

FROM USE CASE TO PRODUCTION

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**KAFKA STREAMS**

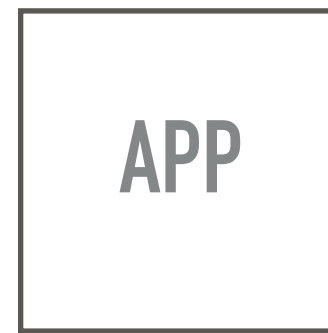
# CLOUD MONITORING

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# CLOUD MONITORING

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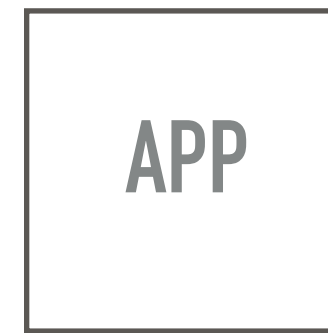


# CLOUD MONITORING

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← HTTP →



# CLOUD MONITORING

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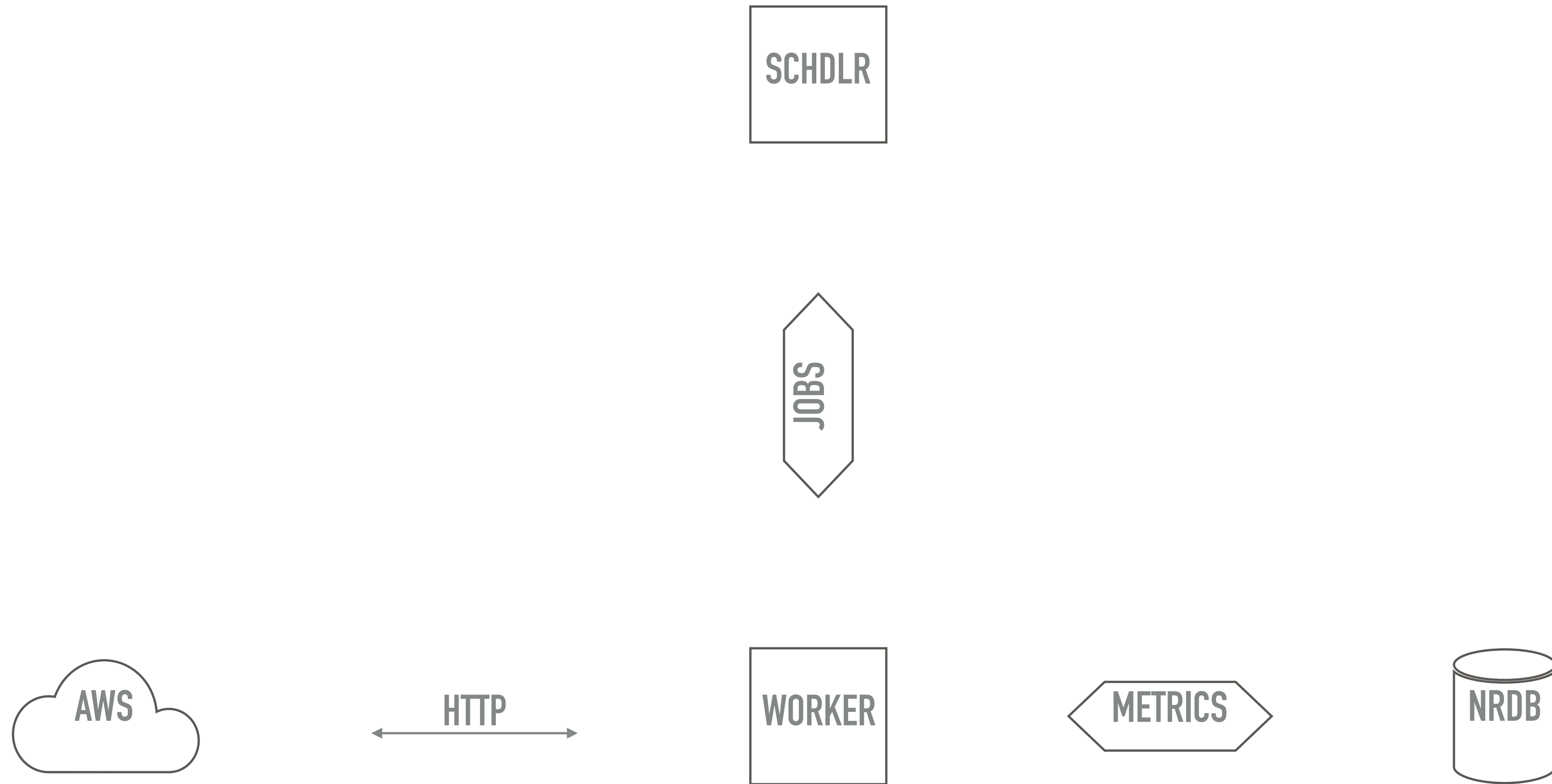


← HTTP →



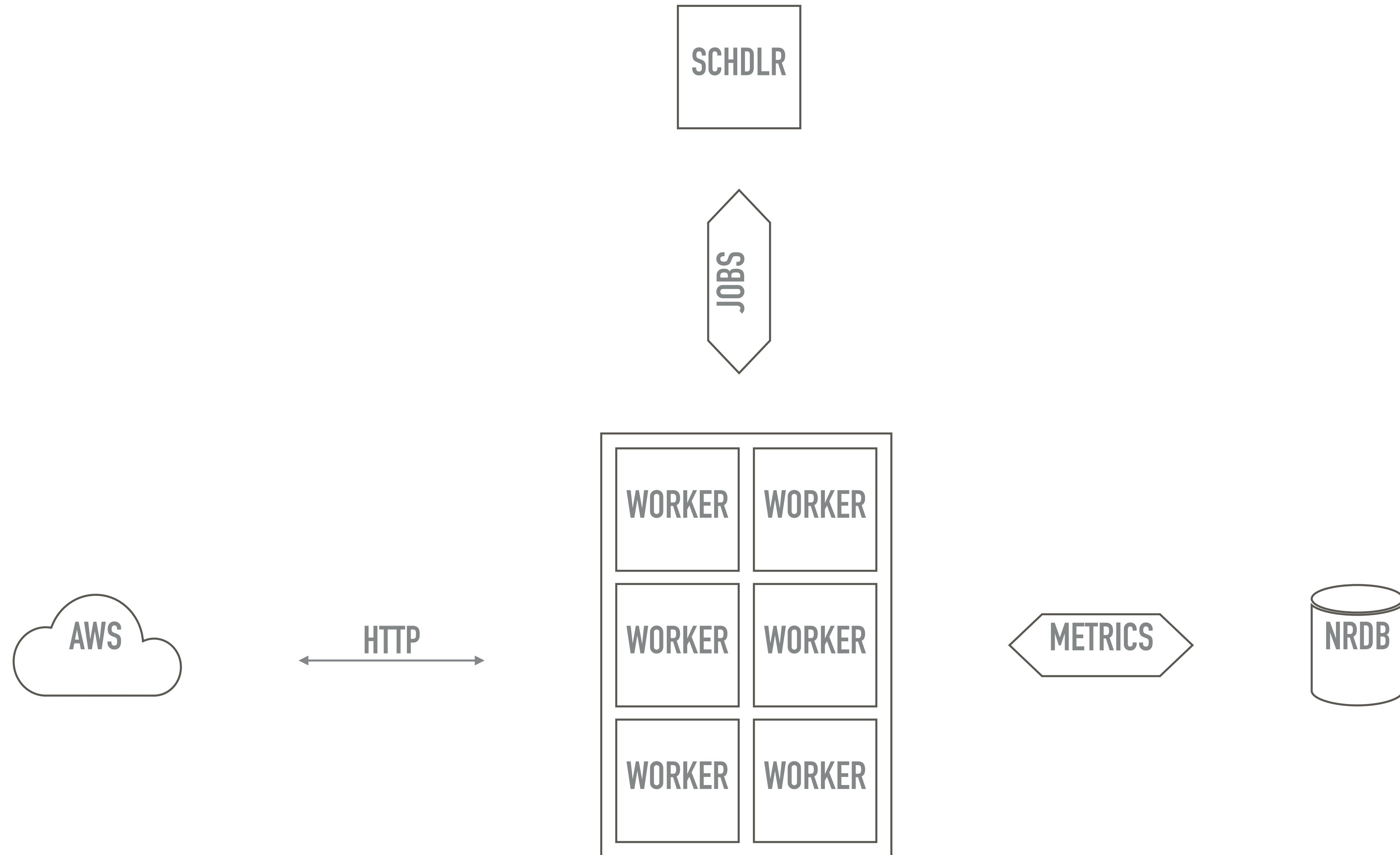
# CLOUD MONITORING

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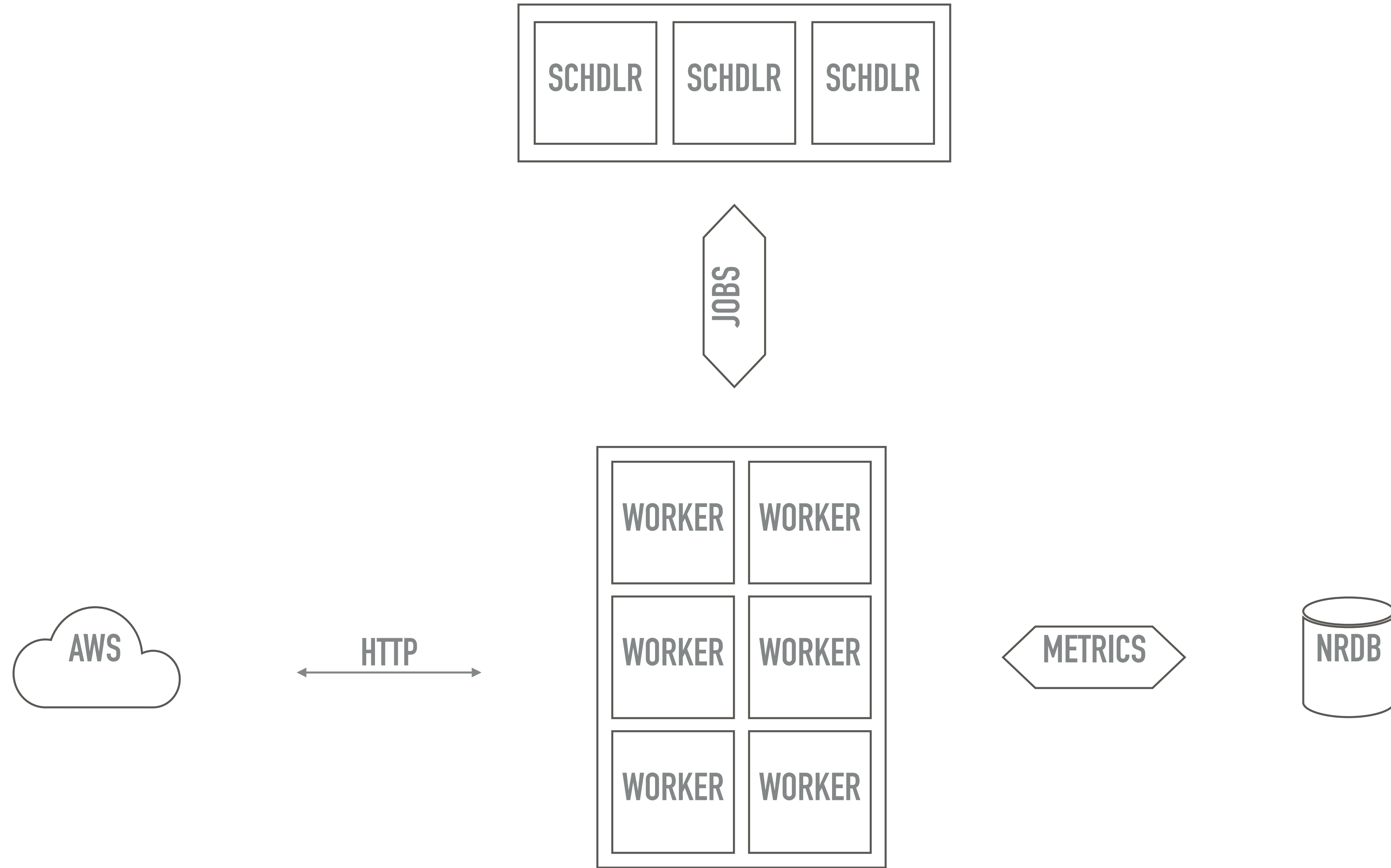
# CLOUD MONITORING

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# CLOUD MONITORING

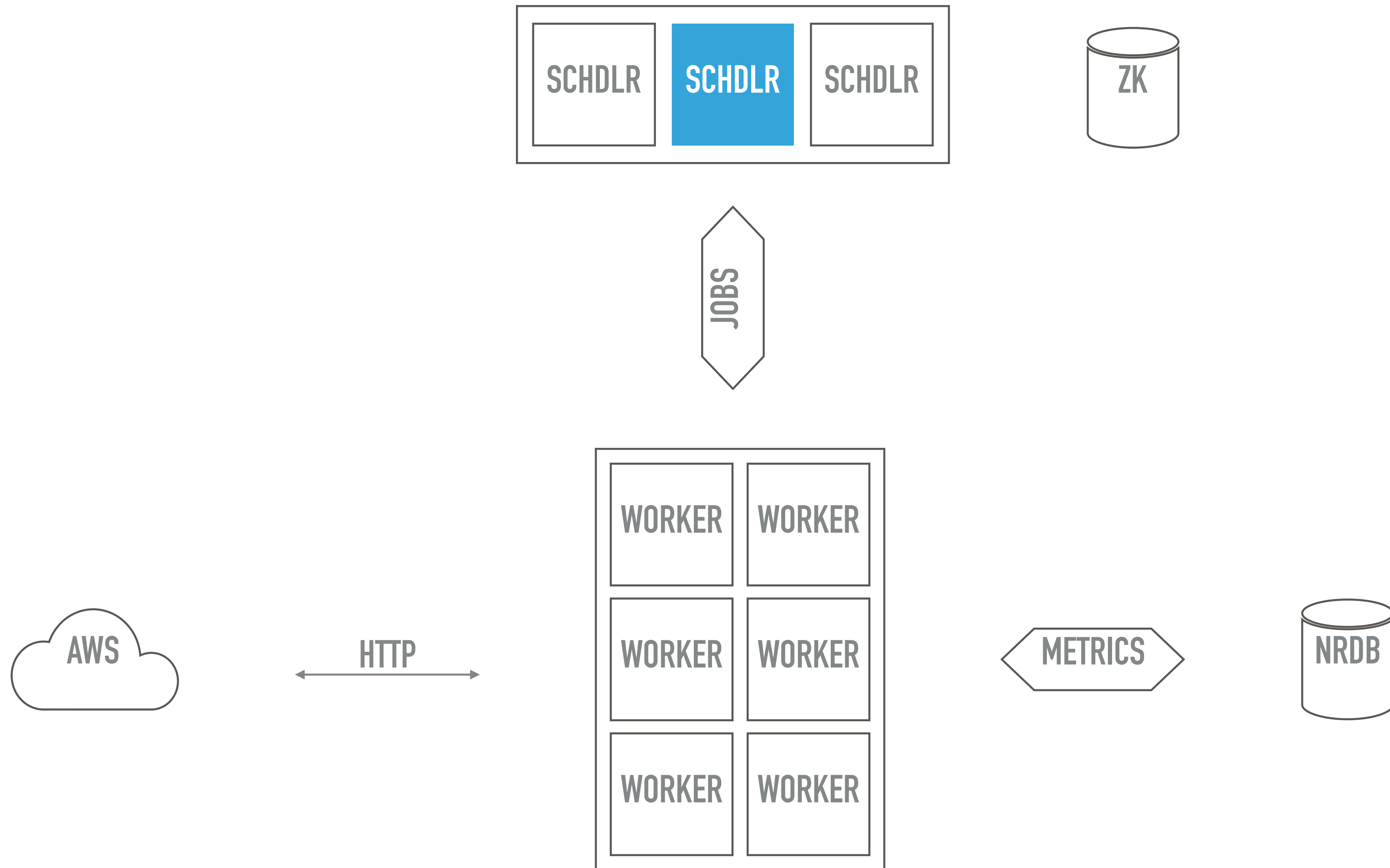
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# CLOUD MONITORING

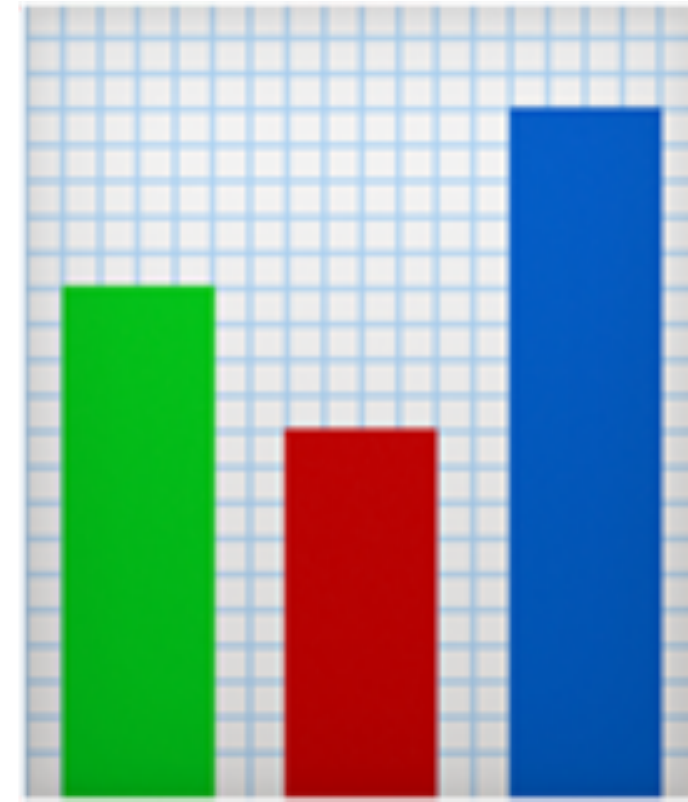
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## CLOUD MONITORING

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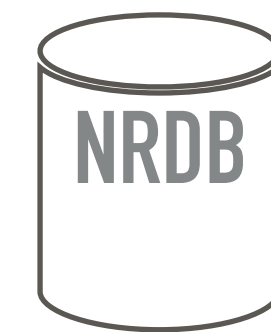
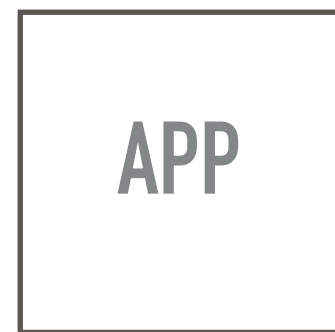
- ▶ horizontally scalable
- ▶ stateless
- ▶ failsafe
- ▶ a few Kafka topics



**METRICS?**

# WHAT METRICS?

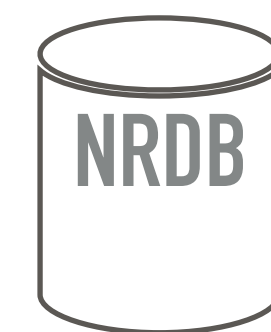

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# WHAT METRICS?

