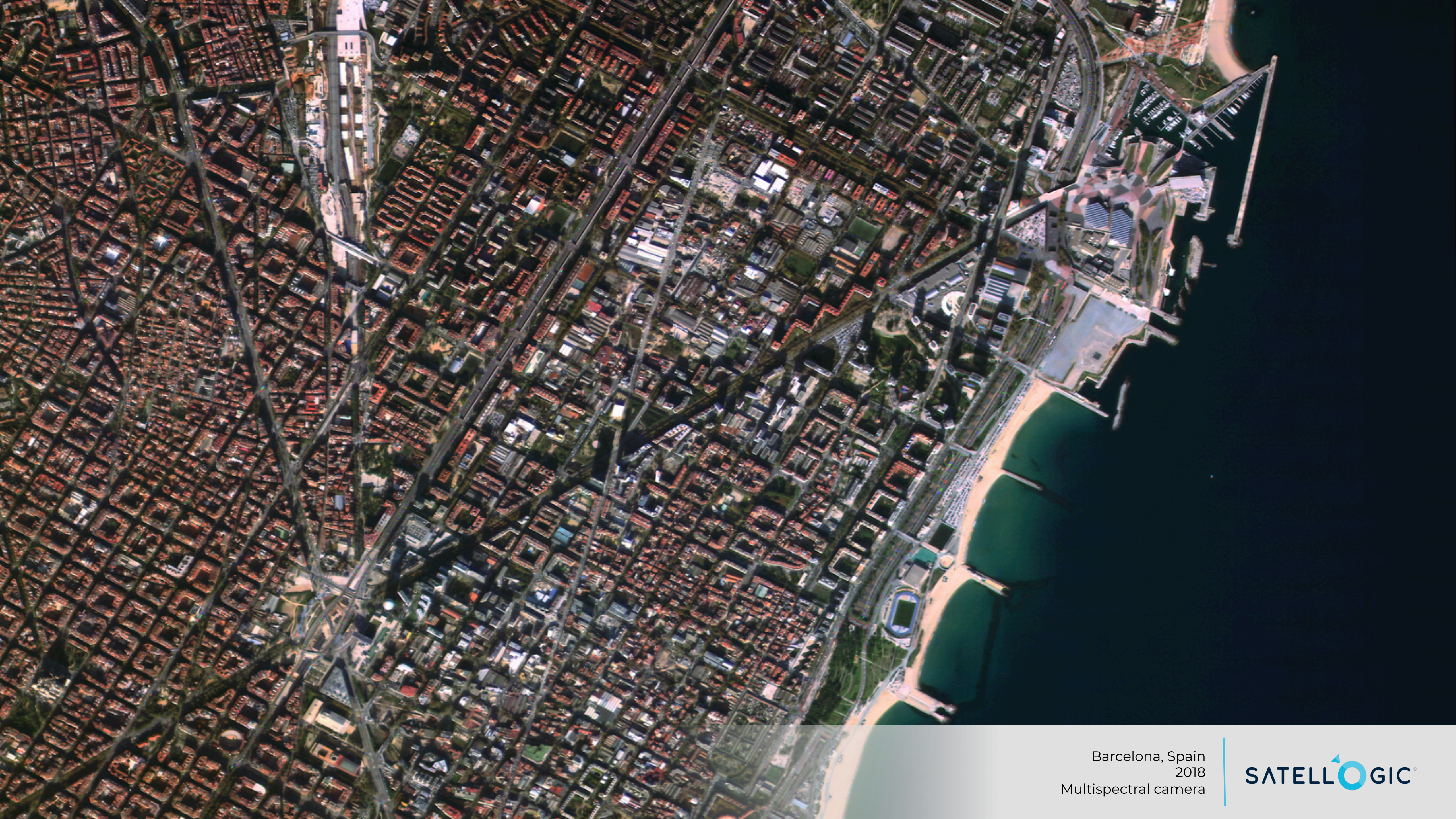






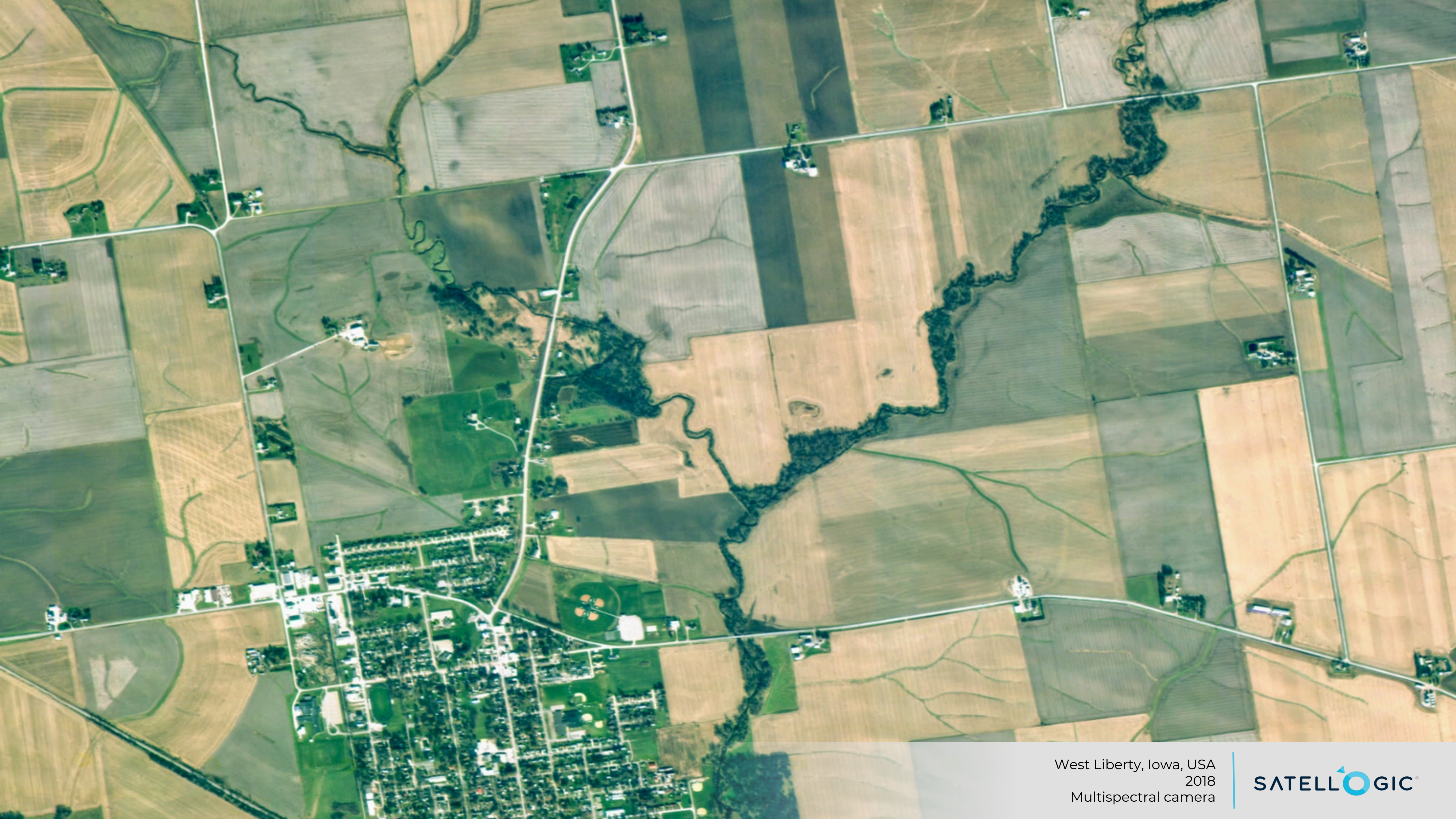
We need to make satellites cheaper and lighter, so we can scale coverage and reduce the learning cycle, while preserving data quality.