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```



## WHAT METRICS?

---

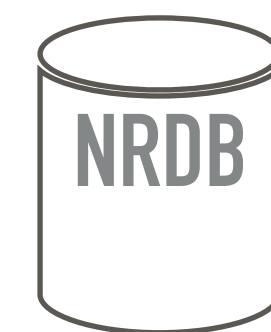
```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5, ←  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```



## WHAT METRICS?

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5,  
  "max.cpu": 10 ←  
}
```



## WHAT METRICS?

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 0,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```





## WHAT METRICS?

---

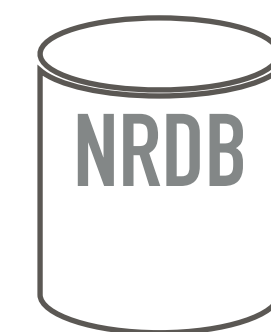
```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 0,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}  
  
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 60,  
  "max.cpu": 20  
}
```



## WHAT METRICS?

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 0,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}  
  
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 60,  
  "max.cpu": 20  
}  
  
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 120,  
  "max.cpu": 5  
}
```



# AGGREGATION

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 0,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 60,  
  "max.cpu": 20  
}
```

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 120,  
  "max.cpu": 5  
}
```



# AGGREGATION

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 3600,  
  "max.cpu": 20  
}
```

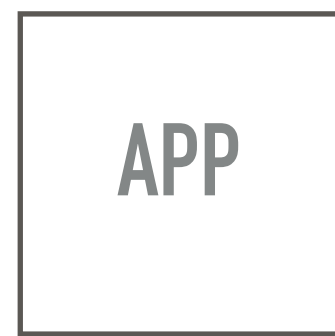




**STATE!**

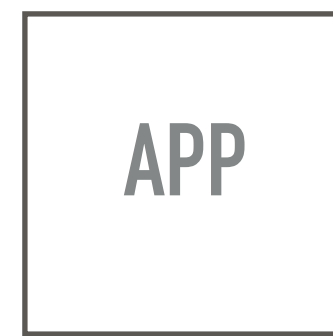
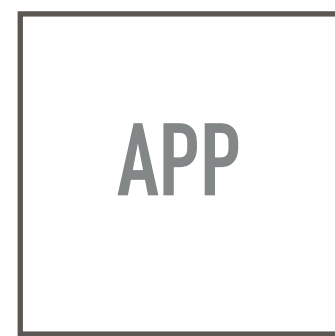
# AGGREGATION

---



# AGGREGATION

---



## AGGREGATION

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- ▶ batch?
- ▶ local storage?
- ▶ summon Redis?





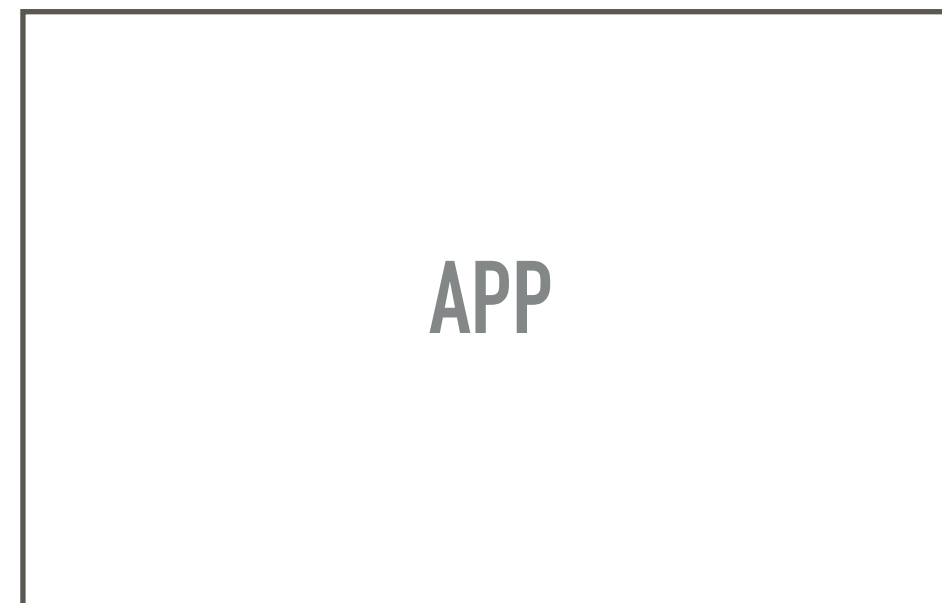
## AGGREGATION

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- ✓ exactly once
- ✓ stateful (local state with failsafe mechanism)
- ? own cluster vs managed cluster
- ? framework vs library

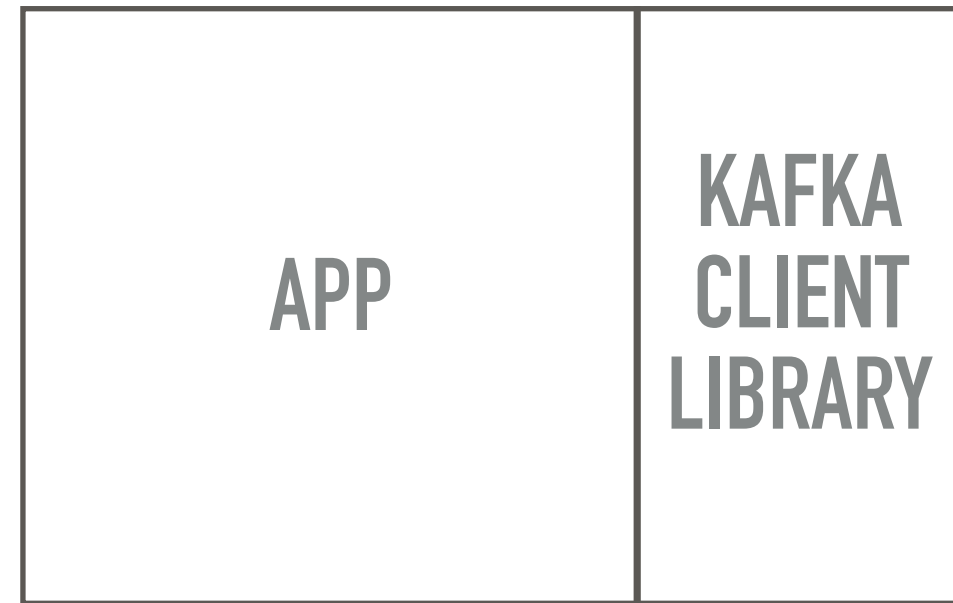
# AGGREGATION

---



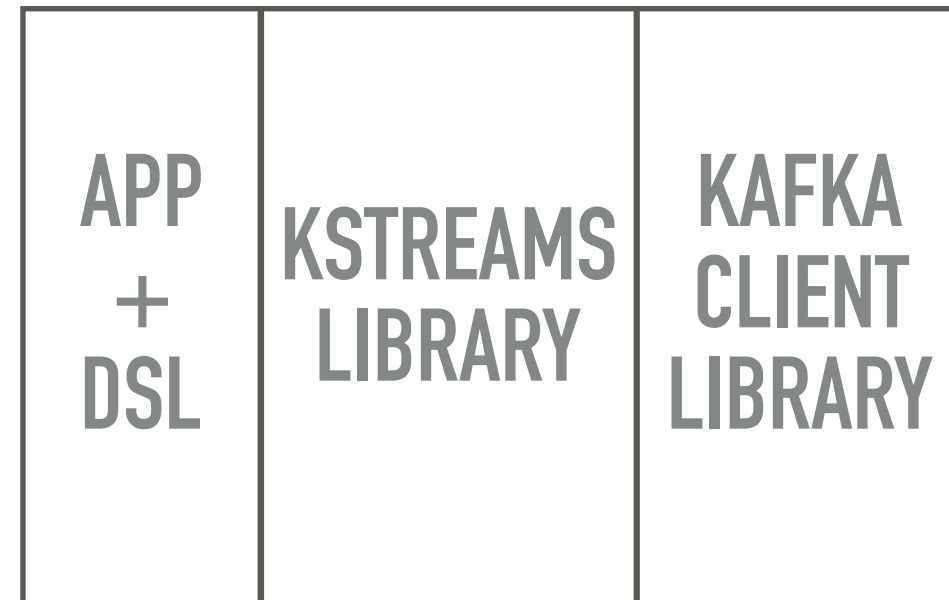
# AGGREGATION

---



# AGGREGATION

---



## AGGREGATION

---

- ▶ same deployment mechanism
- ▶ no new external dependencies



**STATE!**

# AGGREGATION

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METRICS 1M

APP

METRICS 1H

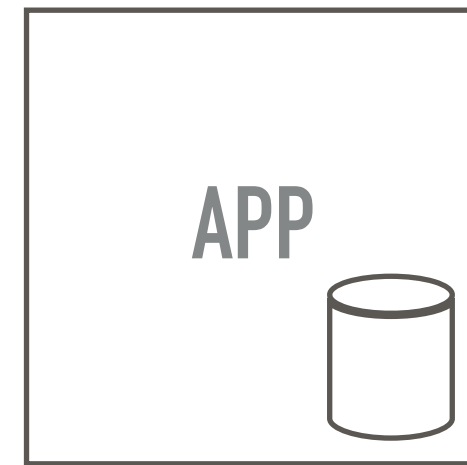
NRDB



# AGGREGATION

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METRICS 1M

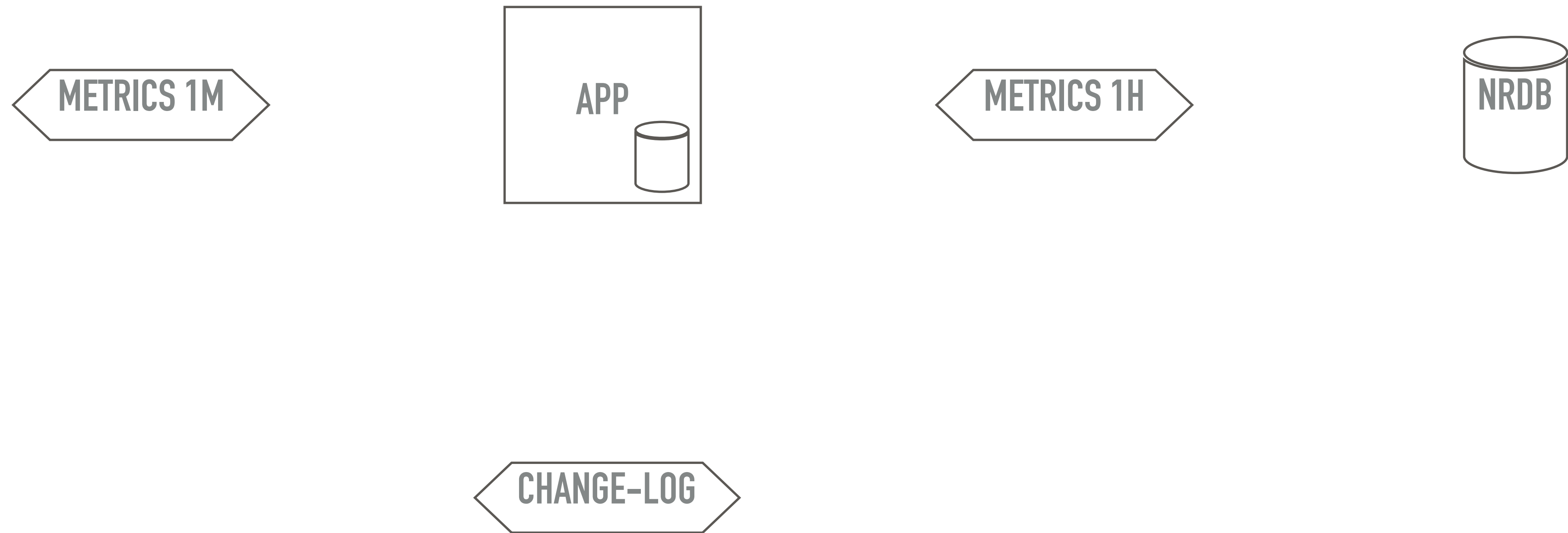


METRICS 1H



# AGGREGATION

---

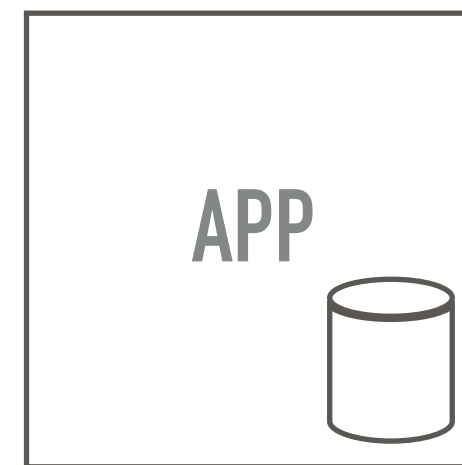


# AGGREGATION

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 0,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```

METRICS 1M



METRICS 1H



```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```

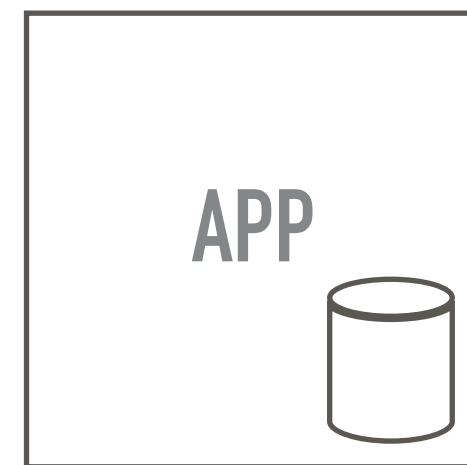
CHANGE-LOG

# AGGREGATION

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 120,  
  "max.cpu": 20  
}
```

METRICS 1M



METRICS 1H

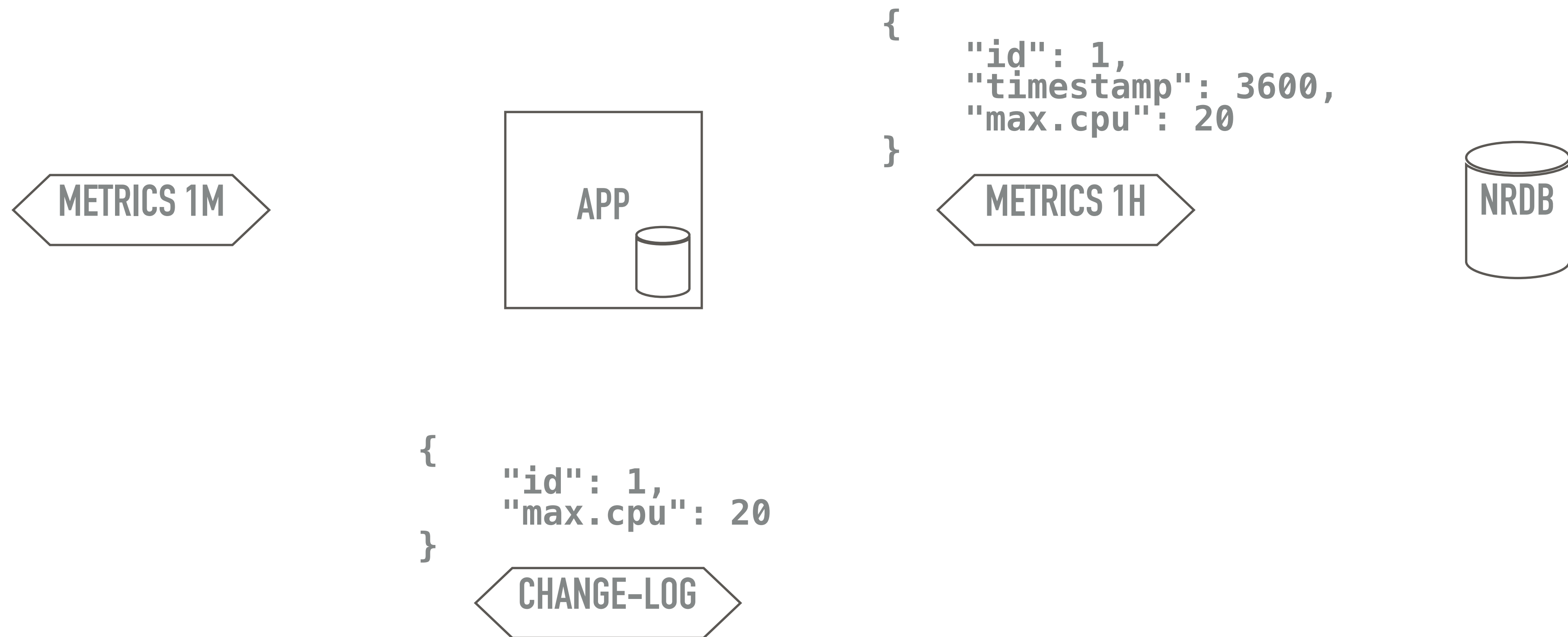


```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "max.cpu": 20  
}
```