Barcelona, Spain
2018
Multispectral camera

SATELLOGIC®



West Liberty, Iowa, USA
2018
Multispectral camera

SATELLOGIC®



Gambia, África
2018
Hyperspectral camera

SATELLOGIC®



Infrastructure



**Food security
&
sustainability**



**Cartography
Urban patterns**



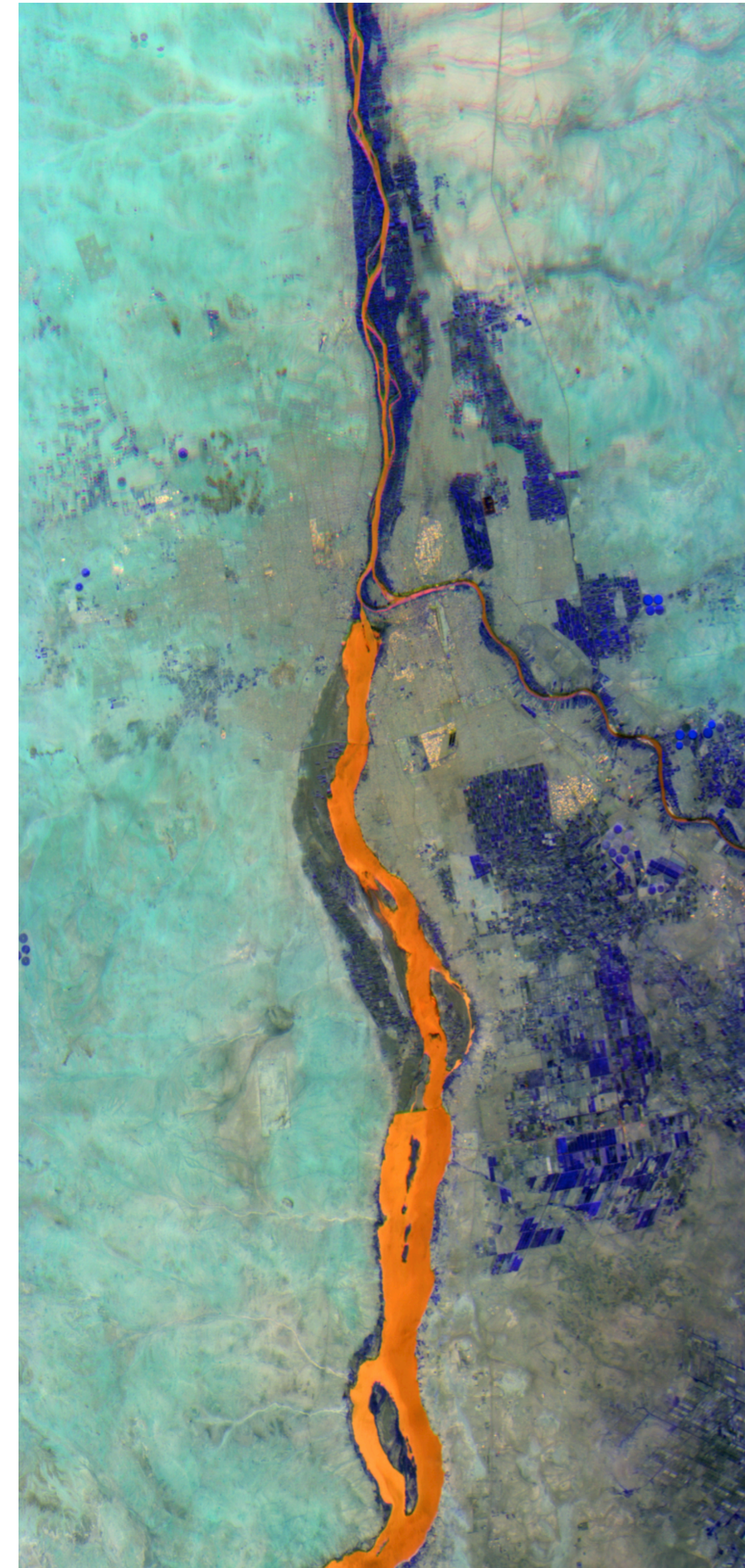
Energy



**Natural
Resources**

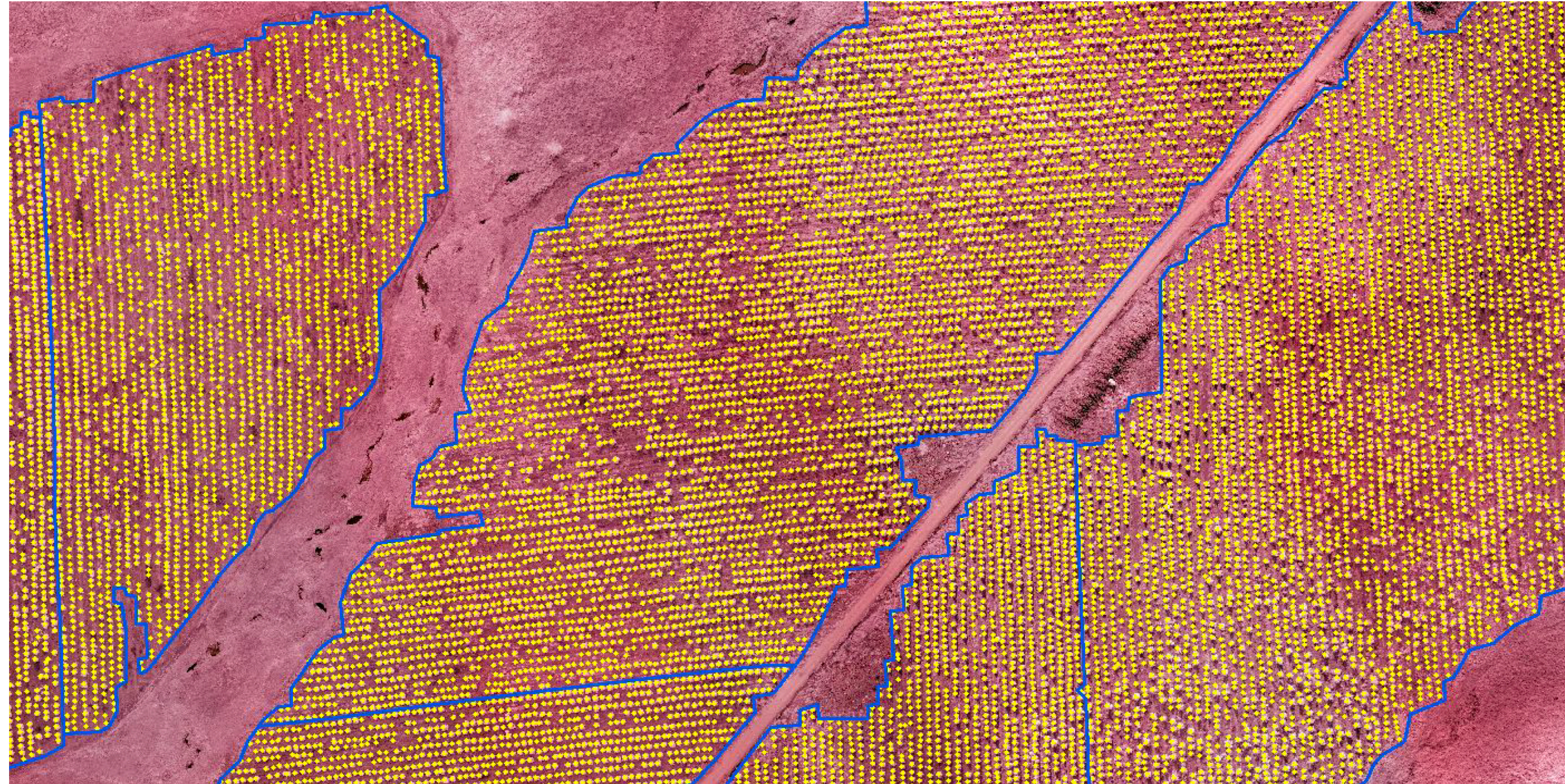


**Policy &
Government**



KEY CV & ML ALGORITHMS IN REMOTE SENSING

Segmentation
Detection
Change Detection
Regression



SEGMENTATION

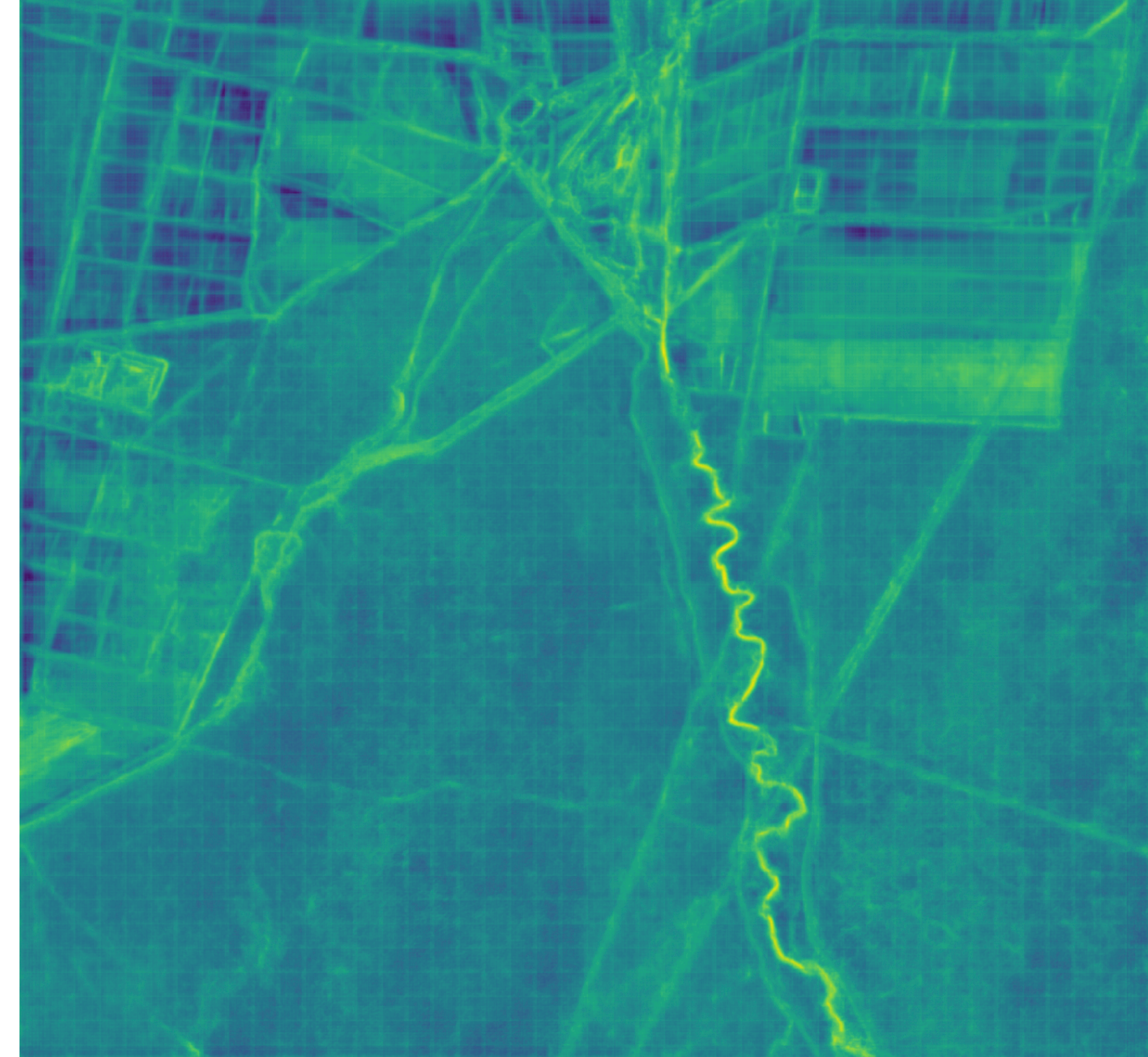
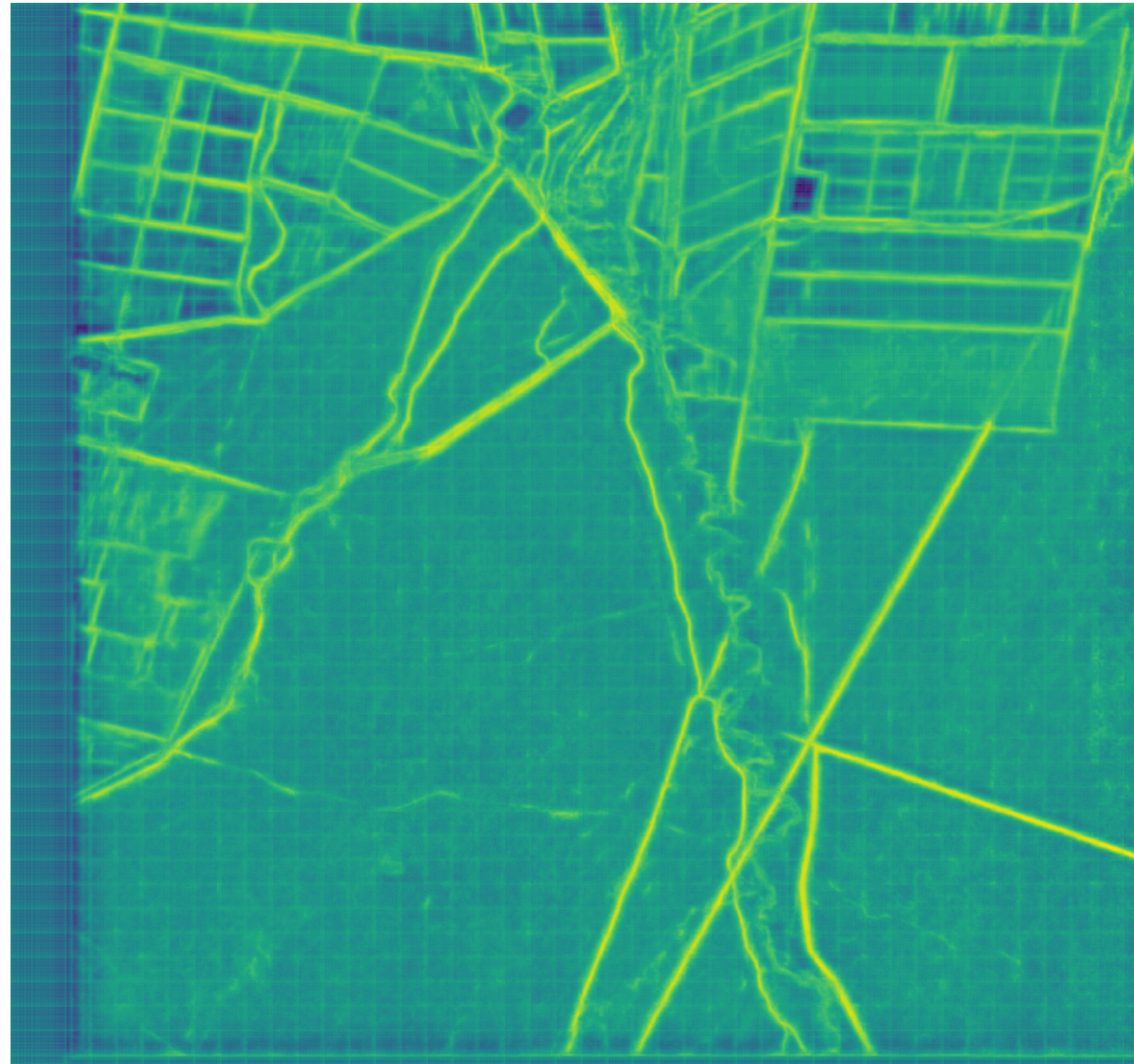


- Forest oaks
- Forest pine trees
- Agricultural
- Residential buildings
- High density residential
- Industrial buildings
- Roads and highways

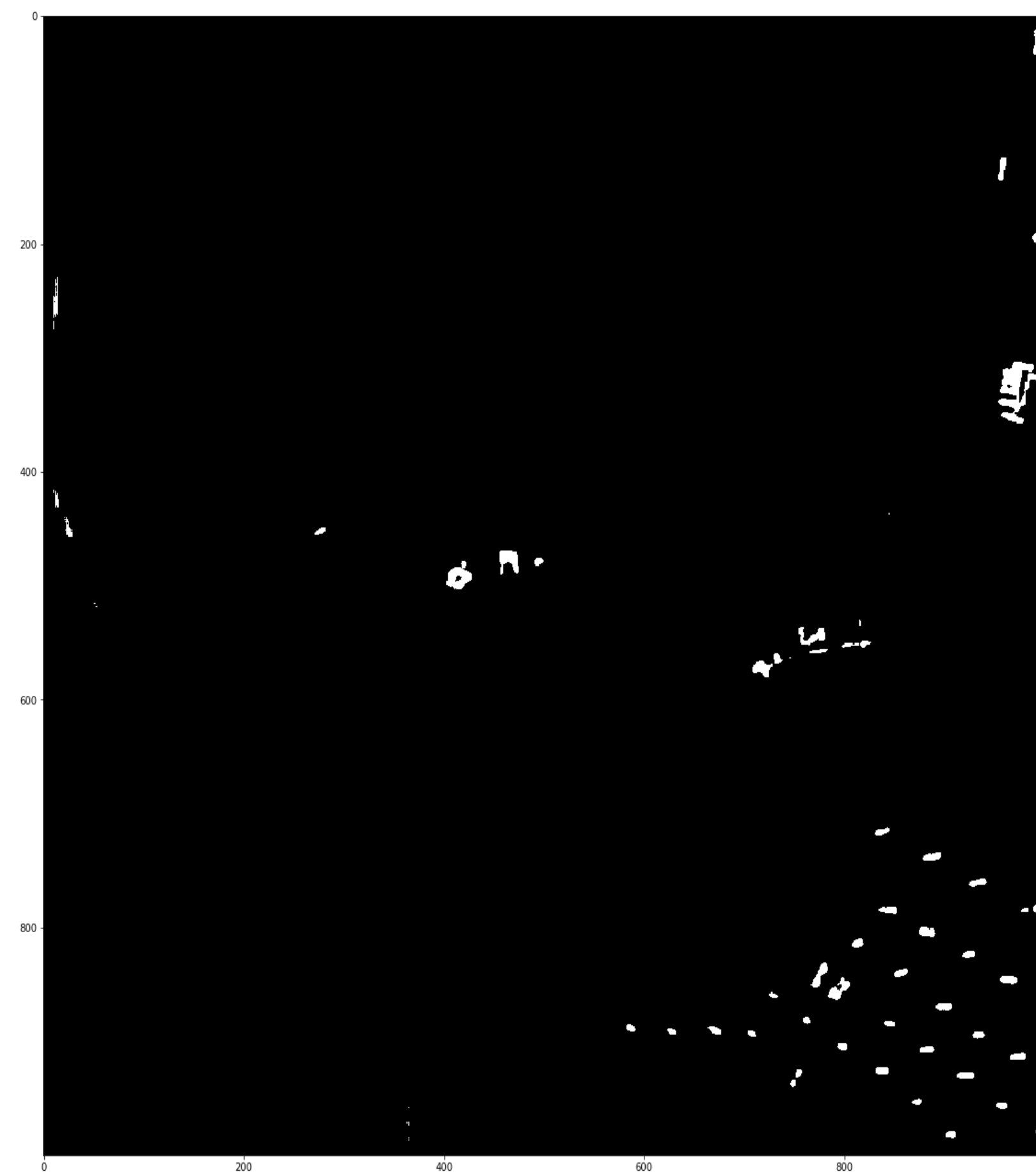
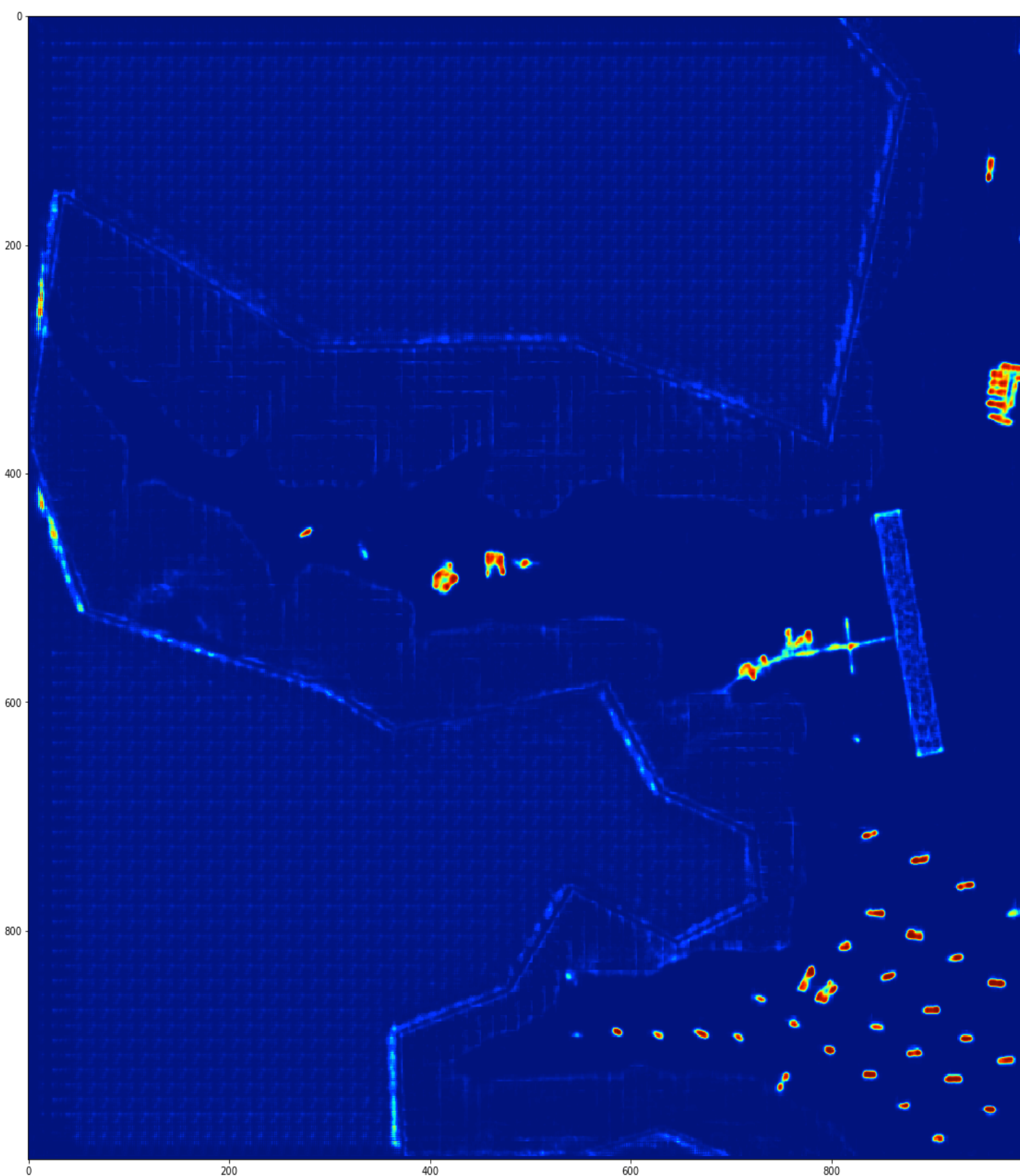
SEGMENTATION