CHANGE-LOG

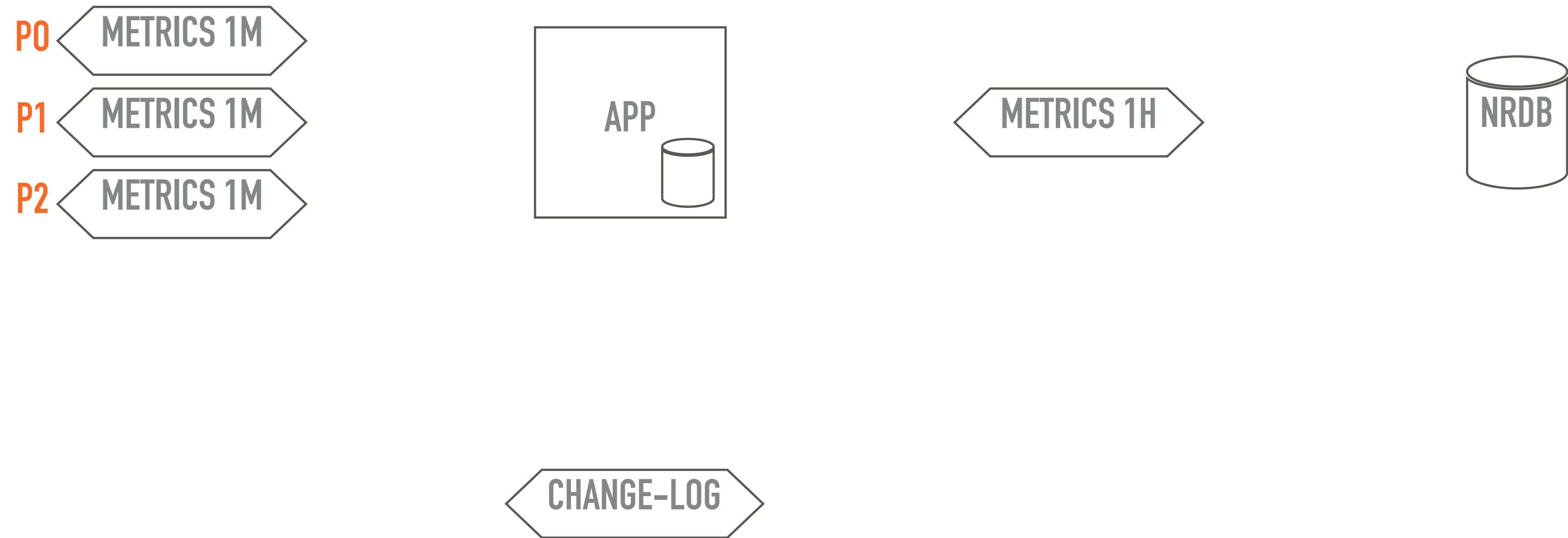
# AGGREGATION

---



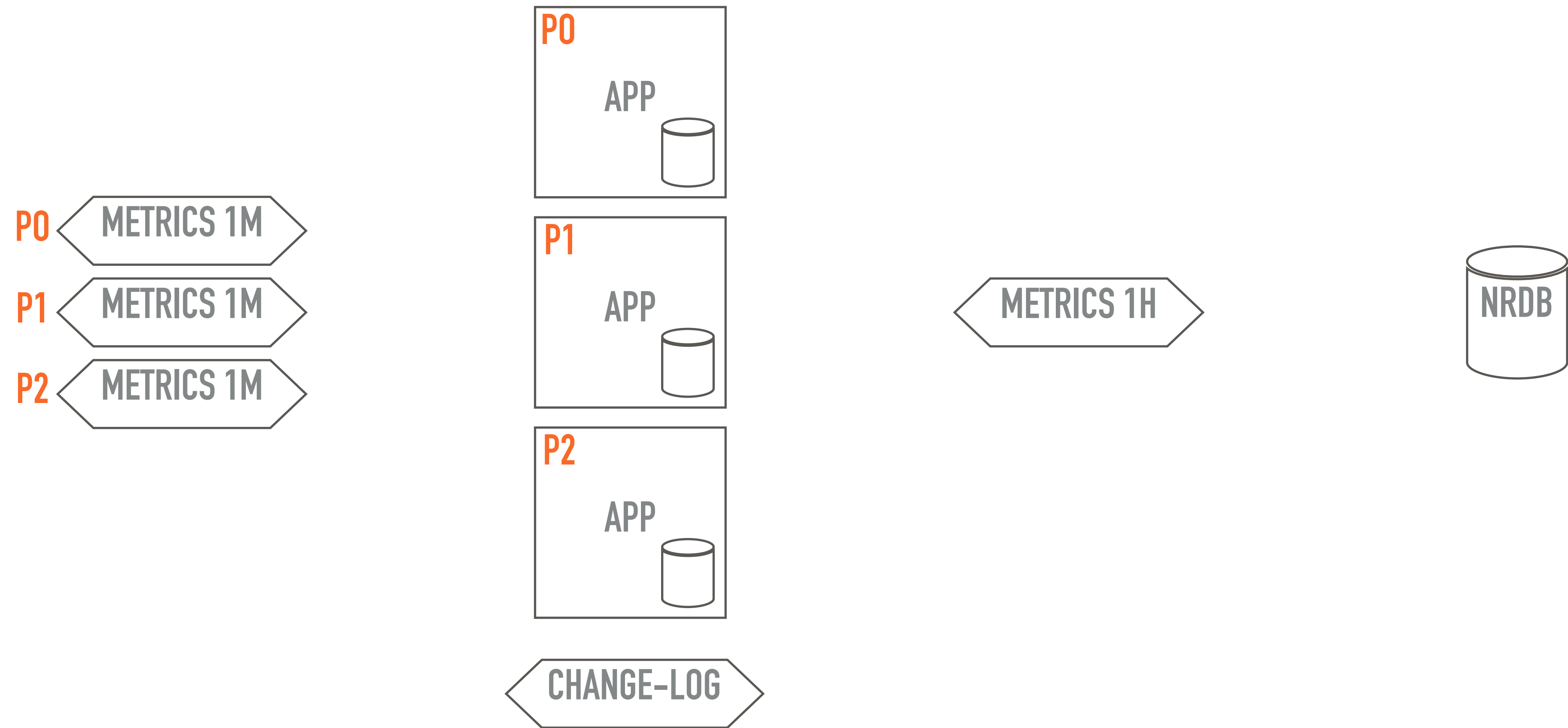
# AGGREGATION

---



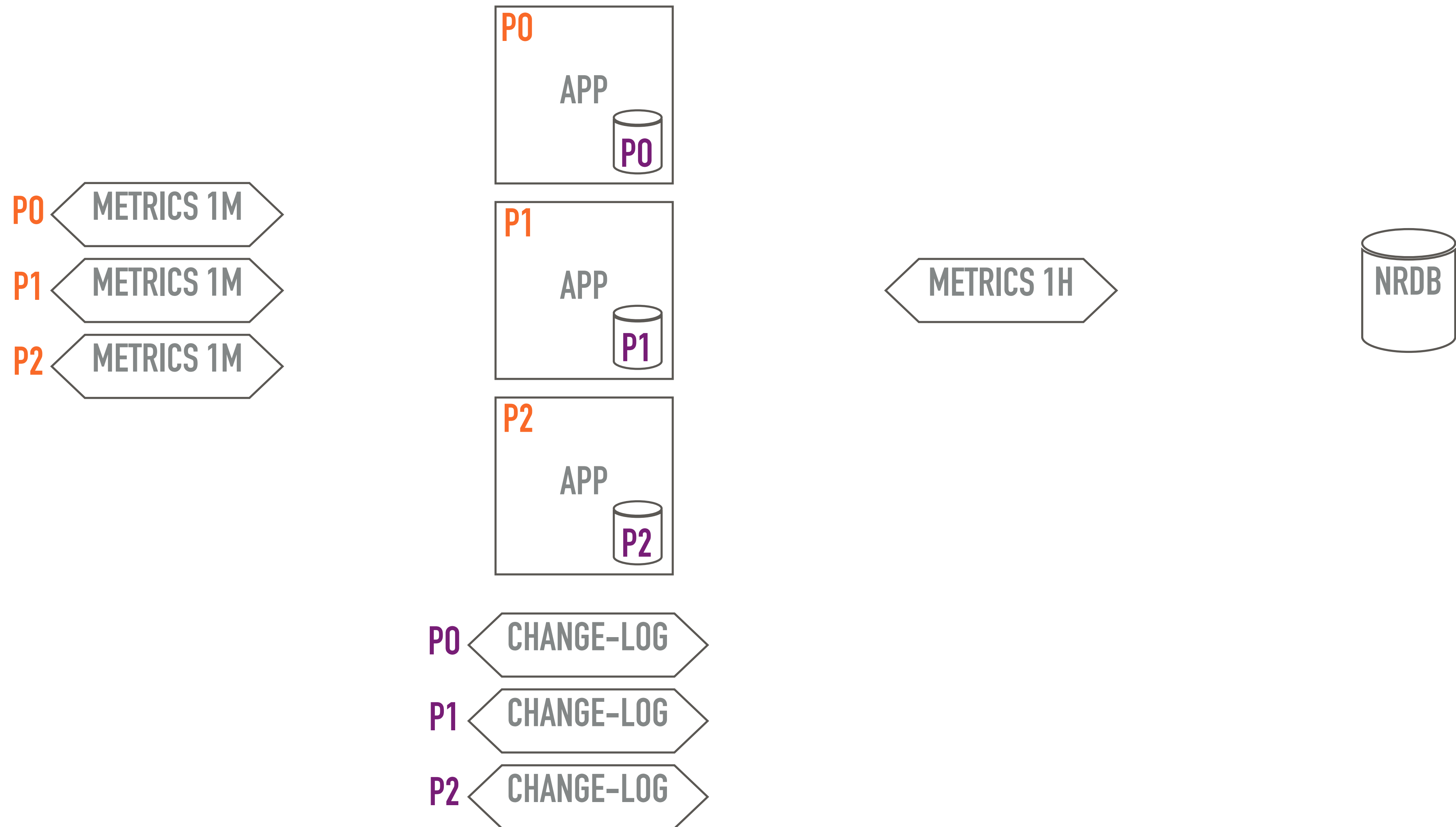
# AGGREGATION

---



# AGGREGATION

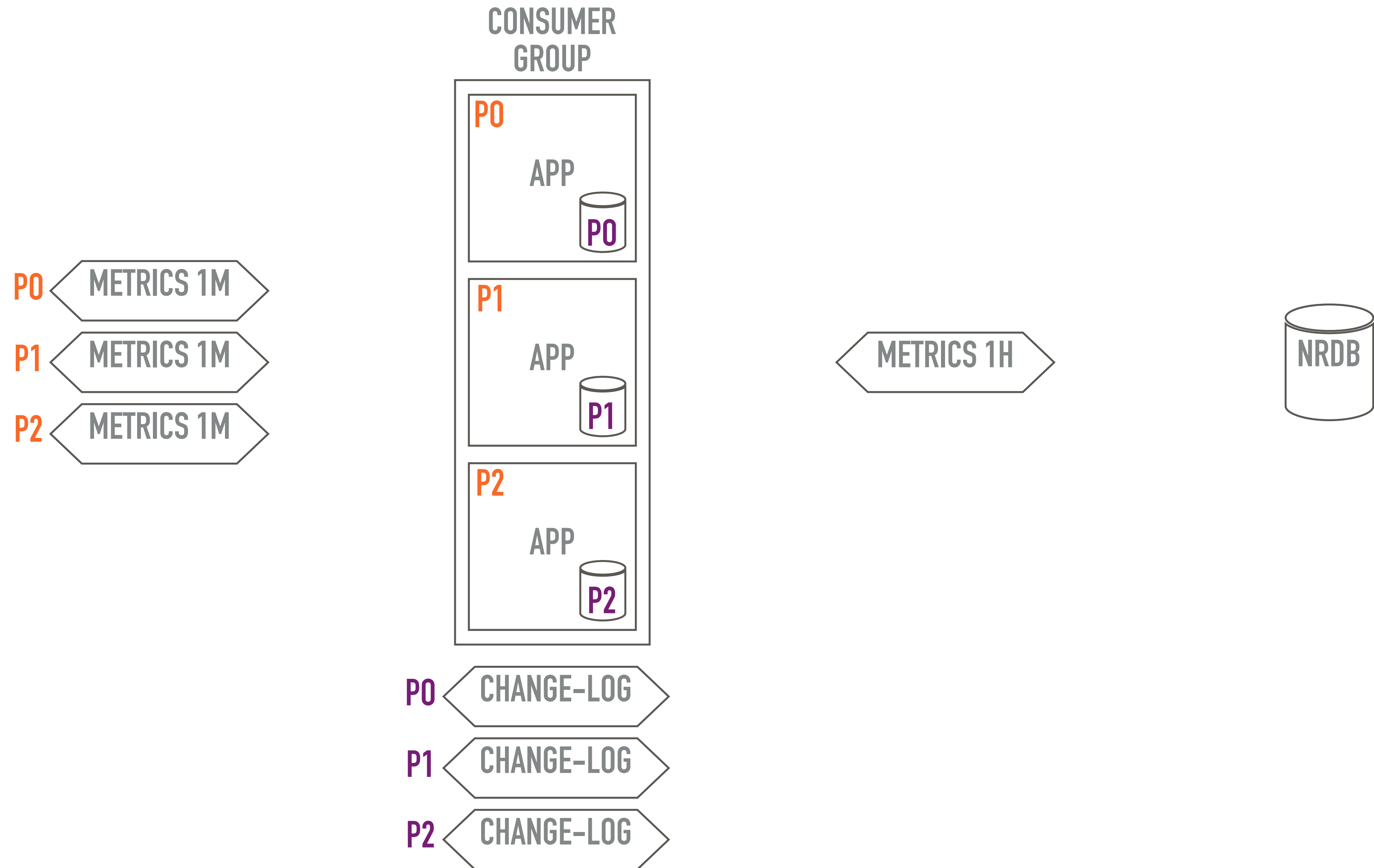
---





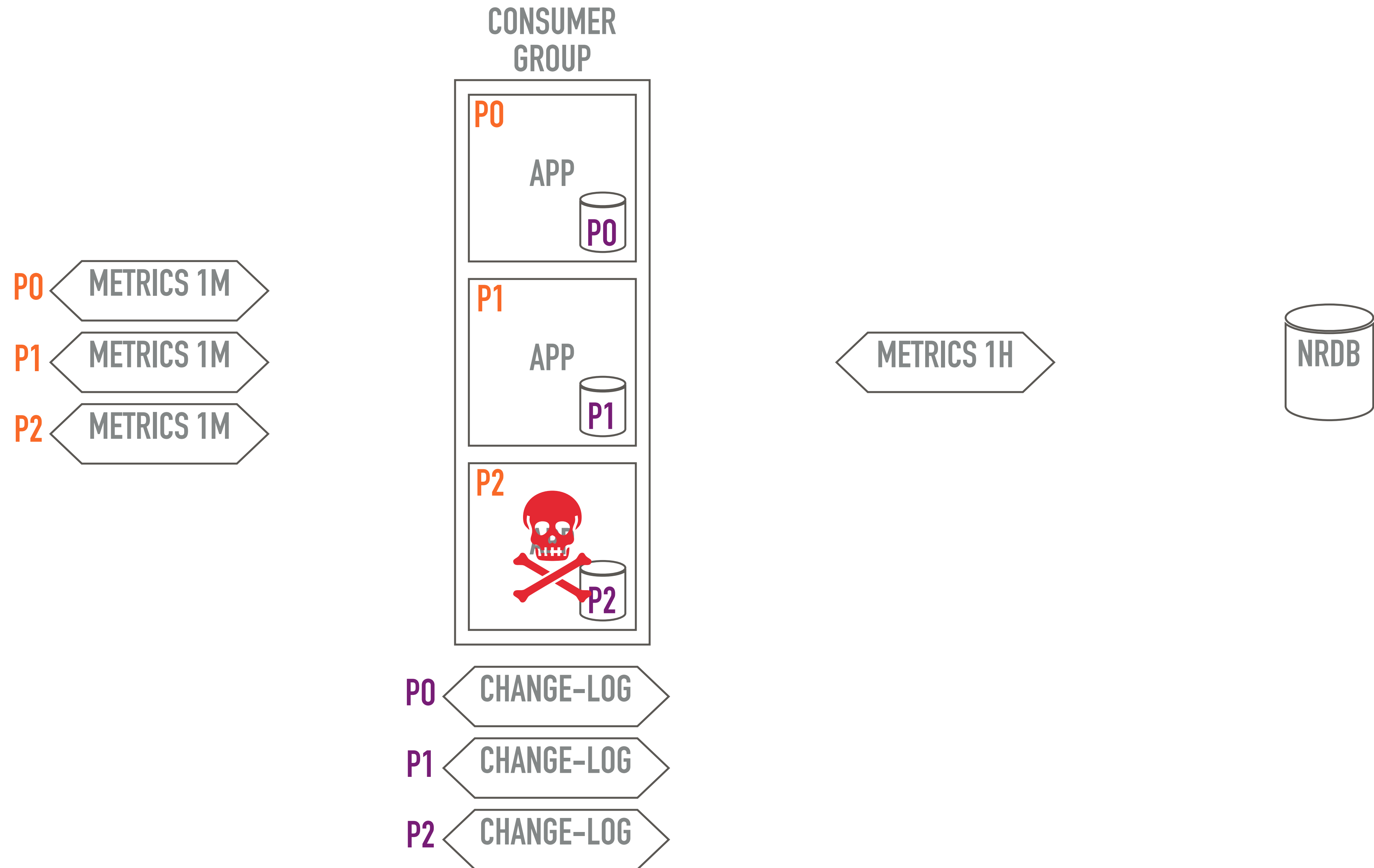
# AGGREGATION

---



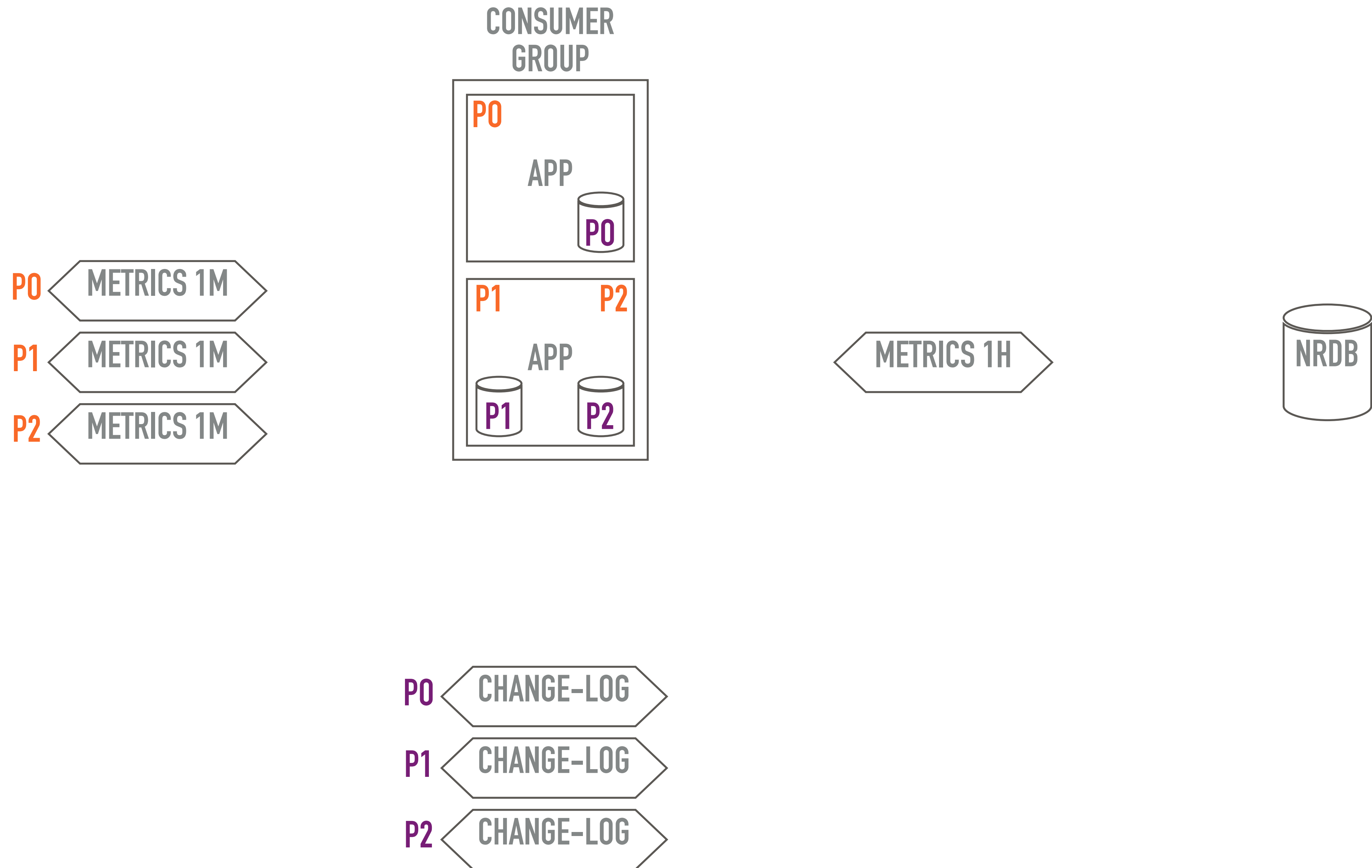
# AGGREGATION

---



# AGGREGATION

---



## AGGREGATION

---

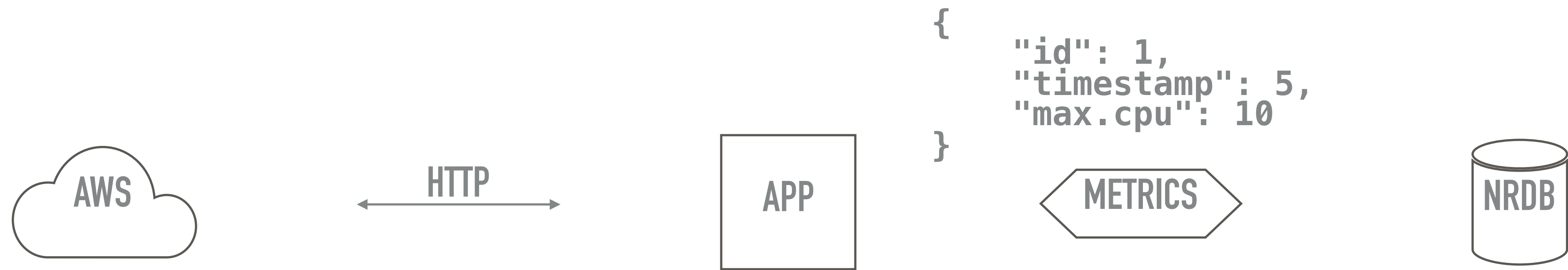
- ▶ key-value storage for stateful computations, failsafe
- ▶ time windows calculation
- ▶ scalable with number of partitions
- ▶ a bunch of new Kafka topics



**SUCCESS**

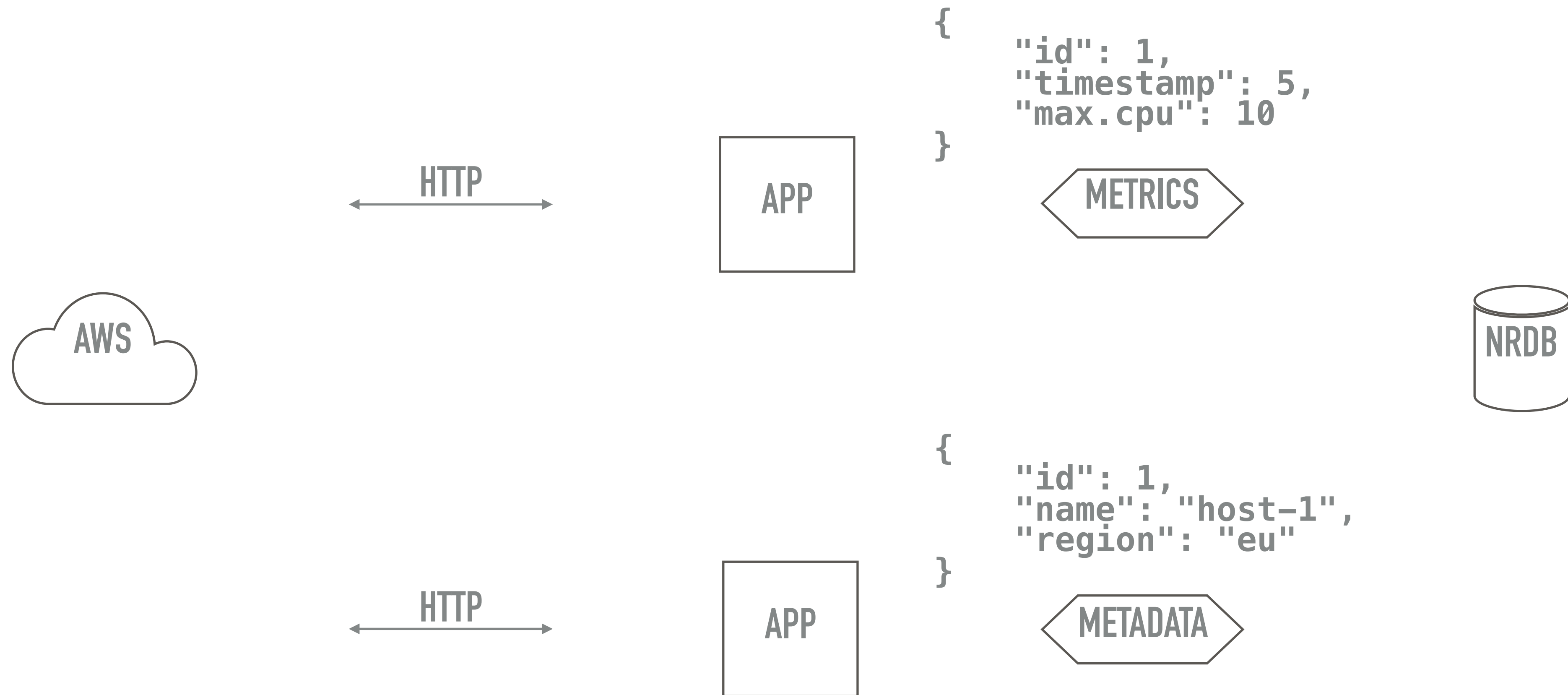
# ENRICHMENT

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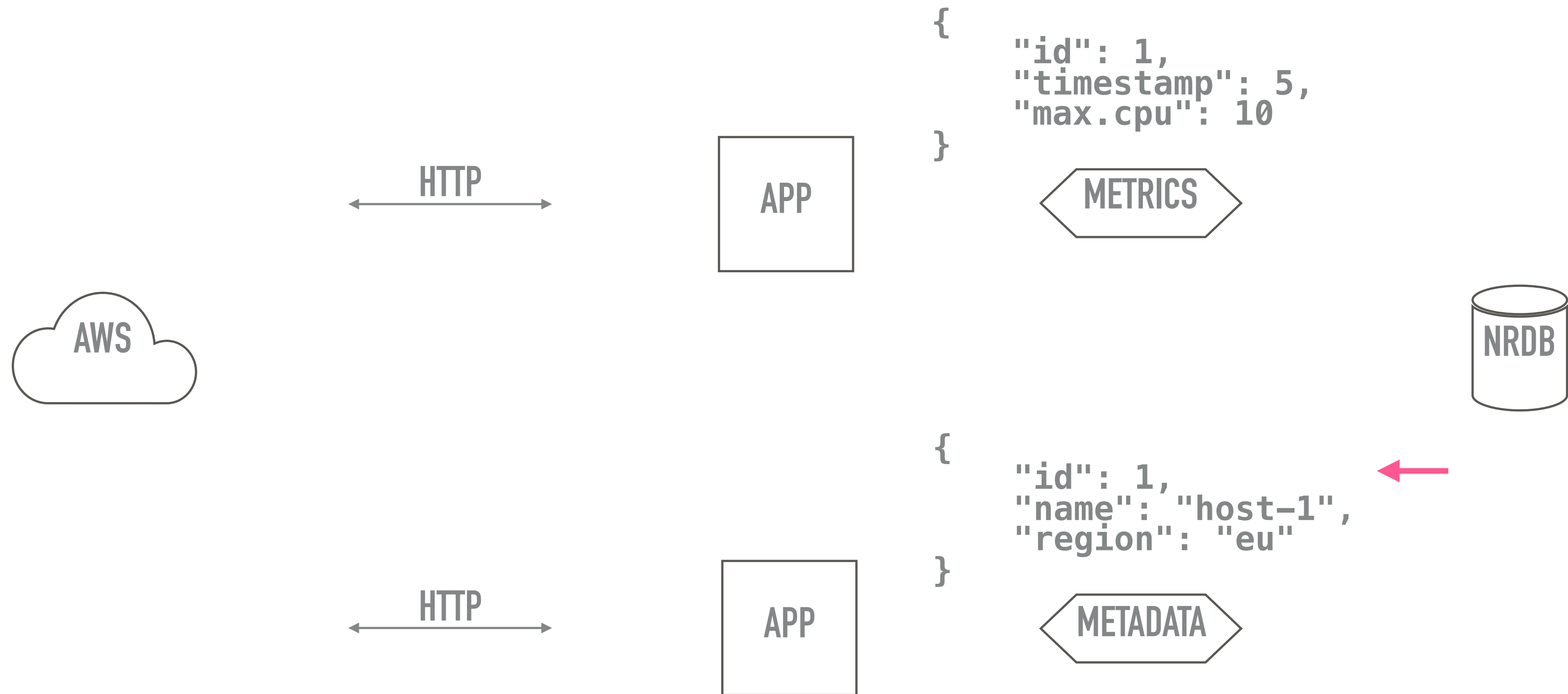
# ENRICHMENT

---



# ENRICHMENT

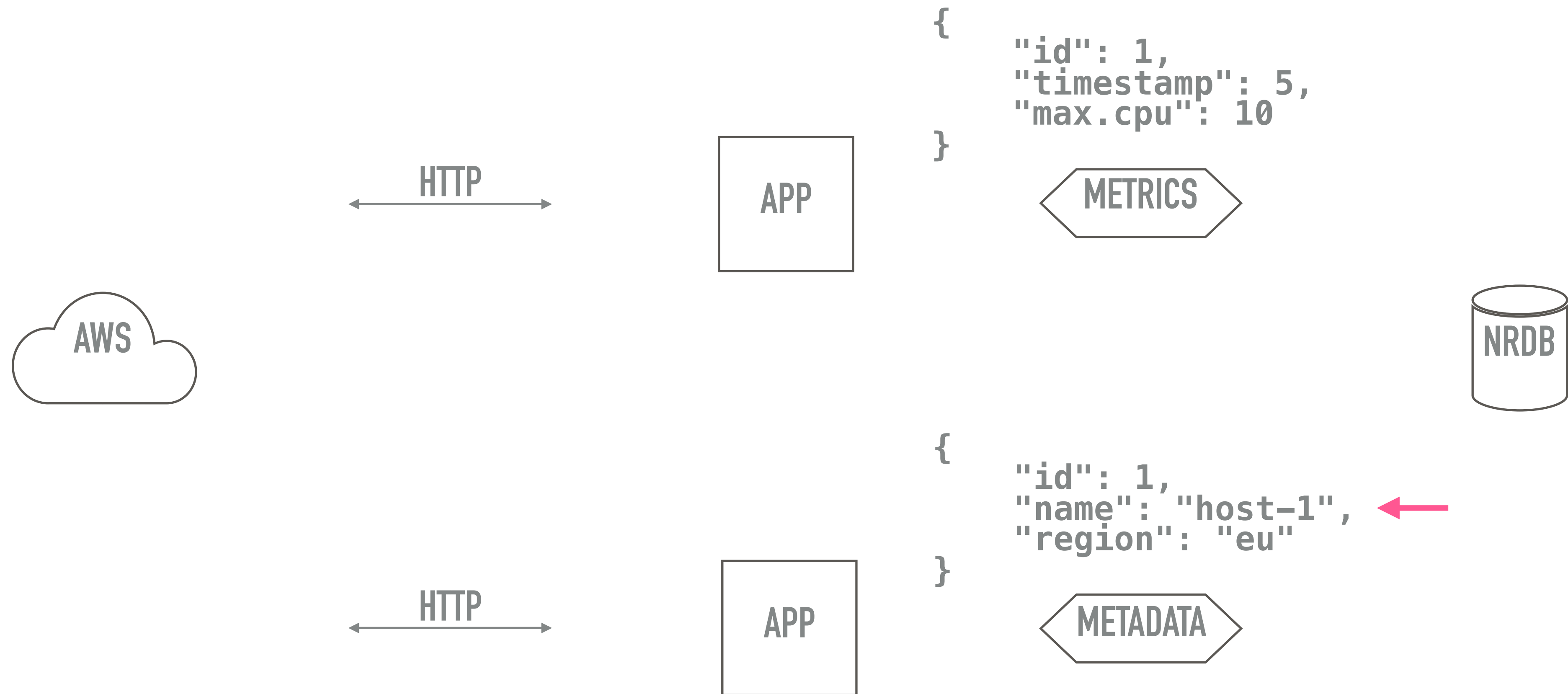
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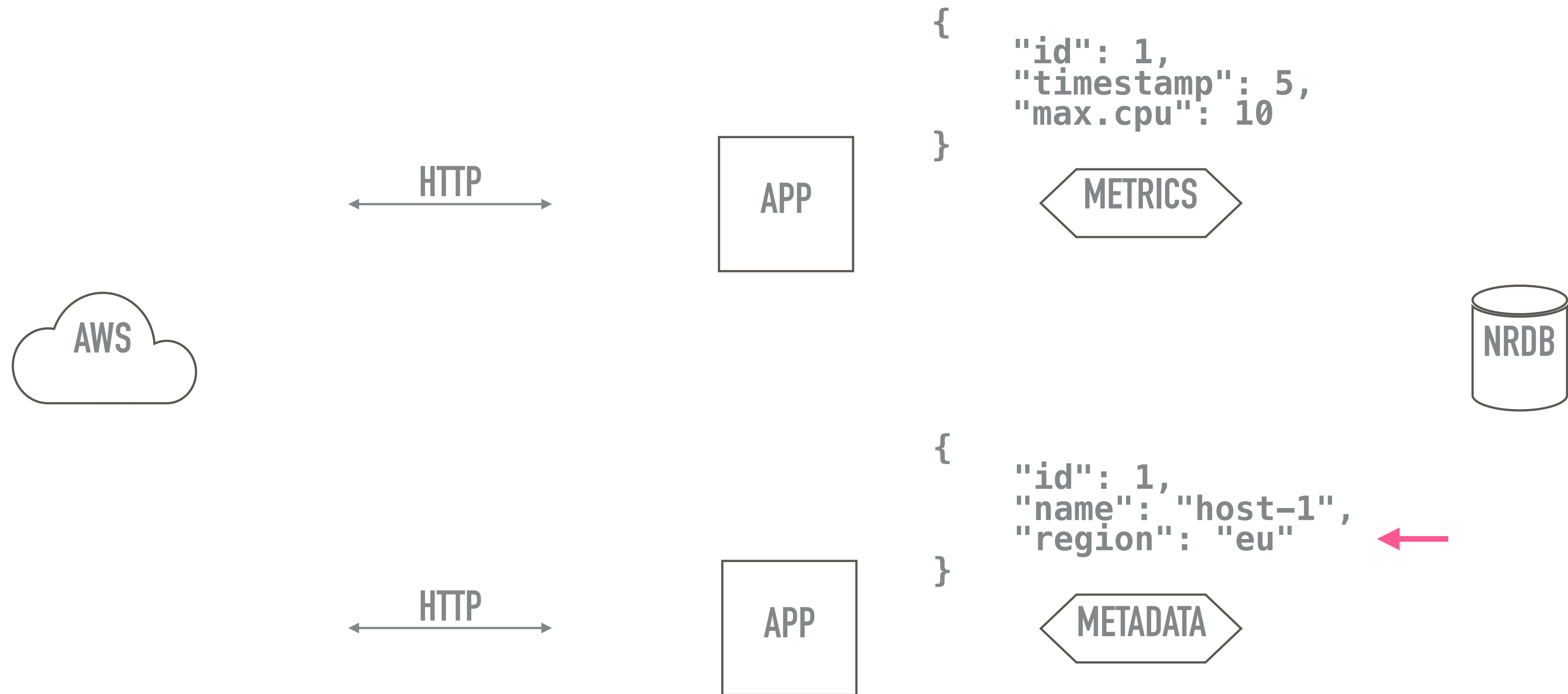
# ENRICHMENT