SEGMENTATION

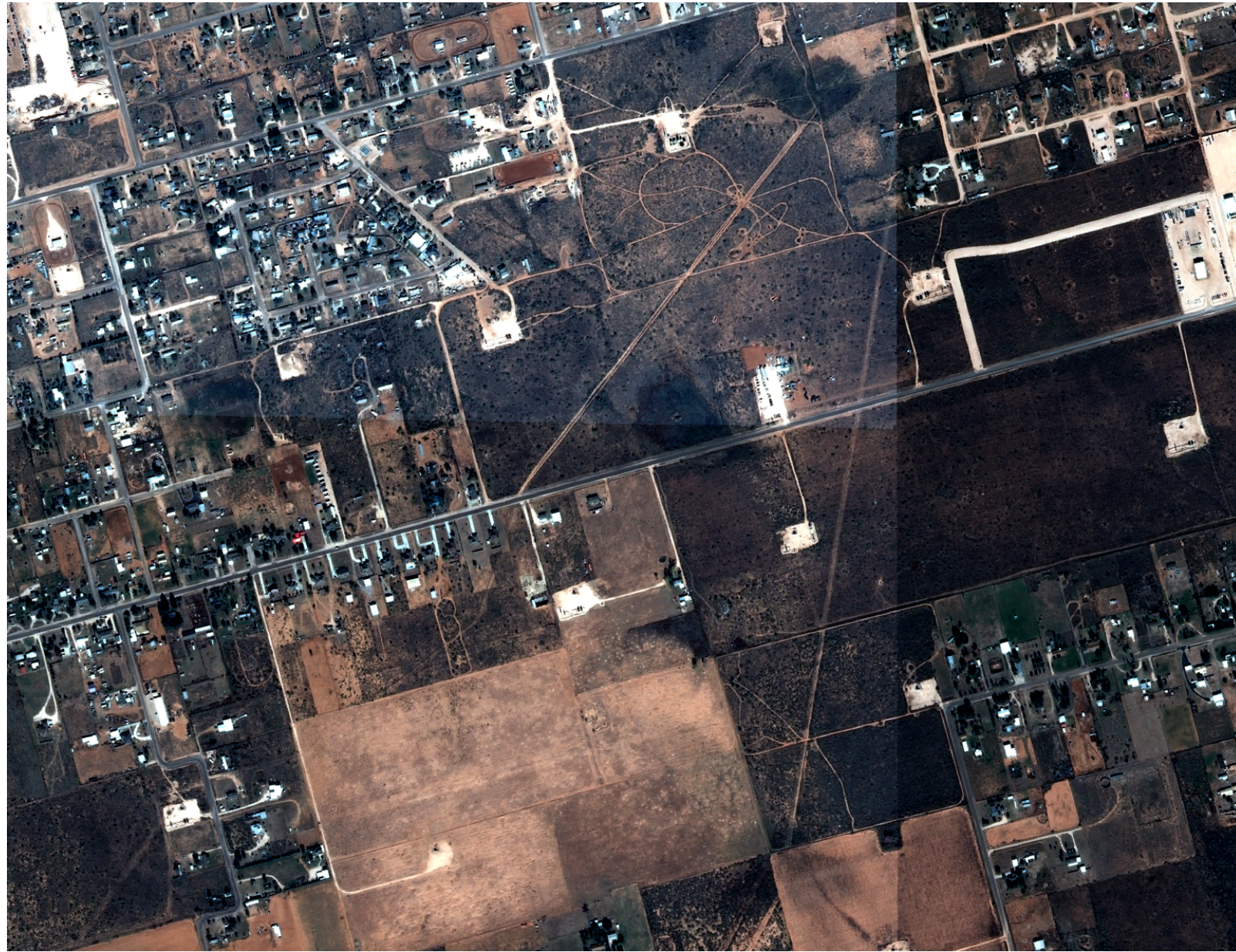


DETECTION

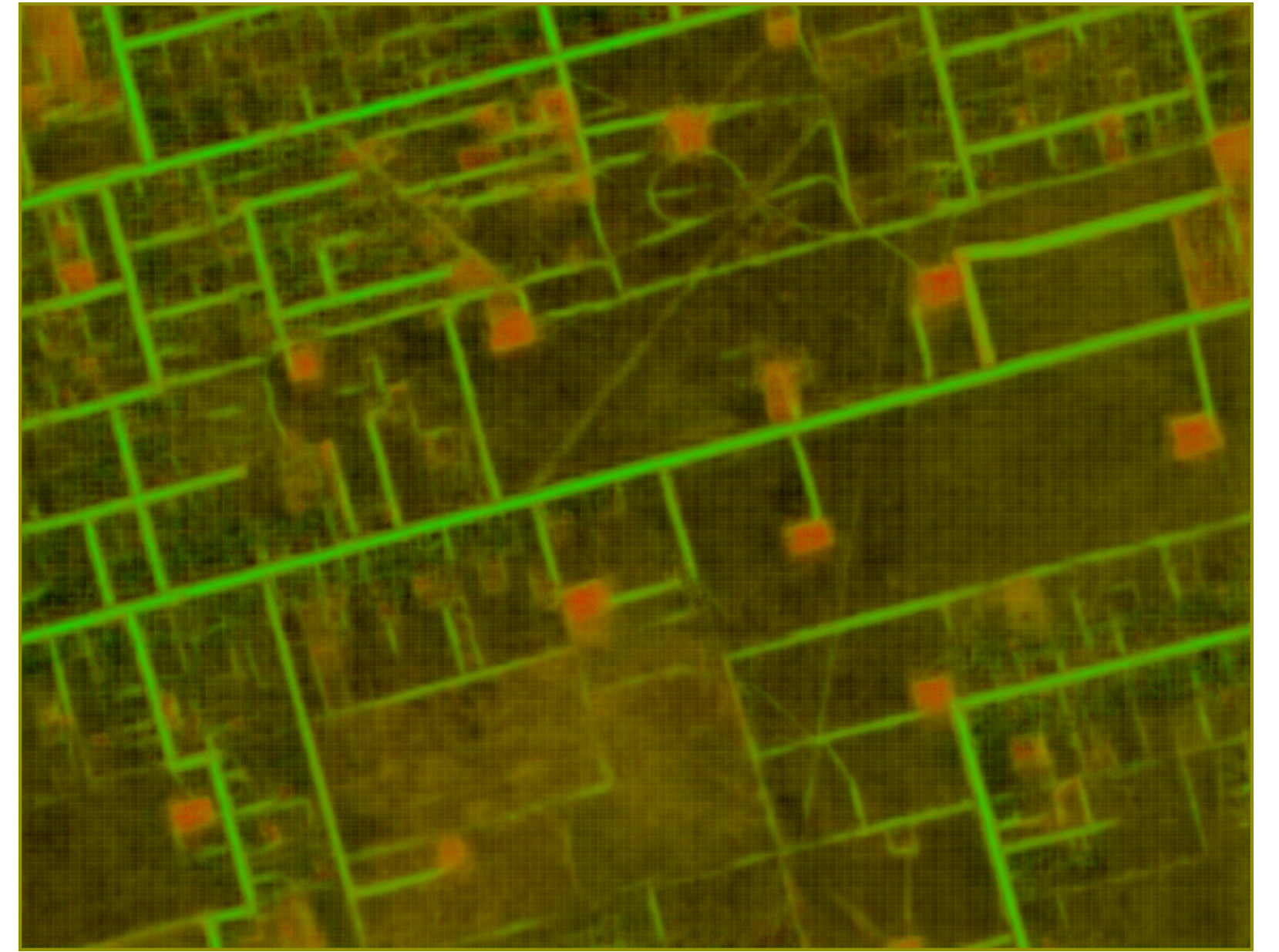


DETECTION