---



# ENRICHMENT

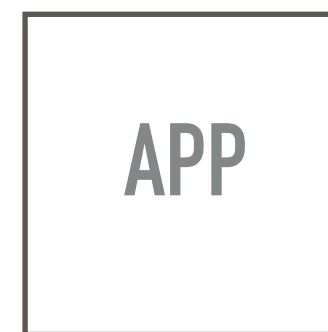
---



# ENRICHMENT

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```



```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "name": "host-1",  
  "region": "eu"  
}
```



# ENRICHMENT

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```

METRICS

APP

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "name": "host-1",  
  "region": "eu"  
}
```

METADATA

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5,  
  "max.cpu": 10,  
  "name": "host-1",  
  "region": "eu"  
}
```

M&M

NRDB

# ENRICHMENT

---

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5,  
  "max.cpu": 10  
}
```

METRICS

APP

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "name": "host-1",  
  "region": "eu"  
}
```

METADATA

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "timestamp": 5,  
  "max.cpu": 10,  
  "name": "host-1",  
  "region": "eu"  
}
```

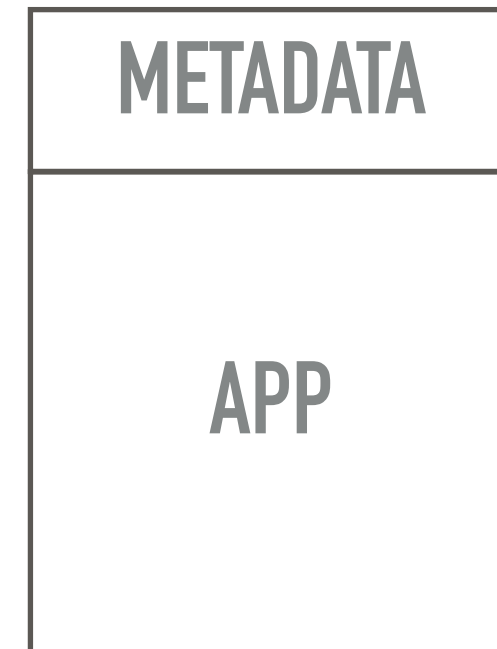
M&M

NRDB

# ENRICHMENT

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METRICS



M&M



METADATA

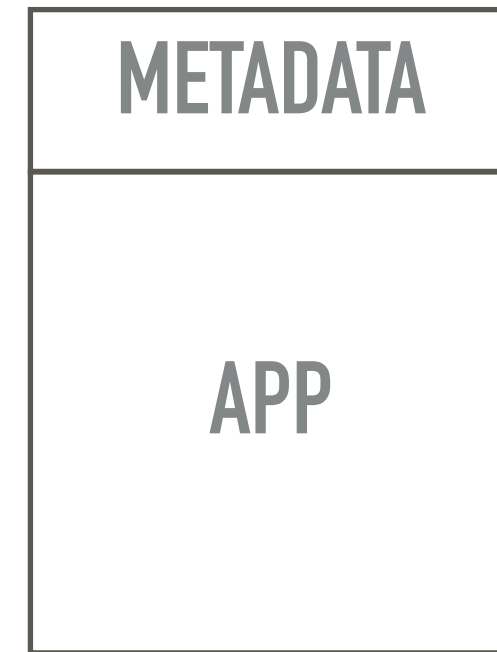
# ENRICHMENT

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P0 METRICS

P1 METRICS

P2 METRICS



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P0 METADATA

P1 METADATA

P2 METADATA

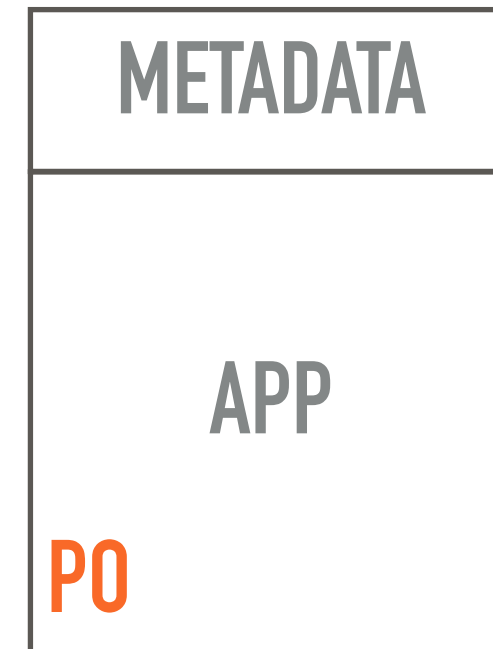
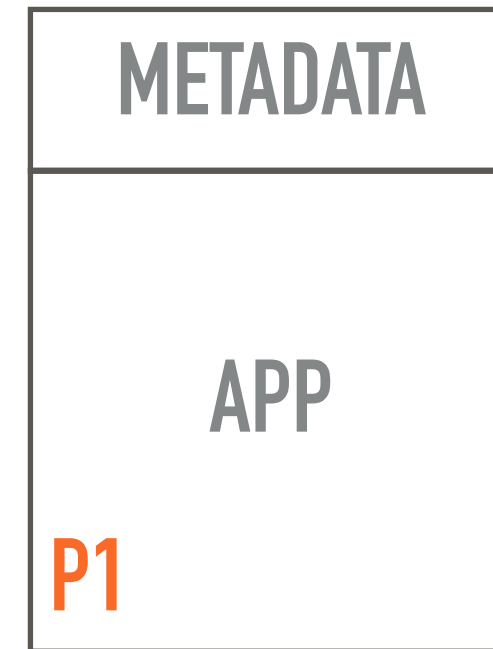
# ENRICHMENT

---

P0 METRICS

P1 METRICS

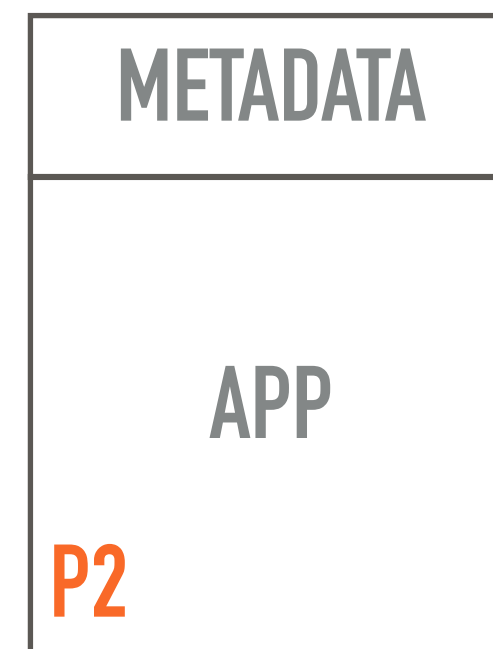
P2 METRICS



P0 METADATA

P1 METADATA

P2 METADATA



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# ENRICHMENT

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P0 METRICS K:1, V:42

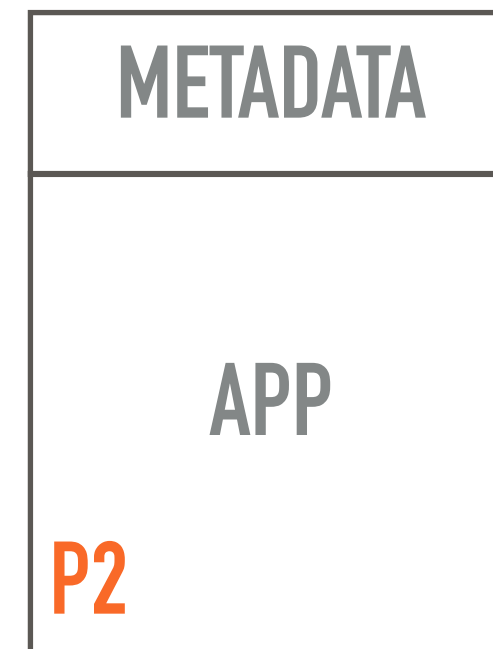
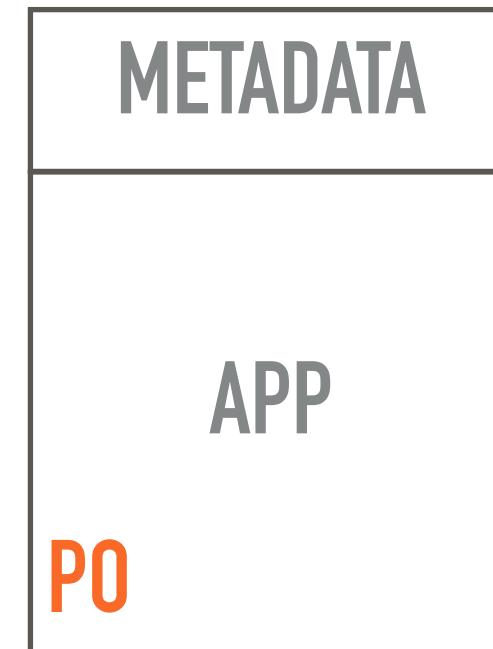
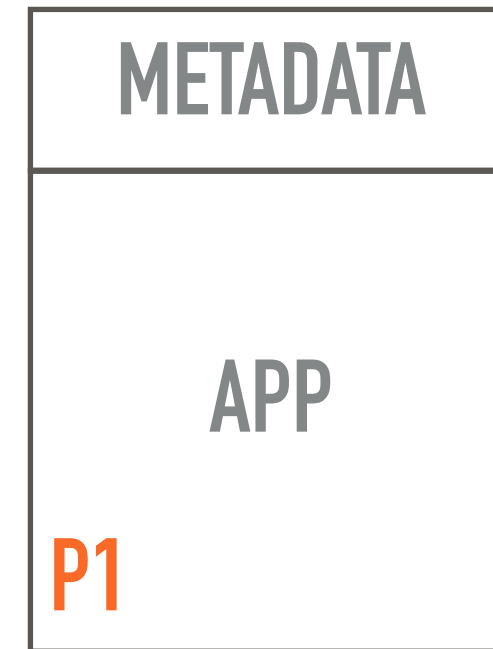
P1 METRICS

P2 METRICS

P0 METADATA K:1, V:eu

P1 METADATA

P2 METADATA



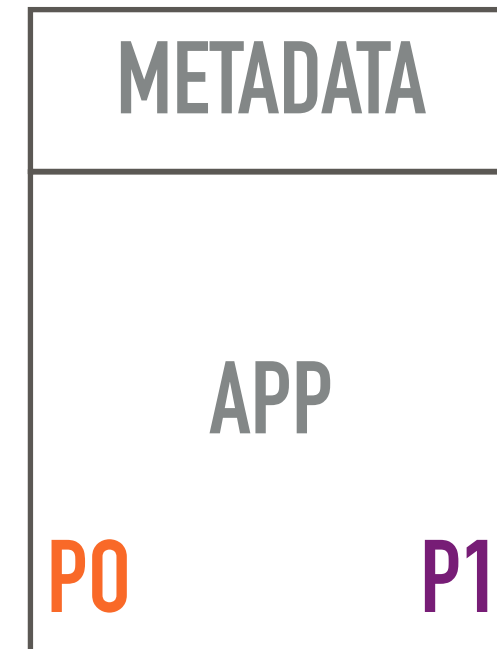
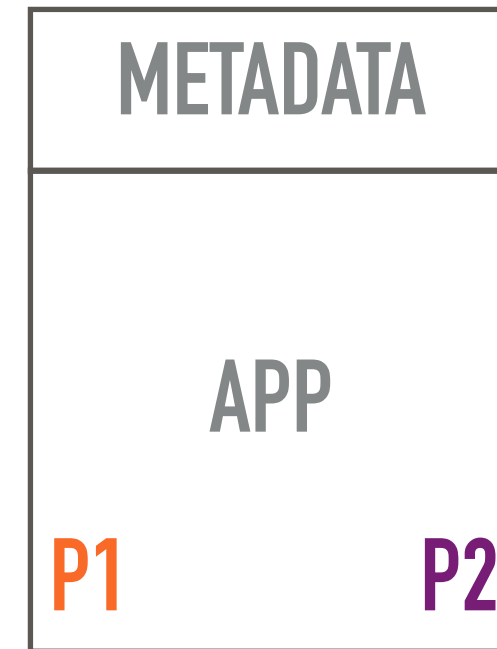
# ENRICHMENT

---

P0 METRICS K:1, V:42

P1 METRICS

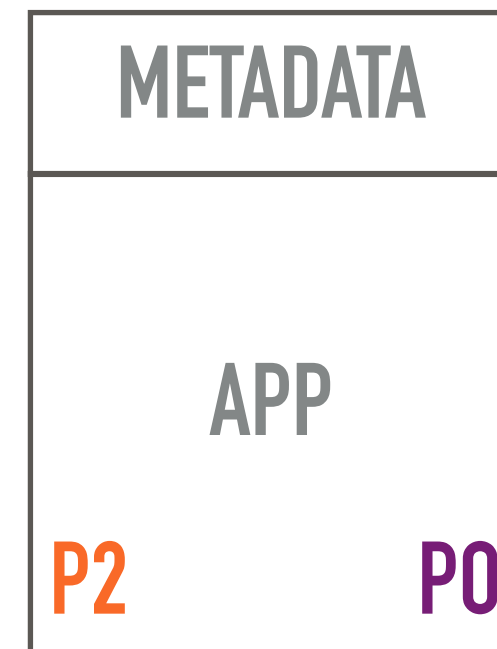
P2 METRICS



P0 METADATA K:1, V:eu

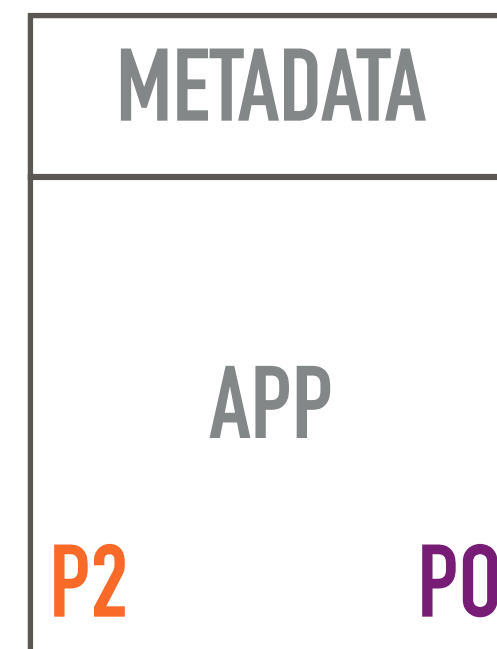
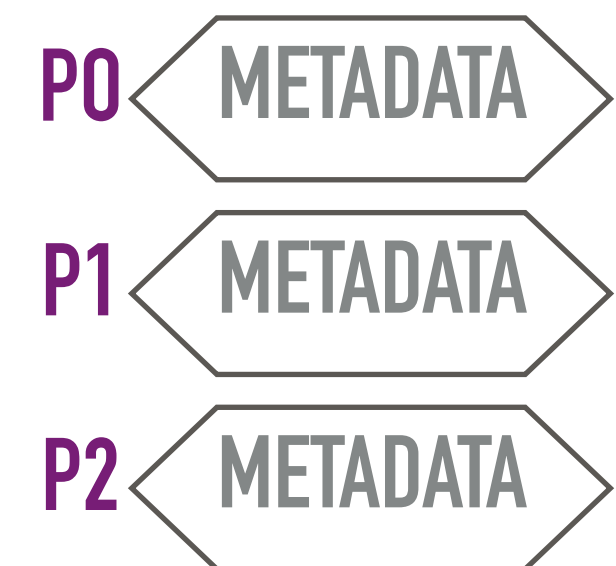
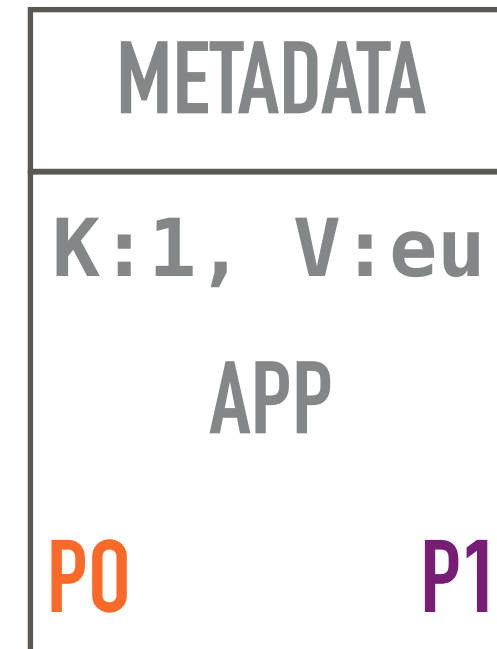
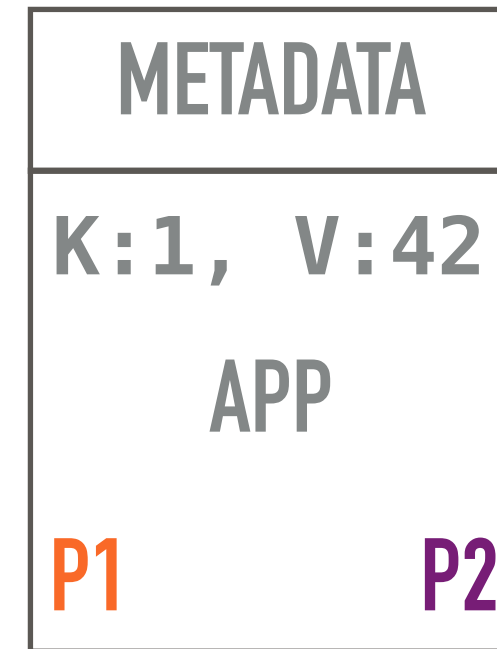
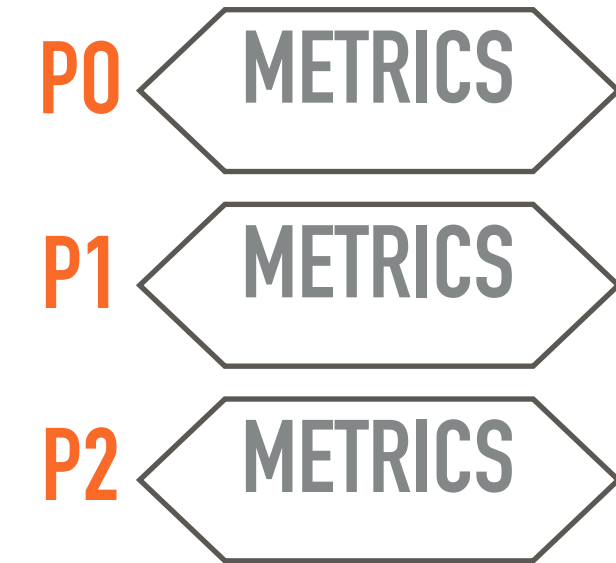
P1 METADATA

P2 METADATA



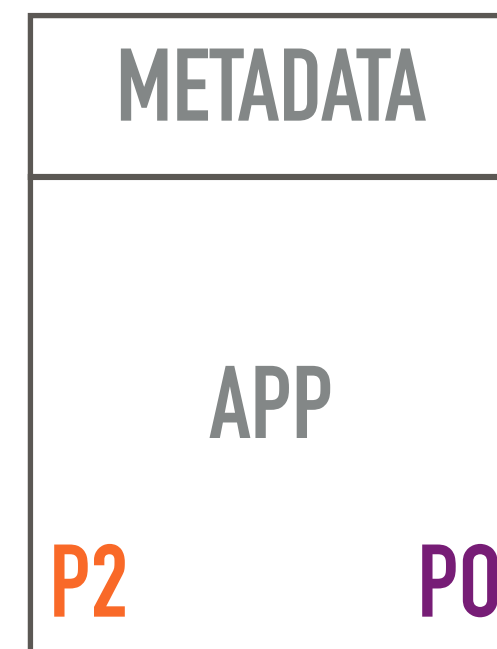
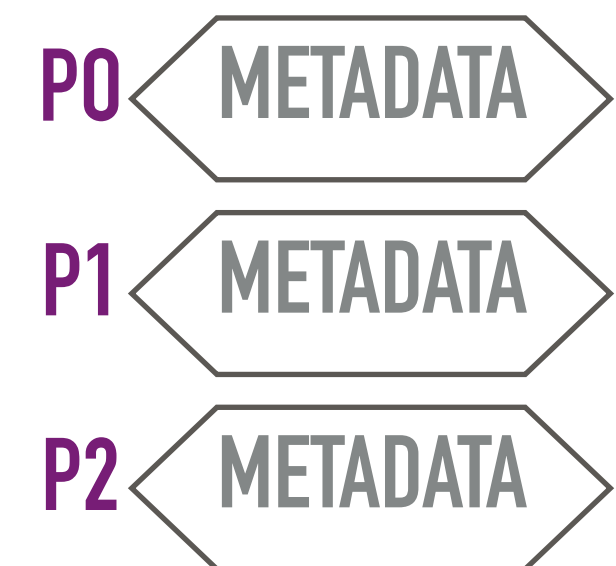
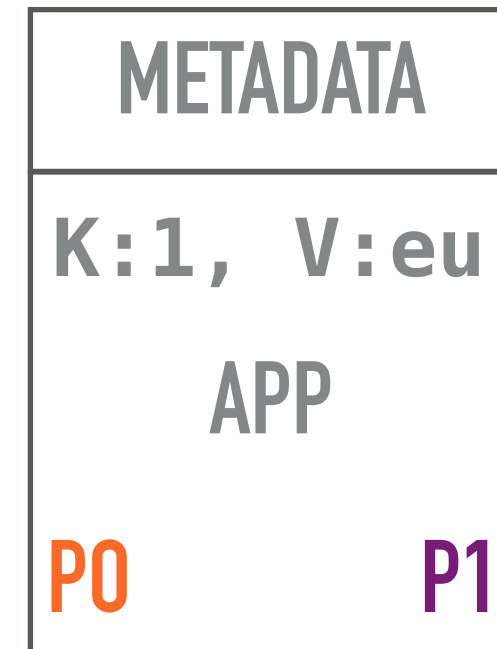
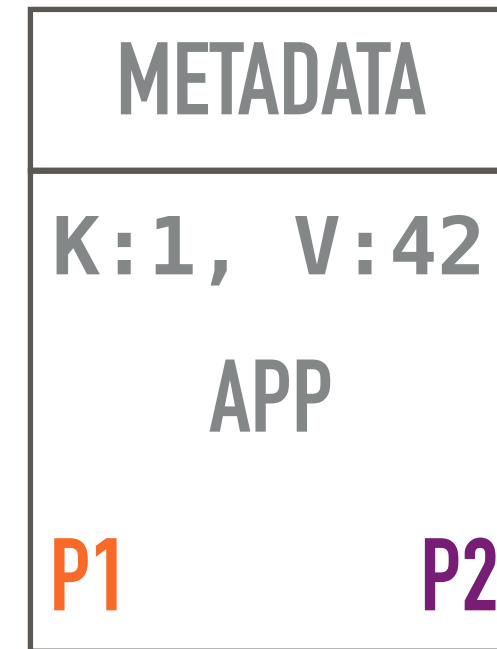
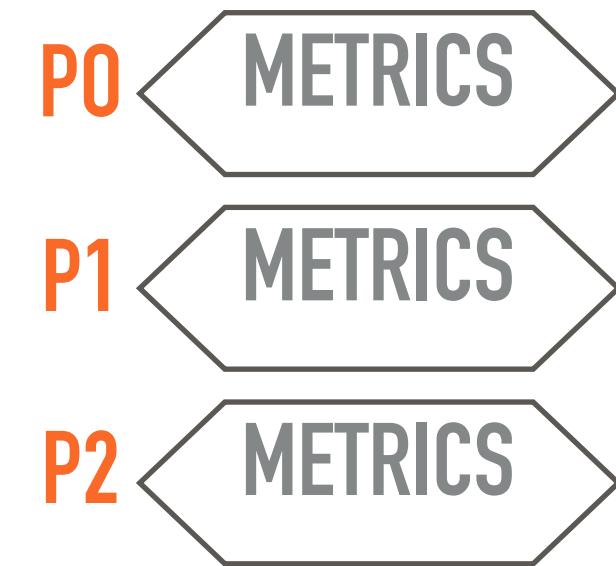
# ENRICHMENT

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# ENRICHMENT

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# ENRICHMENT

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P0 METRICS

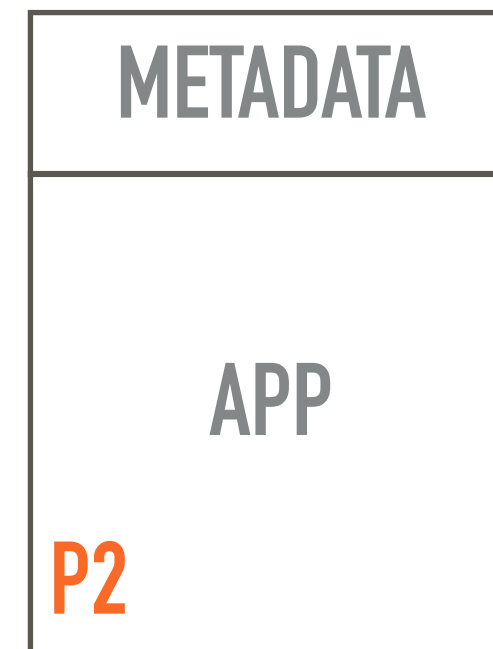
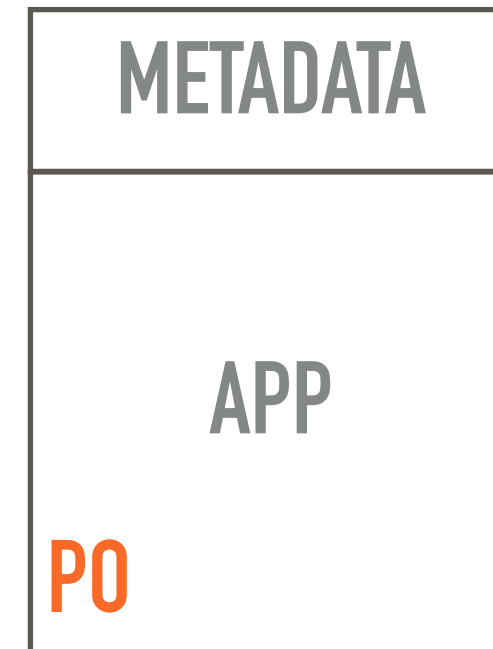
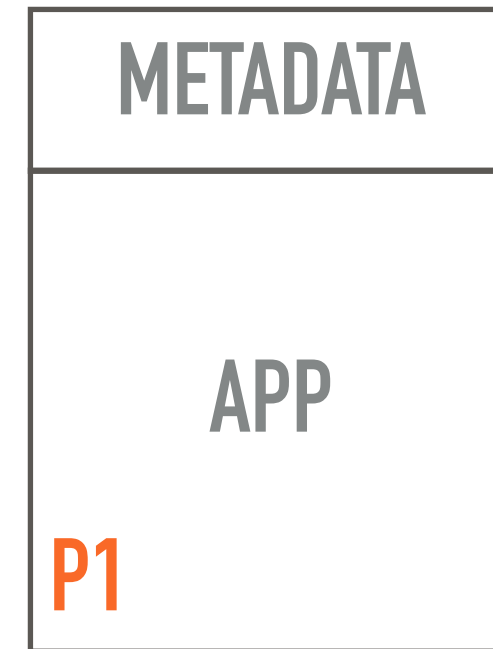
P1 METRICS

P2 METRICS

P0 METADATA

P1 METADATA

P2 METADATA



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# ENRICHMENT

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P0 METRICS