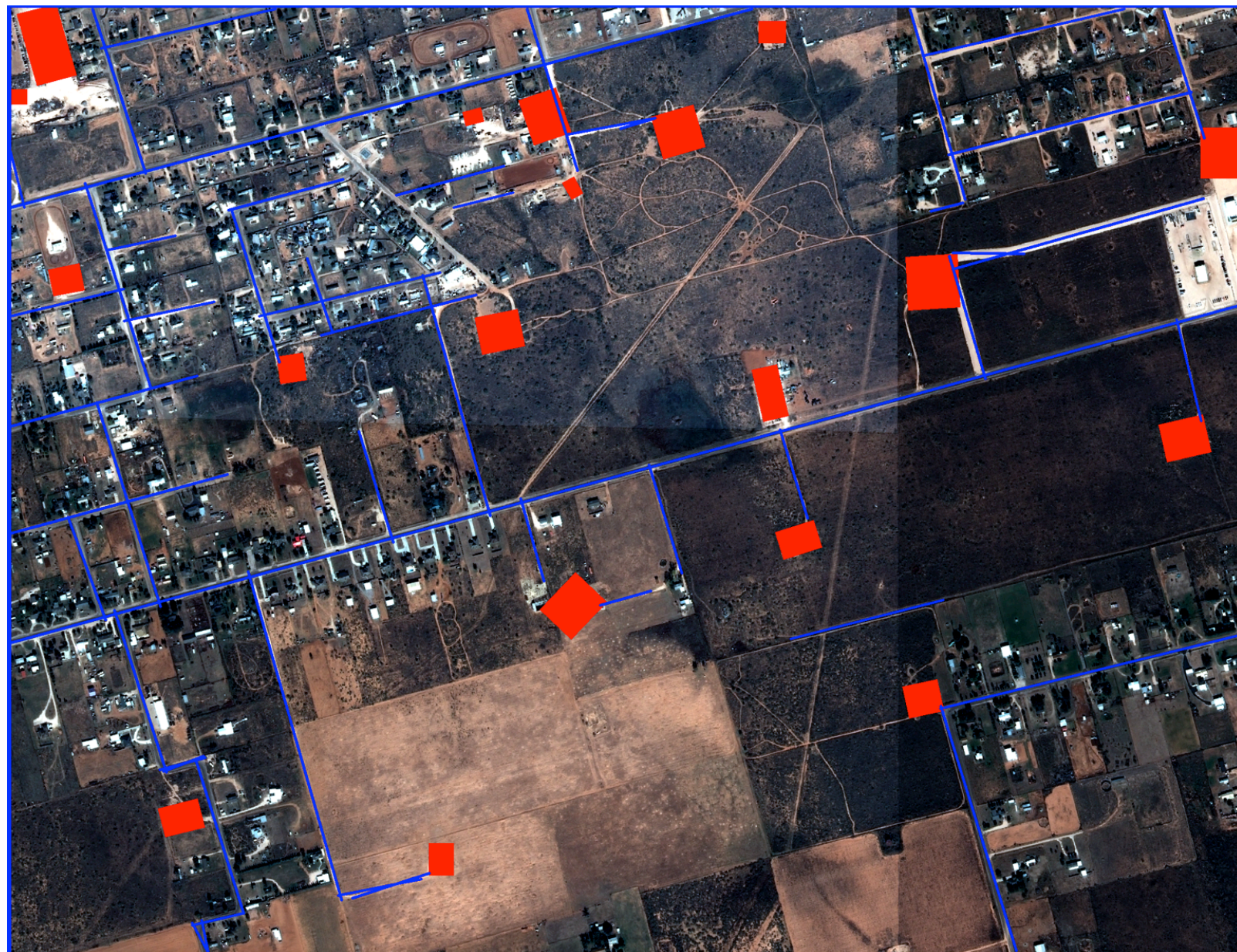
Original



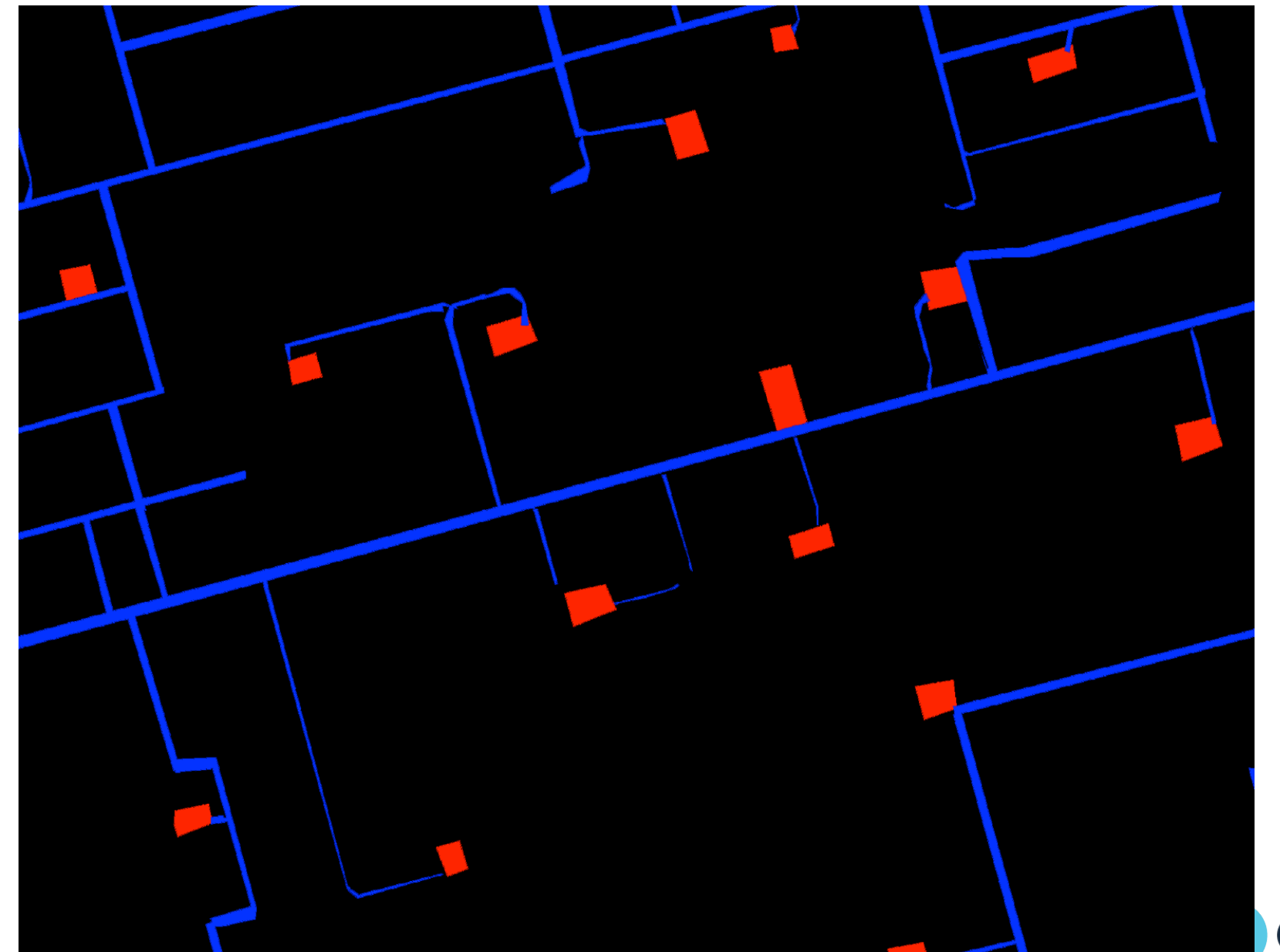
Heatmap



Prediction

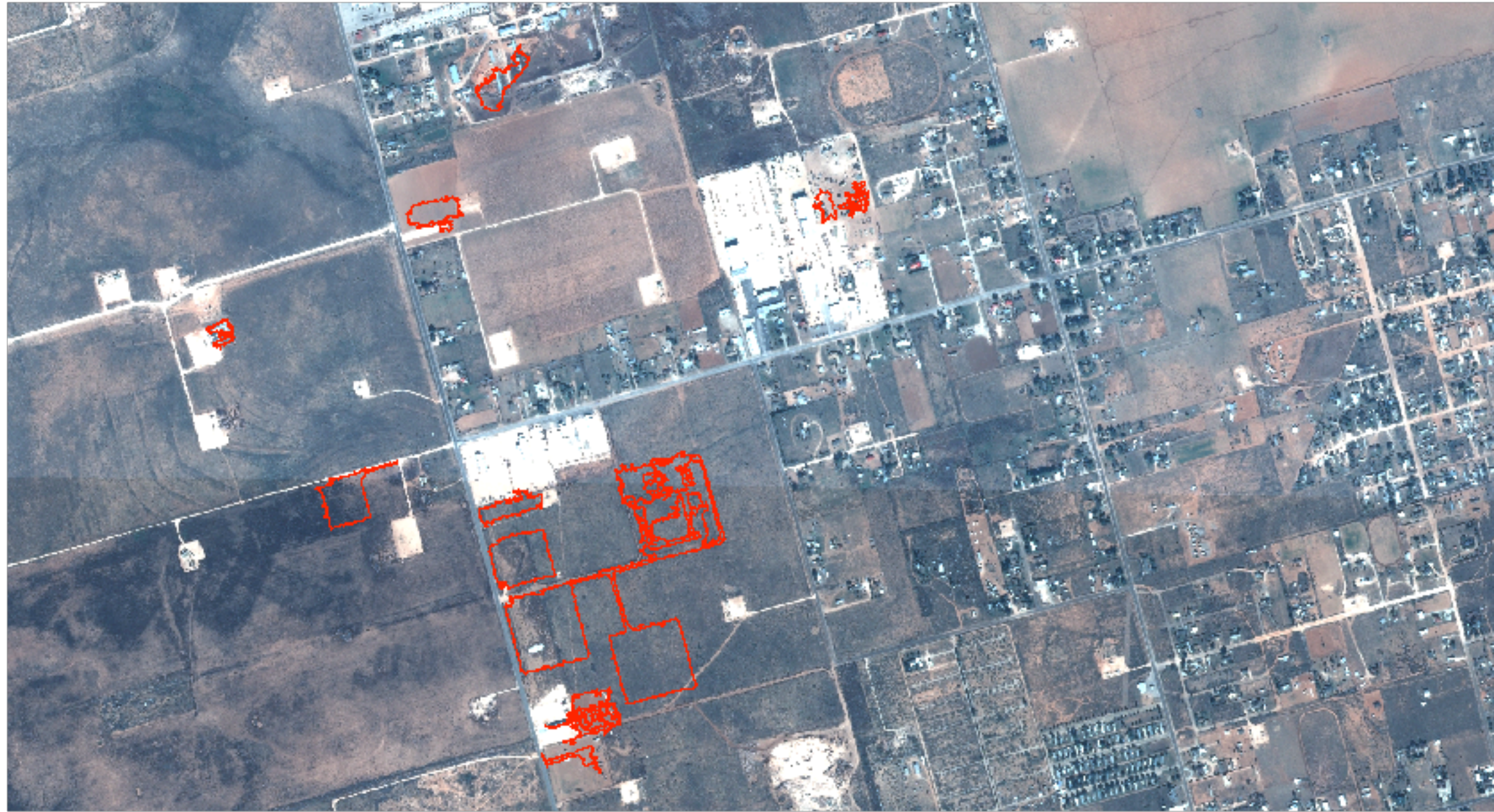