P1 METRICS

P2 METRICS

P0 METADATA

P1 METADATA

P2 METADATA

METADATA	
	P0
APP	P1
P1	P2

METADATA	
	P0
APP	P1
P0	P2

METADATA	
	P0
APP	P1
P2	P2

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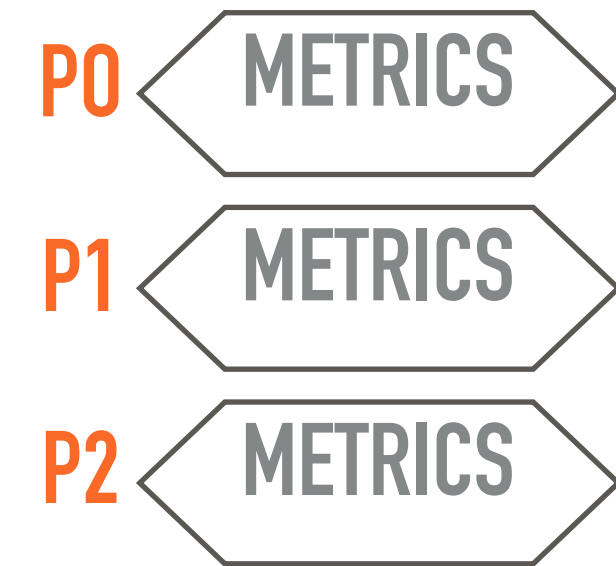




# CO-PARTITIONING

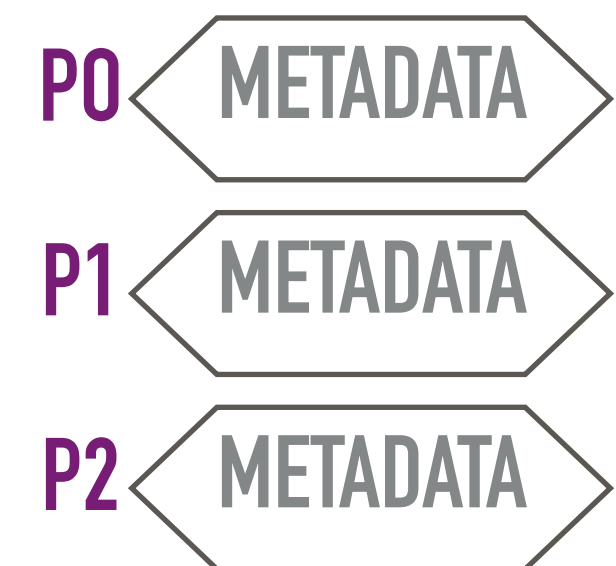
# ENRICHMENT

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METADATA	
	P0
APP	P1
P1	P2

METADATA	
	P0
APP	P1
P0	P2



METADATA	
	P0
APP	P1
P2	P2





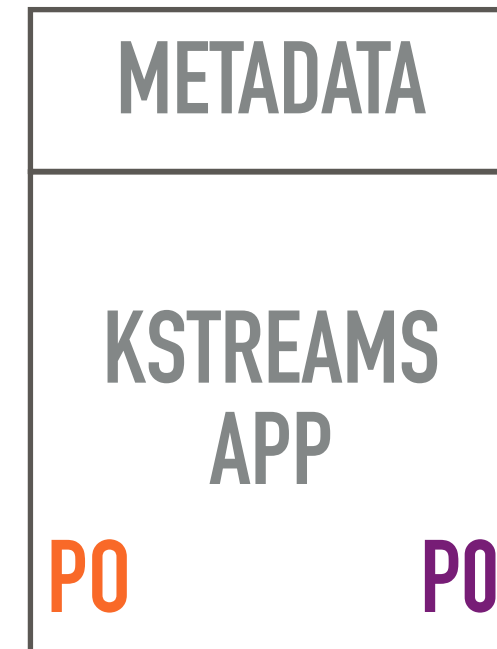
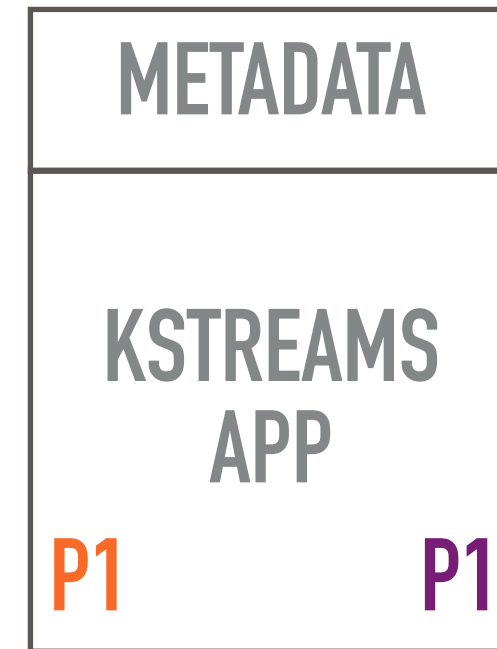
# ENRICHMENT

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P0 METRICS K:1, V:42

P1 METRICS

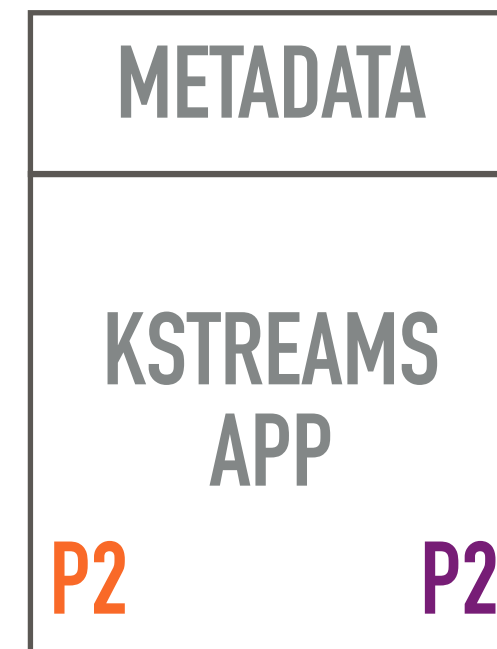
P2 METRICS



P0 METADATA K:1, V:eu

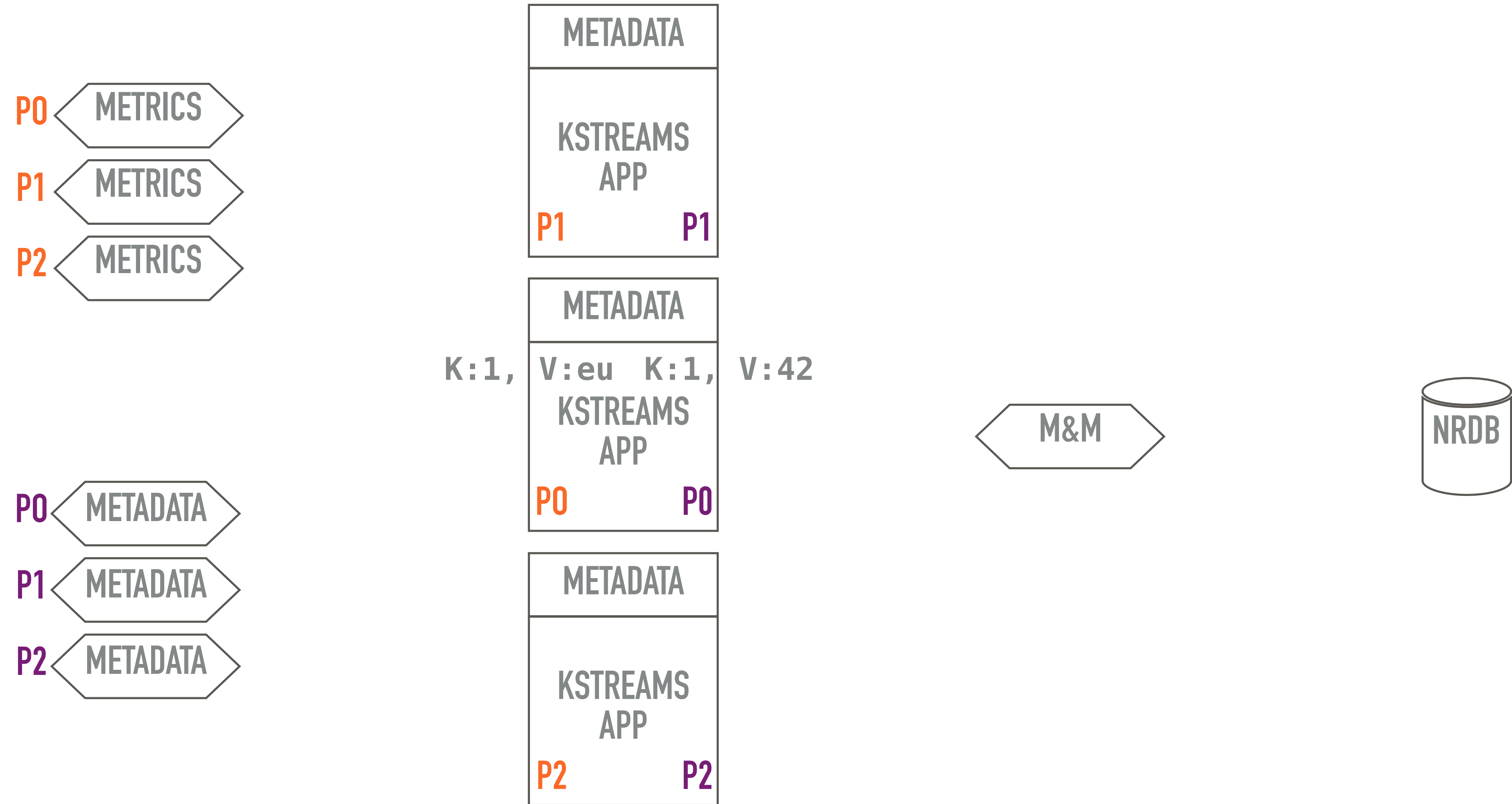
P1 METADATA

P2 METADATA



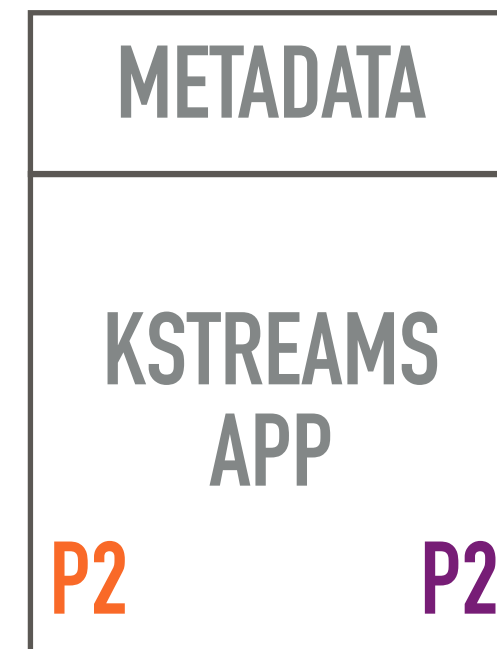
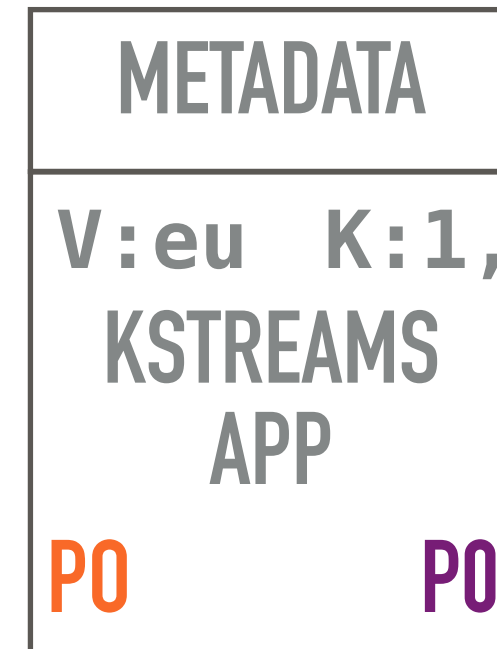
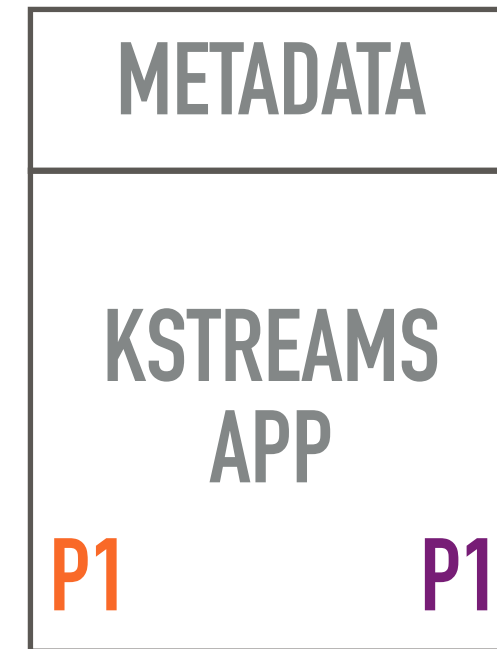
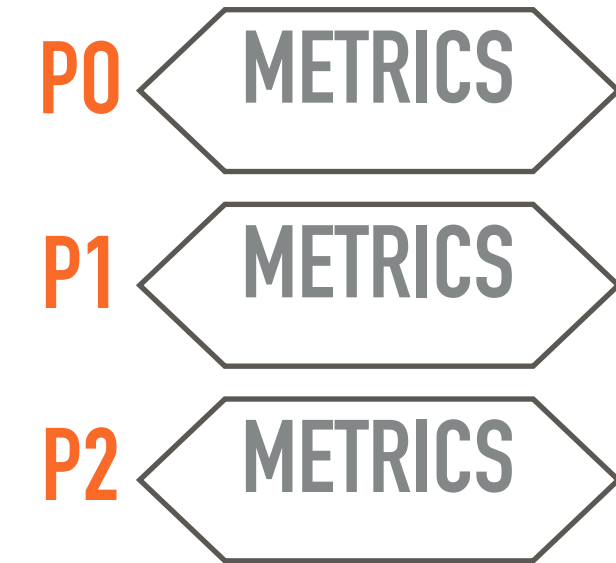
# ENRICHMENT

---



# ENRICHMENT

---



K:1, V:eu K:1, V:42



## ENRICHMENT

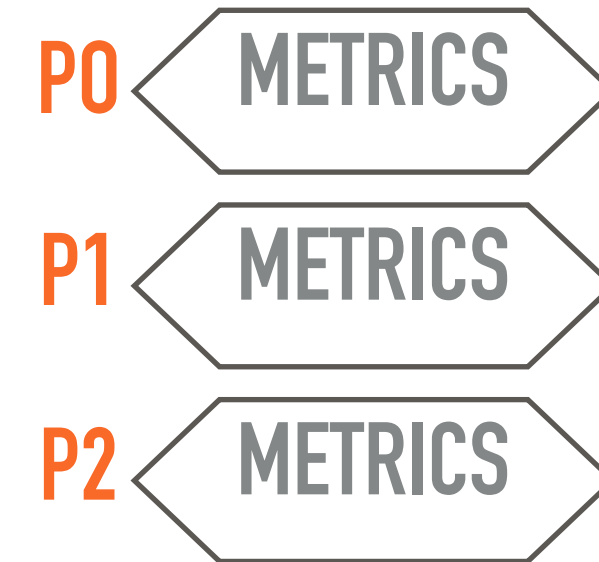
---

- ▶ same partitioning key
- ▶ same number of partitions
- ▶ same hash function of producer

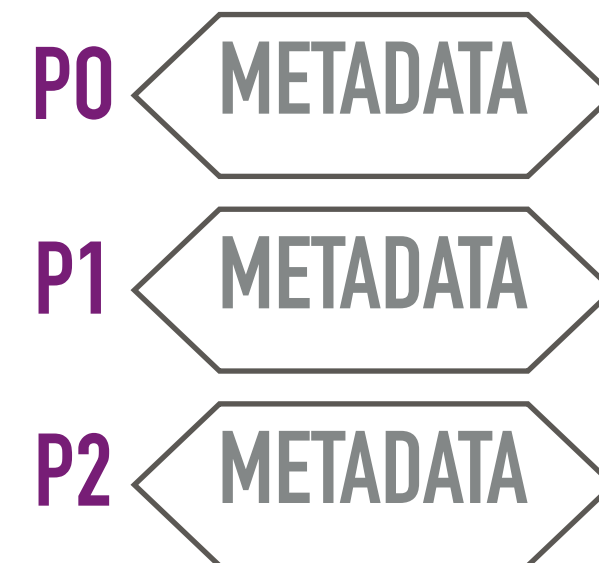
# ENRICHMENT

---

JAVA  
APP



GO  
APP



# ENRICHMENT

---

JAVA  
APP

P0 METRICS K:1, V:42

GO  
APP

P2 METADATA K:1, V:eu

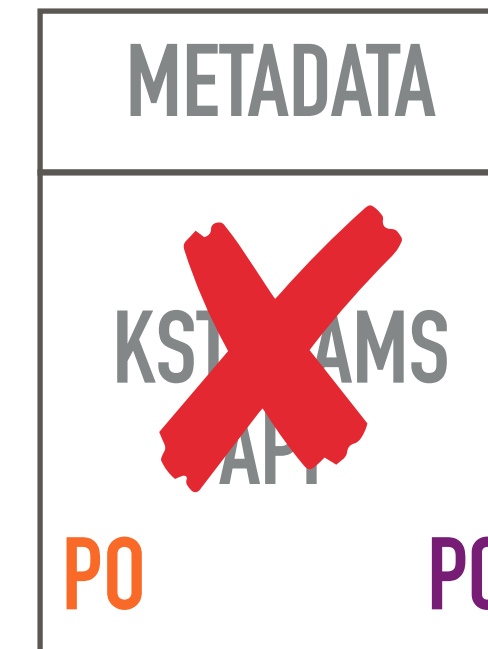
# ENRICHMENT

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# ENRICHMENT

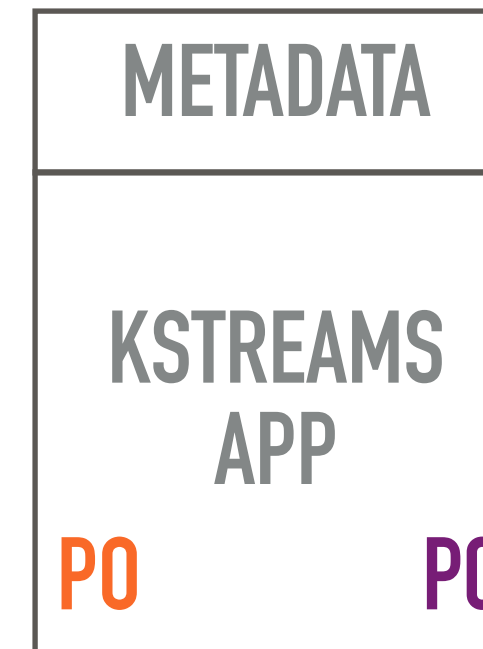