Groundtruth

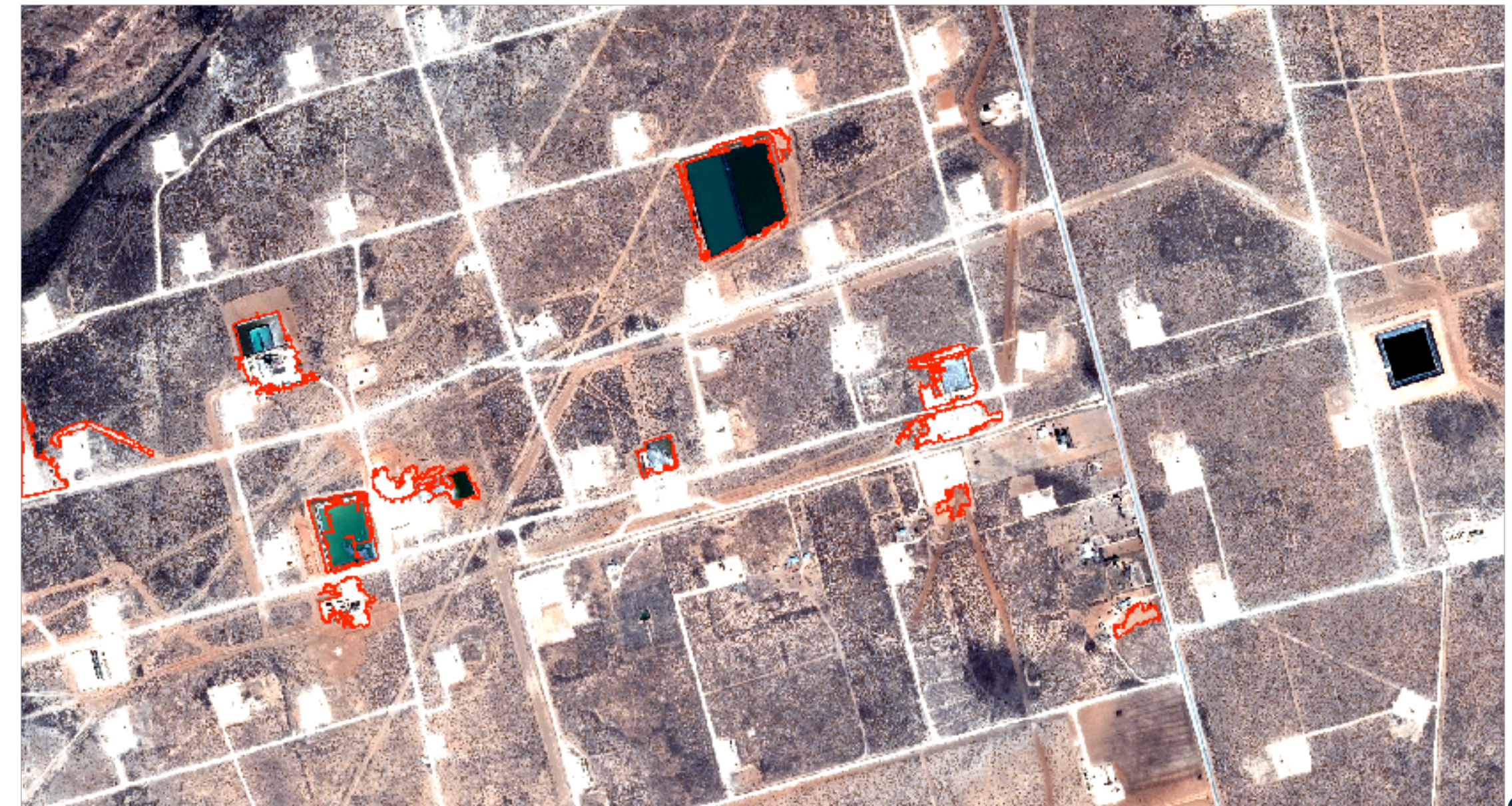
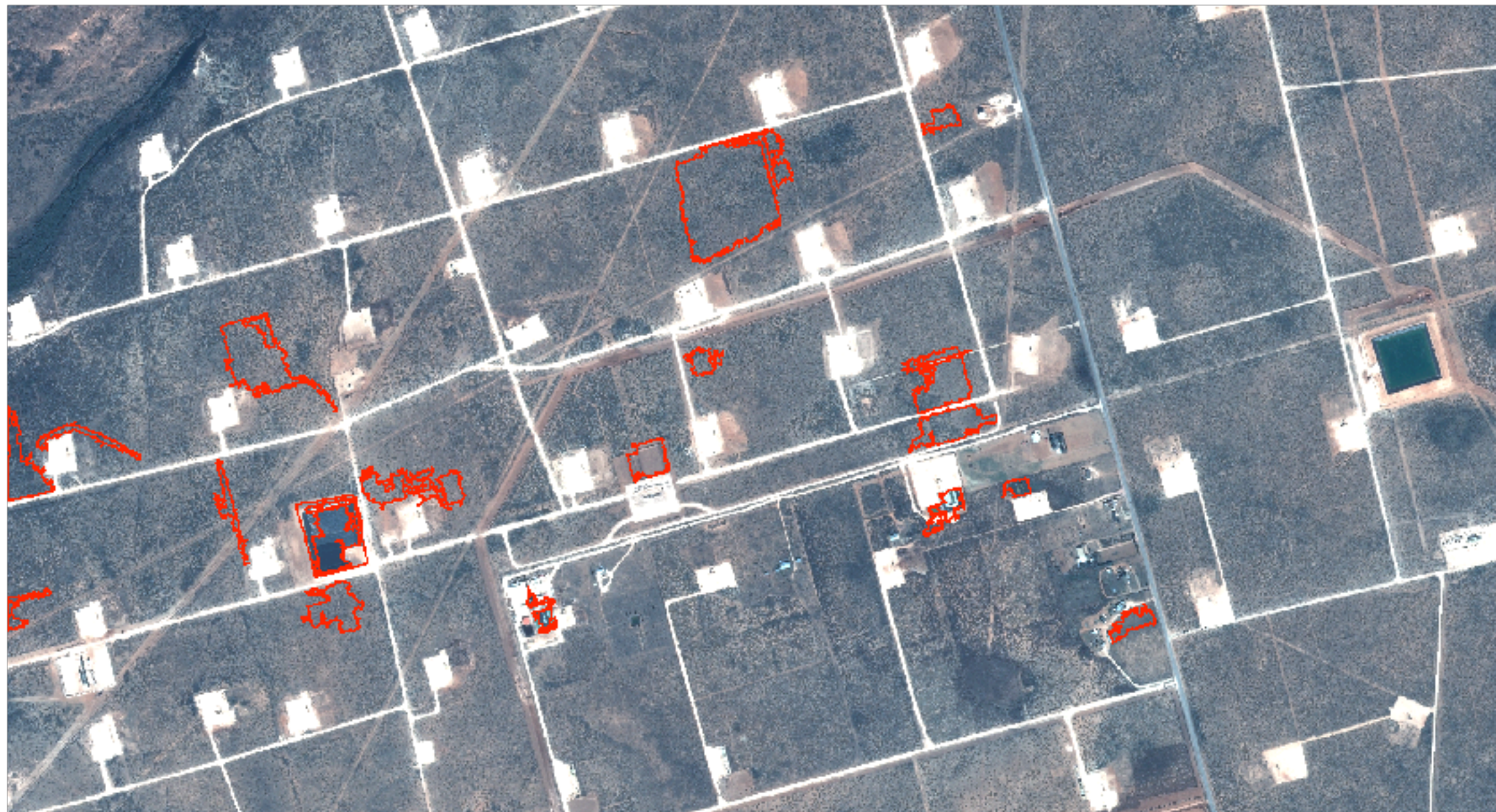
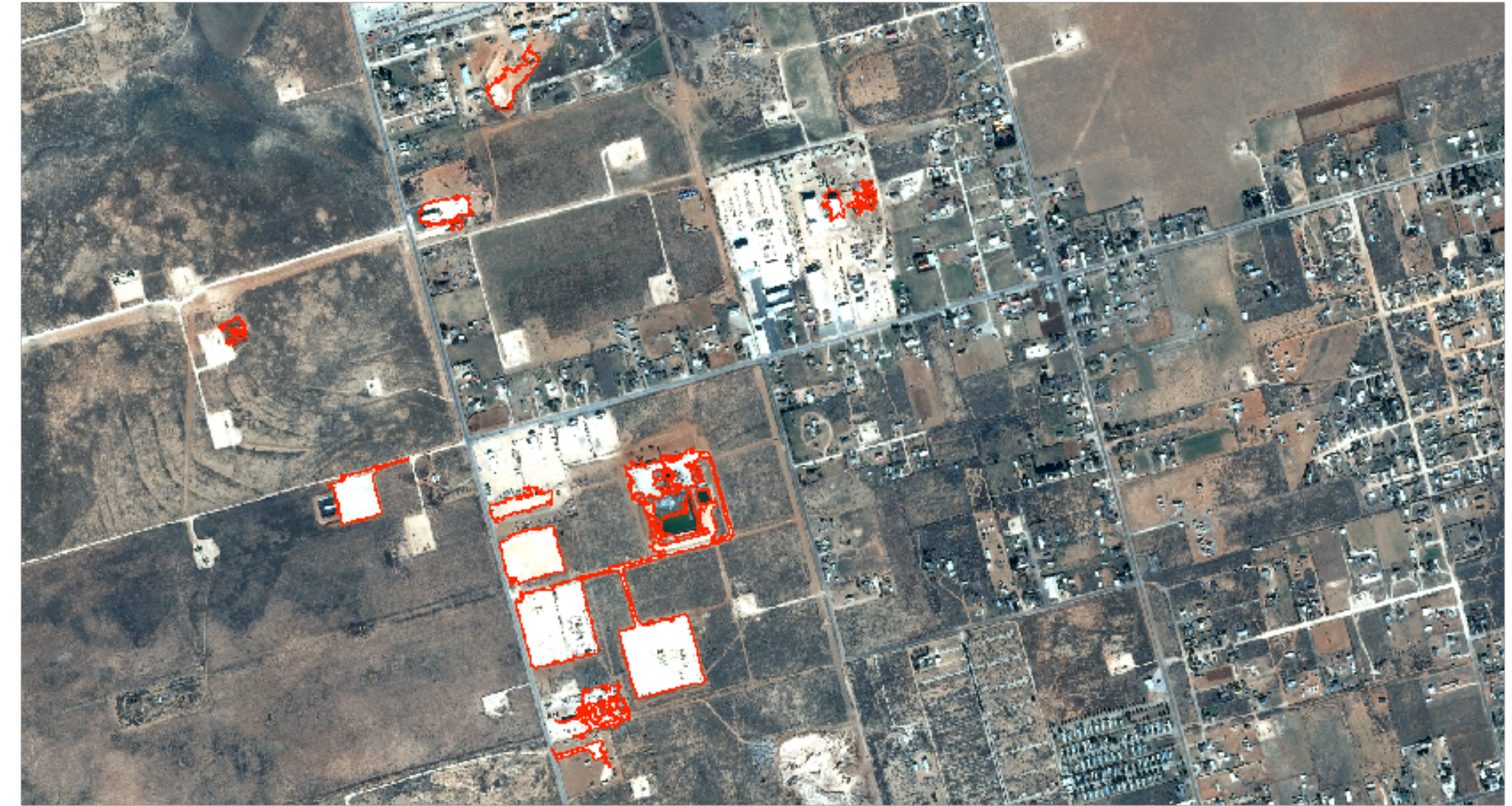


CHANGE DETECTION

December 2015



December 2016

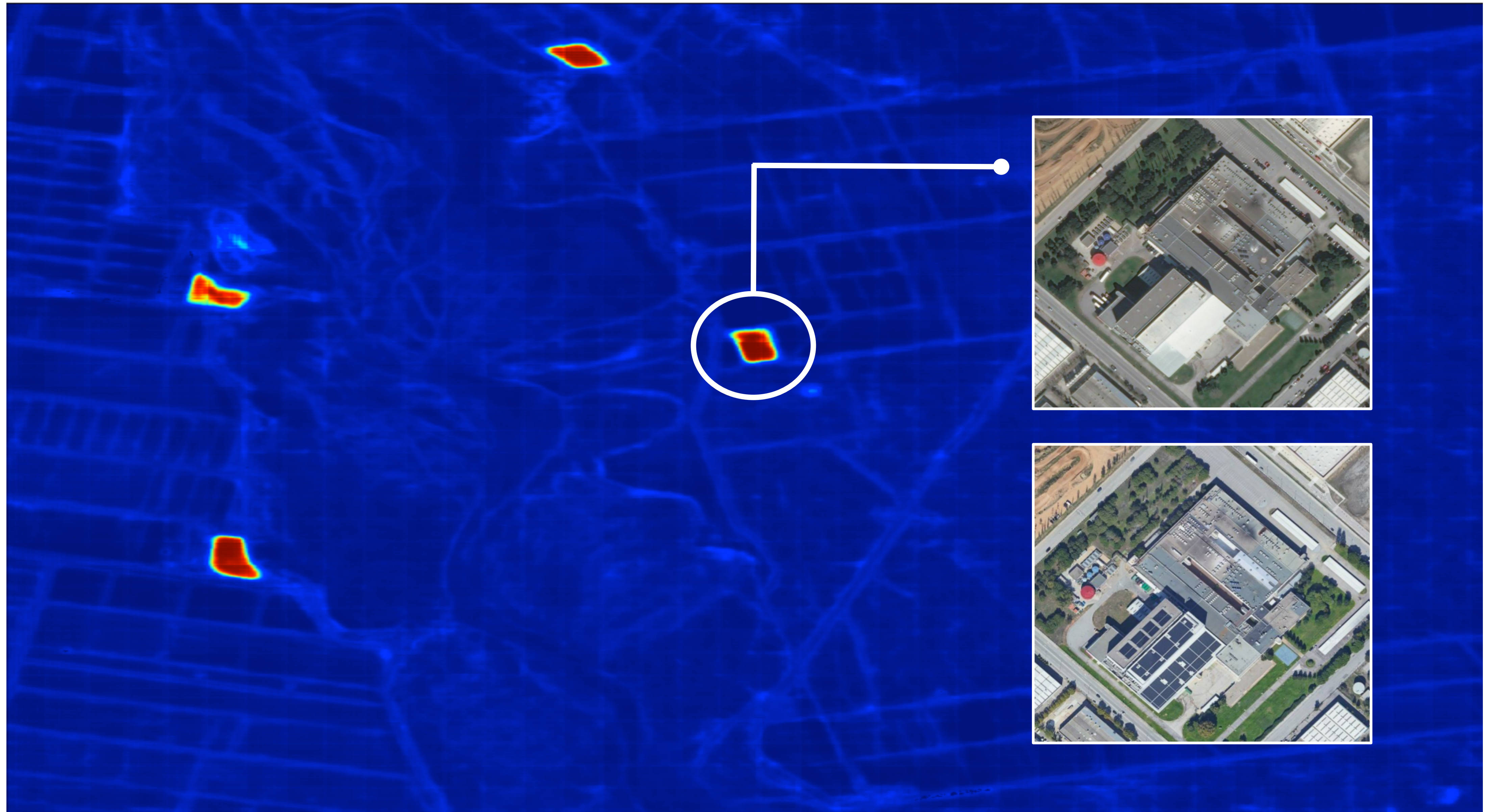


CHANGE DETECTION

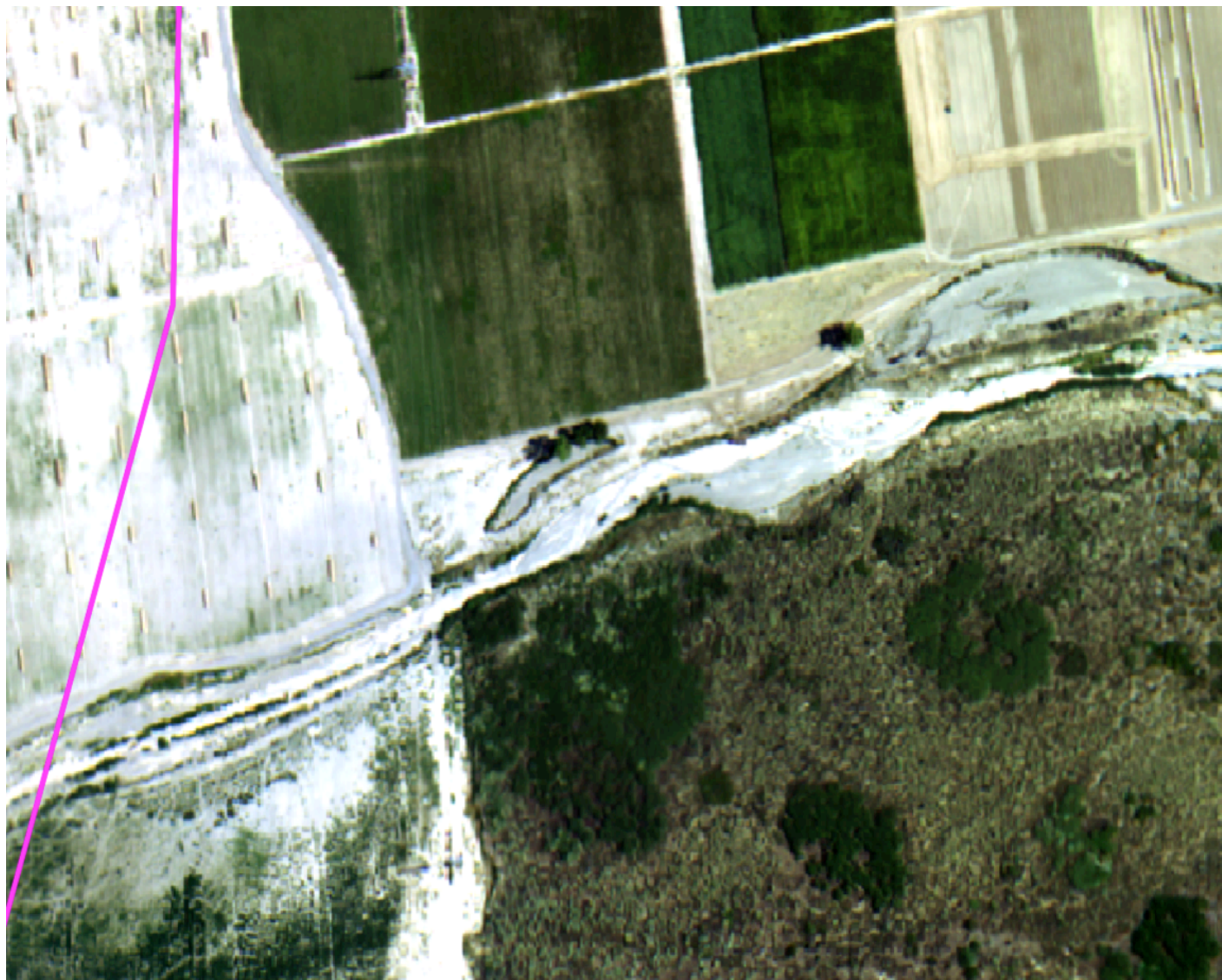


HARVEST DETECTION IN FORESTRY

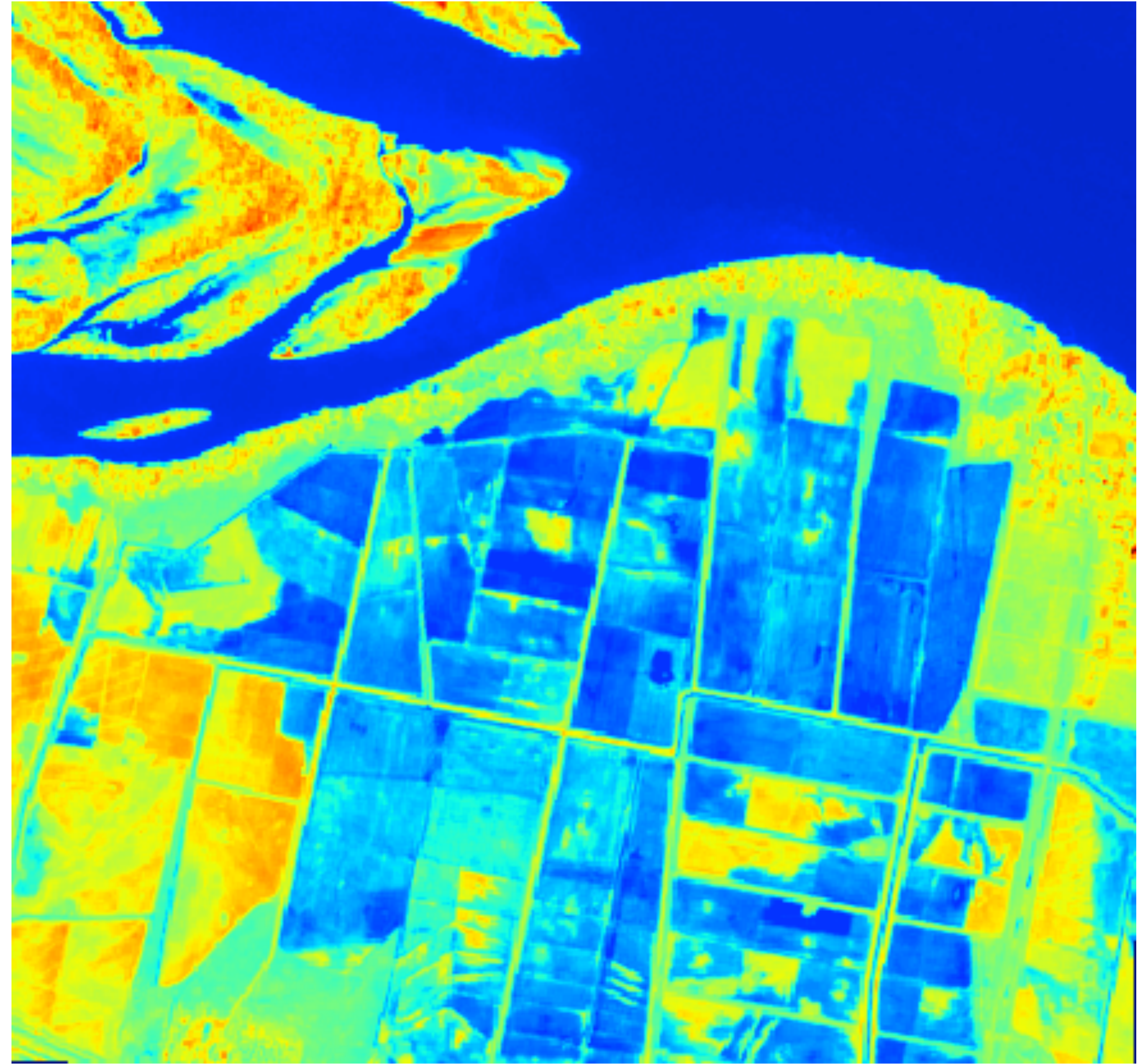
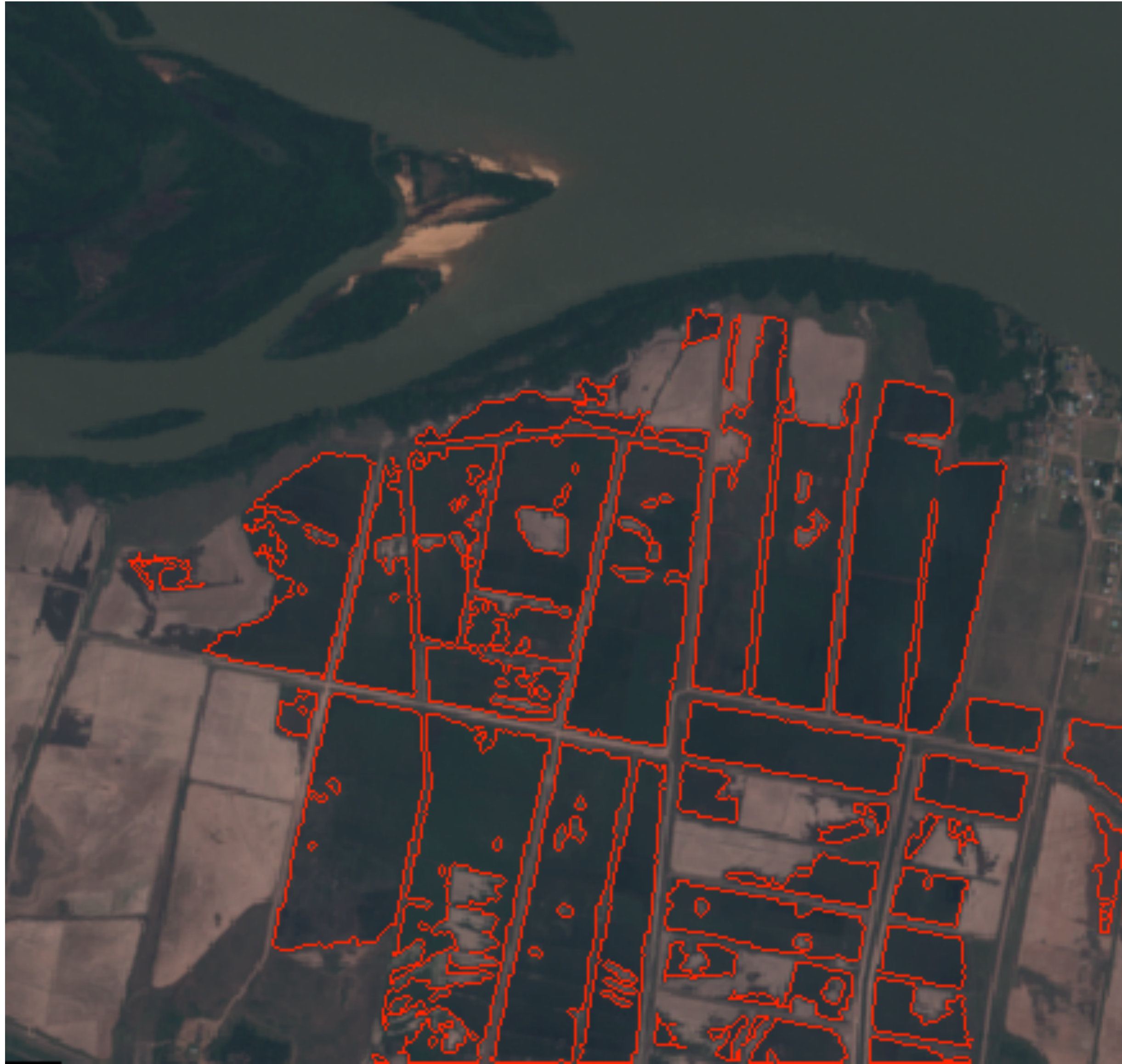
CHANGE DETECTION



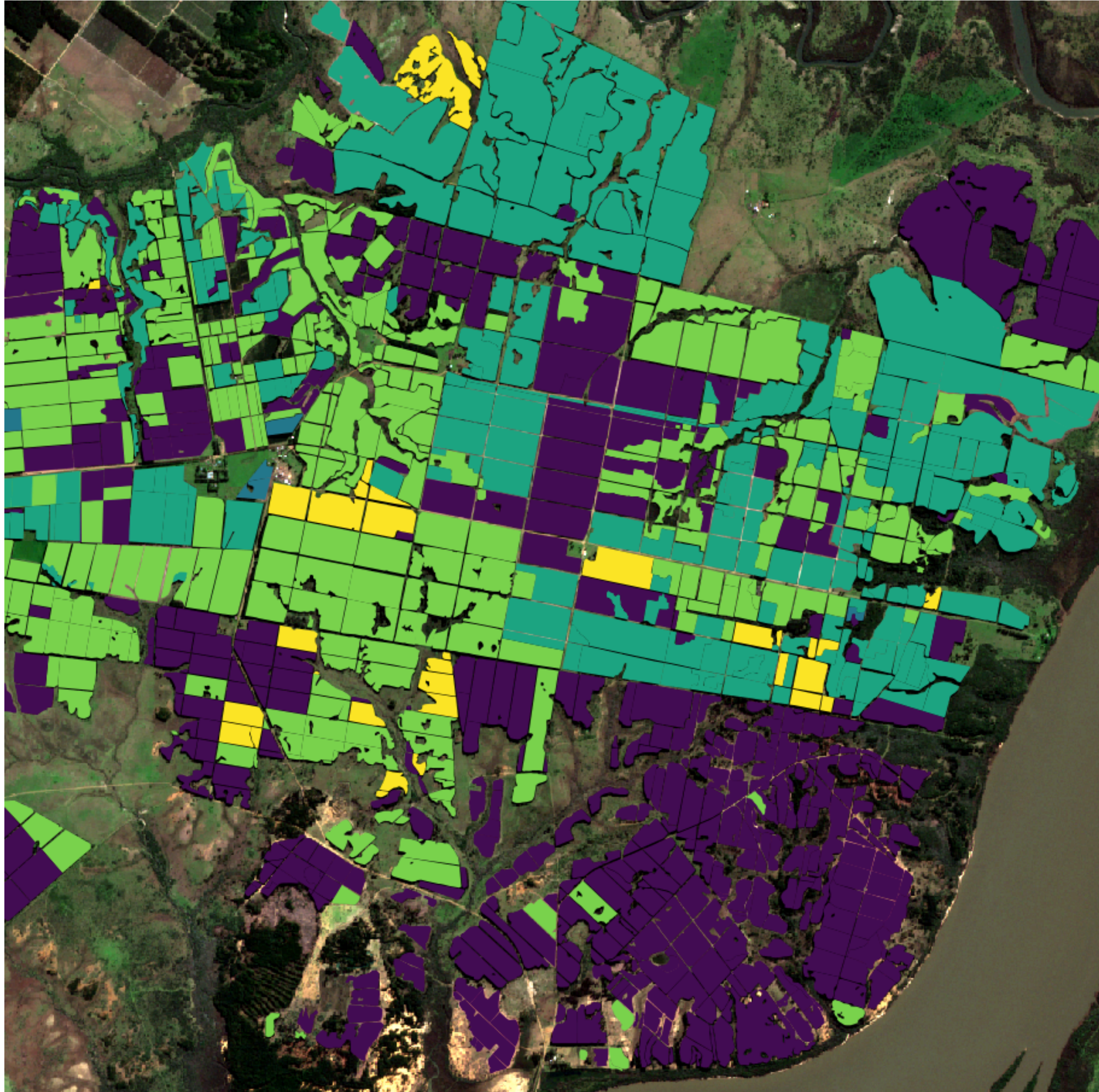
CHANGE DETECTION



REGRESSION



REGRESSION



Forest density estimation

COMPUTER VISION IN SPACE: OUTLOOK



Roads and Bridges
Trains
Ports and Airports
Dams
Power Plants

Infrastructure



O&G
Utility networks
Alternatives
Security, Planning
and Monitoring

Energy



Agriculture
Aquaculture
Livestock
Food Security

Food security & sustainability



Deforestation
Pollution
Water quality
Climate change

Natural Resources



Autonomous Vehicles
Cadastral Information
Maps

Cartography Urban patterns



Socioeconomic
Indicators
Border and
Maritime Security
Planning
Taxation
Disaster Response
National, Local, City

Policy & Government

CHALLENGES: AgTech Example

VARIABILITY

Between crops

Between geographies, e.g. soil

Within crops (genetic variety)

Between campaigns, e.g. climate

Between countries, e.g. regulations

AVAILABILITY

Low levels of digitization for sector

Long learning cycles, e.g. yearly

Low lifespan of genetic varieties, e.g. average is 3 years

Accelerated sensor evolution, lack of historical data

Need for real-time decision-making

RELEVANT LINES OF RESEARCH

Automated Data Generation

One-Shot Learning

Transfer Learning / Domain Adaptation