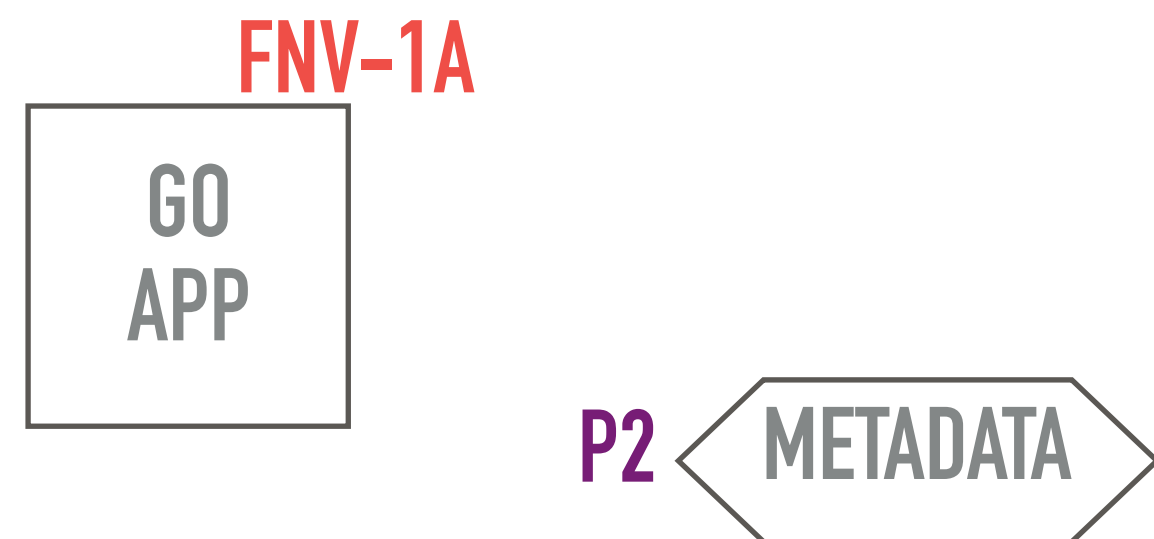
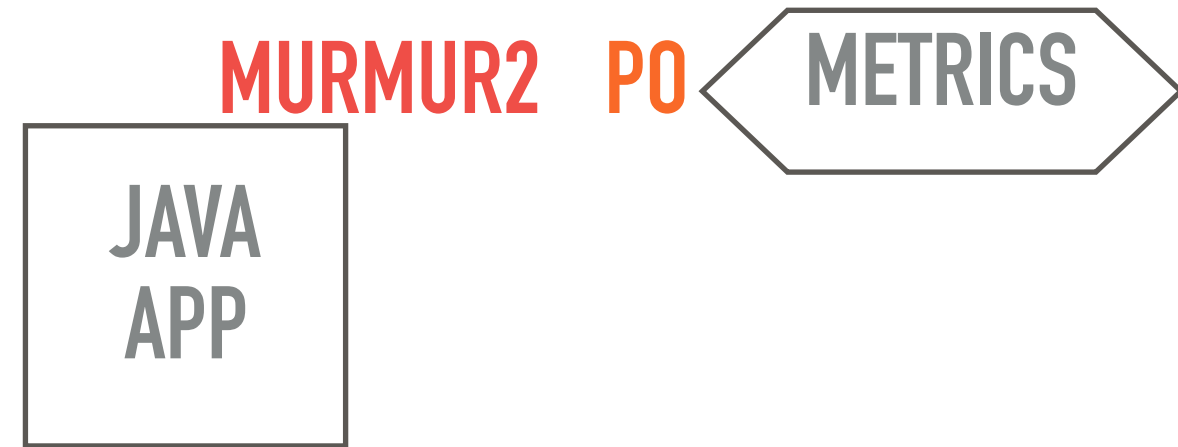
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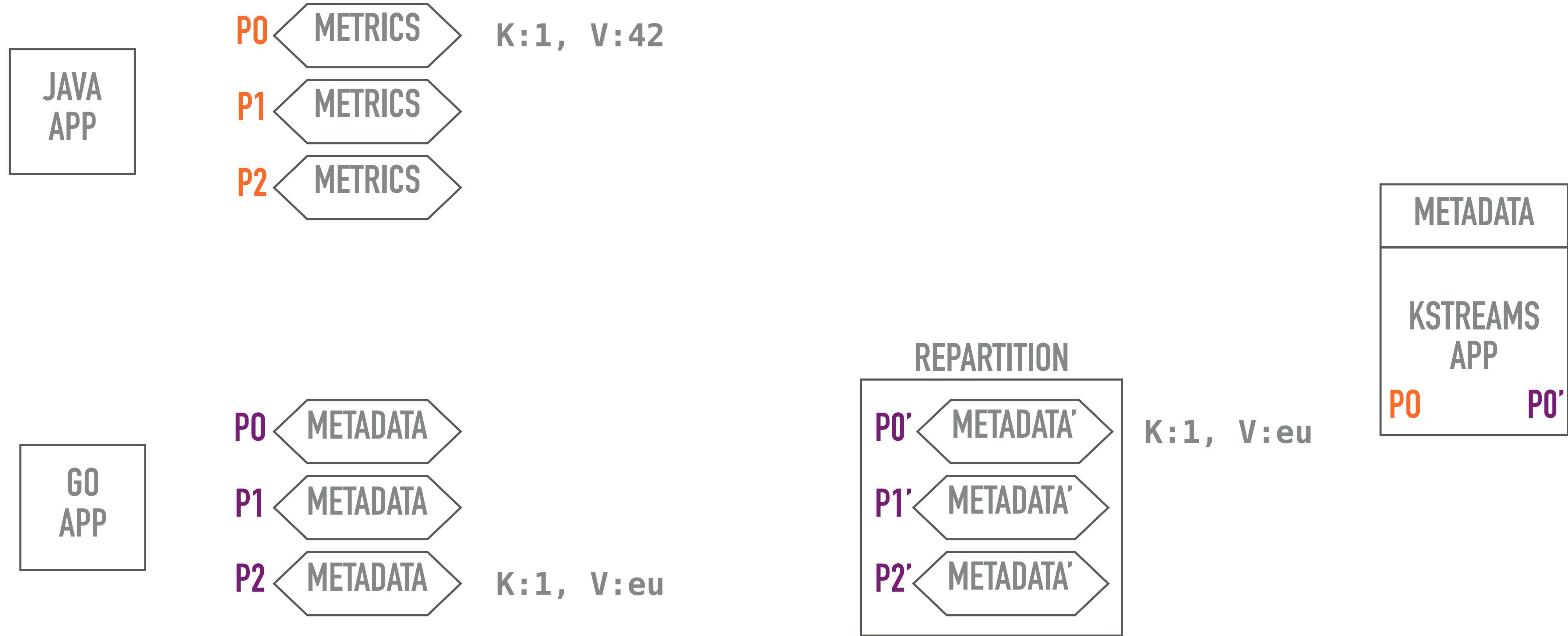
# ENRICHMENT

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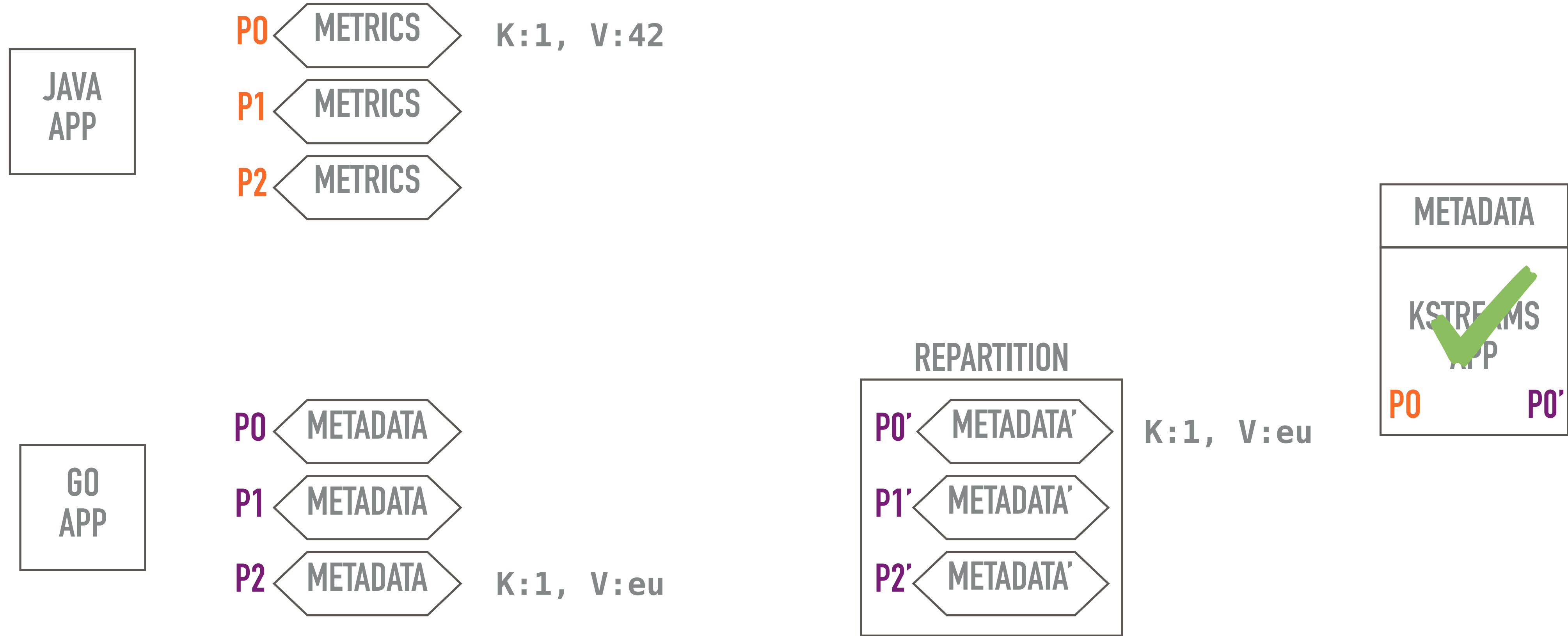
# ENRICHMENT

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# ENRICHMENT

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## ENRICHMENT

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- ▶ enrichment at scale thanks to co-partitioning
- ▶ in case of doubt – repartition
- ▶ a bit more kafka topics

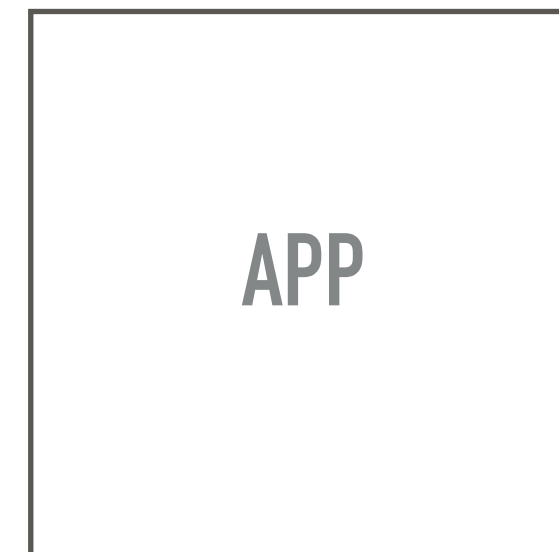


**VACATIONS?**

# PRODUCTION READINESS

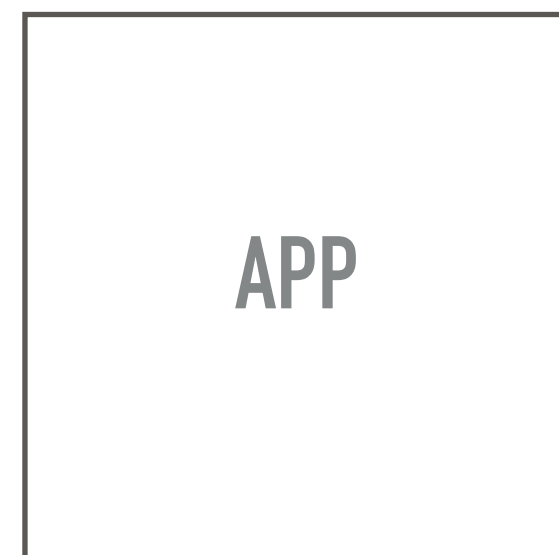
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2 CPU  
4096 MB

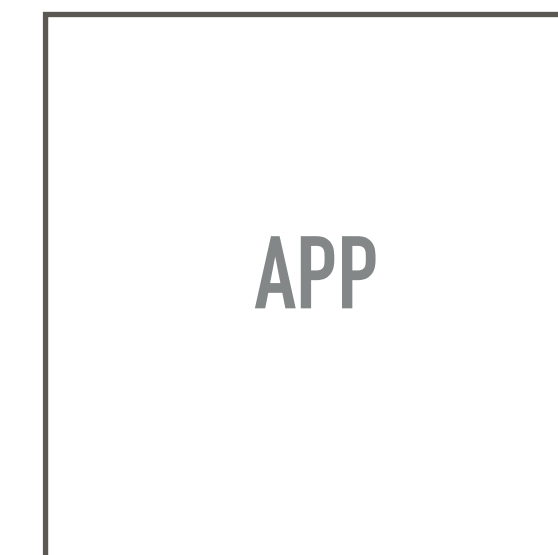
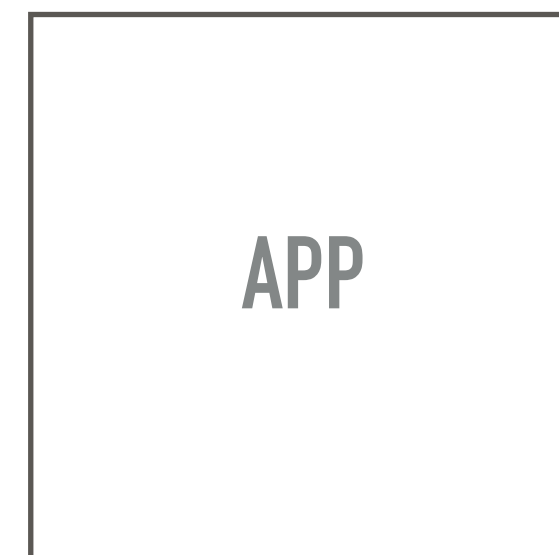


# PRODUCTION READINESS

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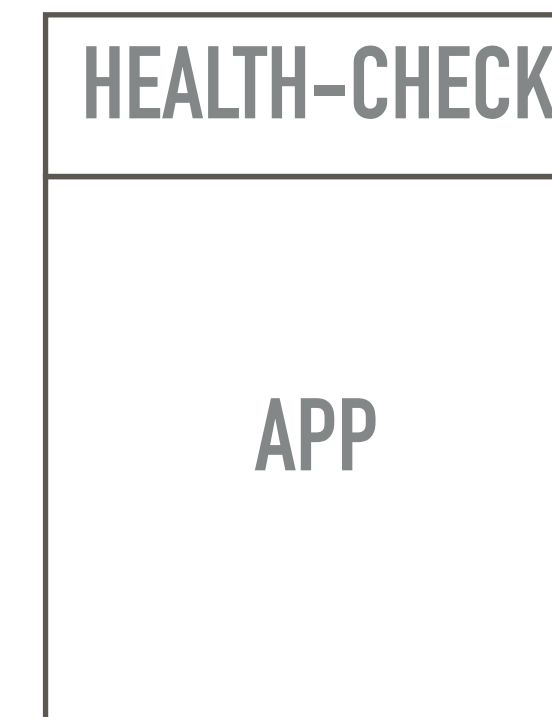
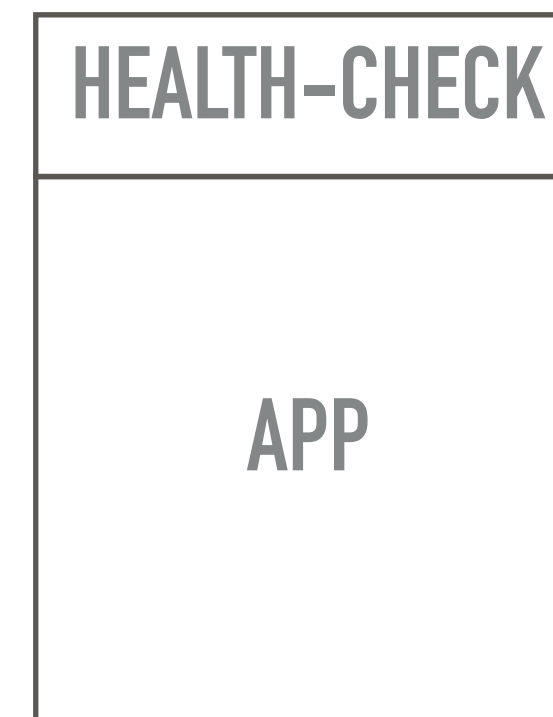
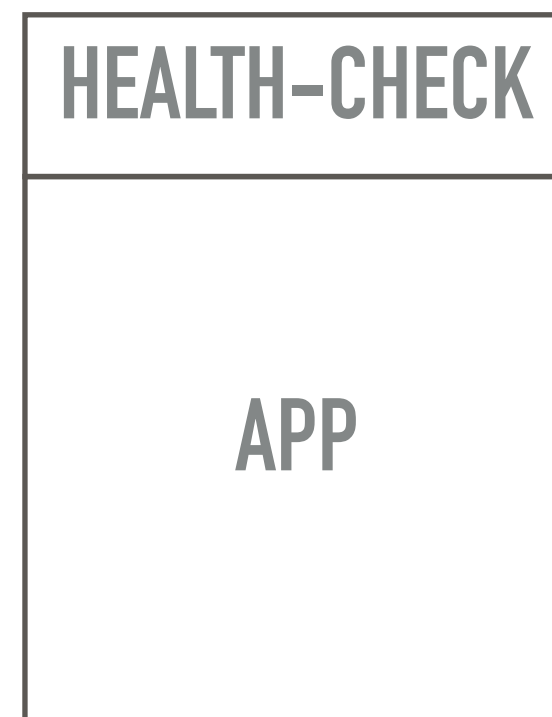


3x 2 CPU  
4096 MB



# PRODUCTION READINESS

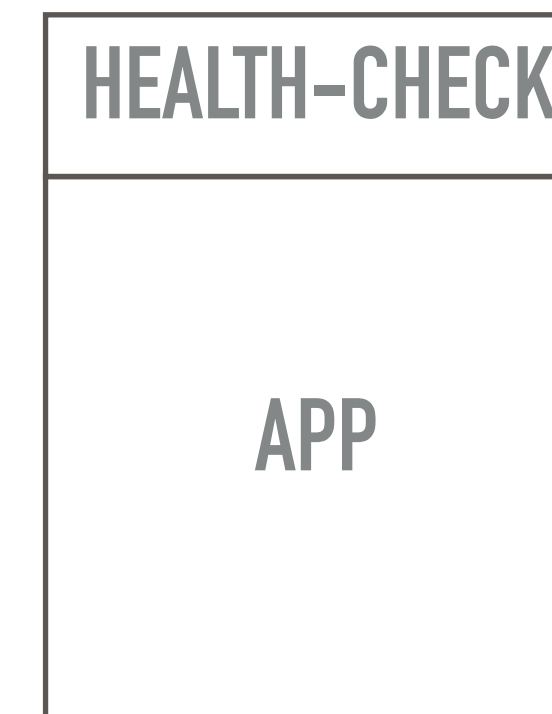
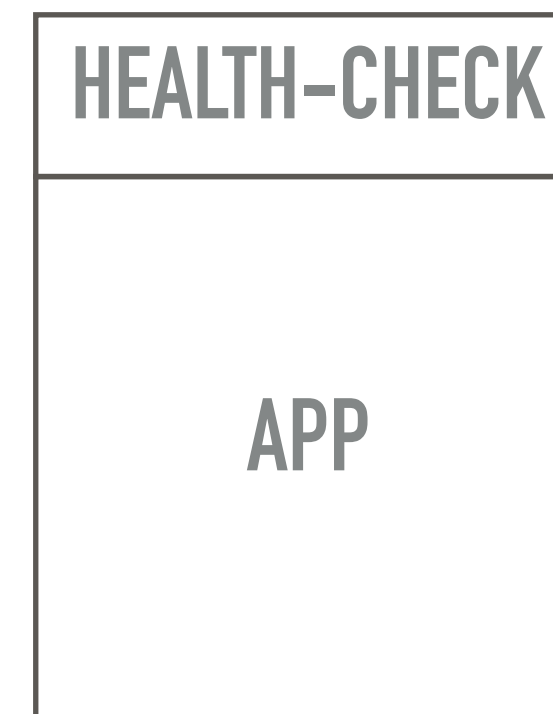
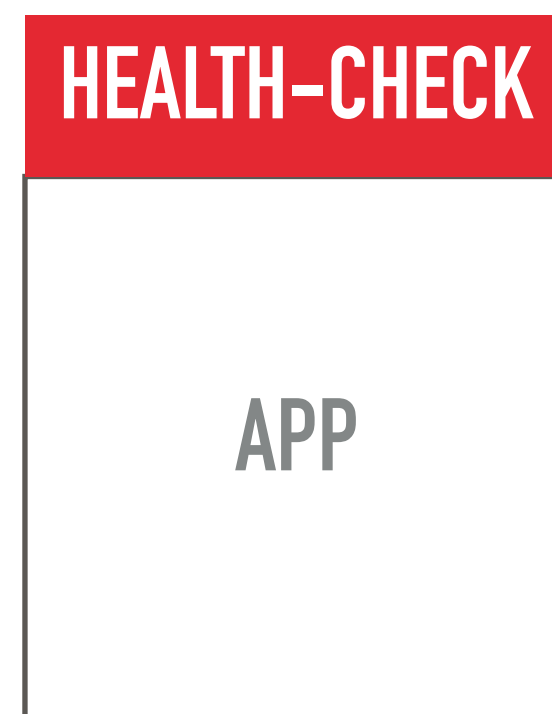
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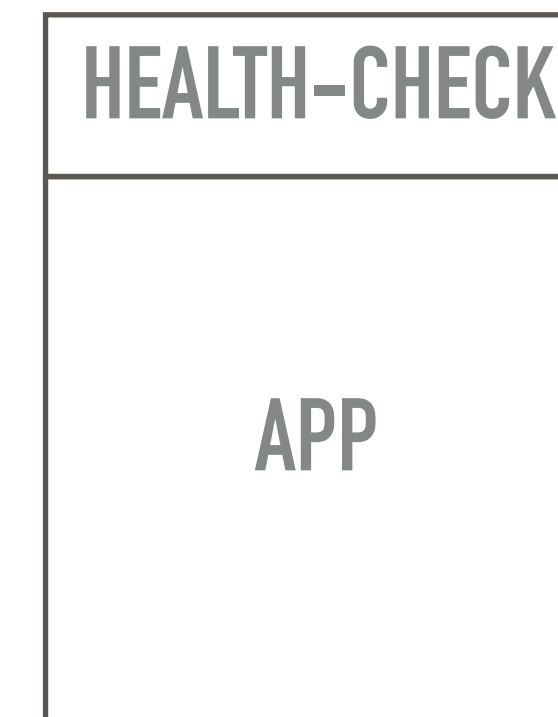
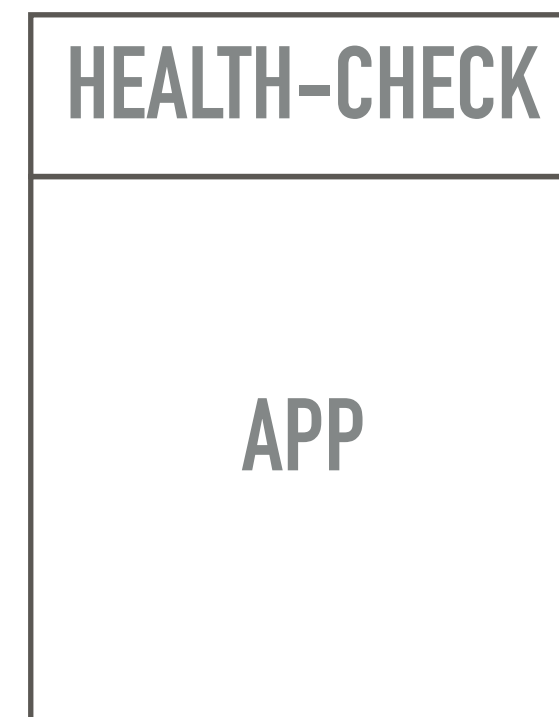
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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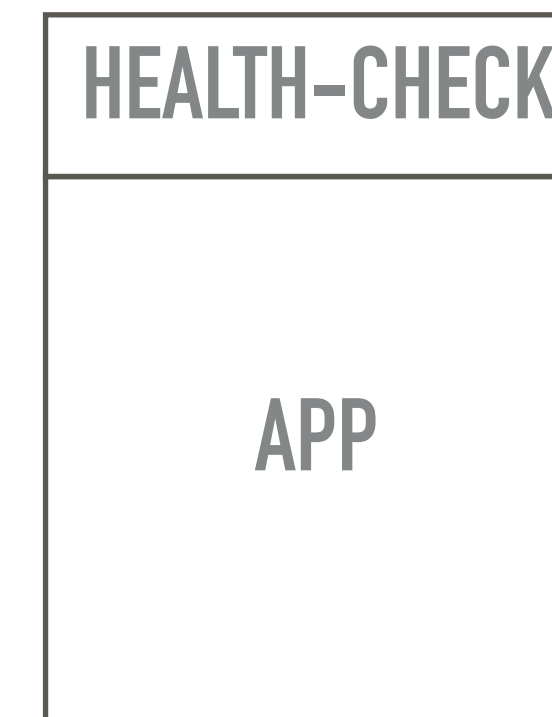
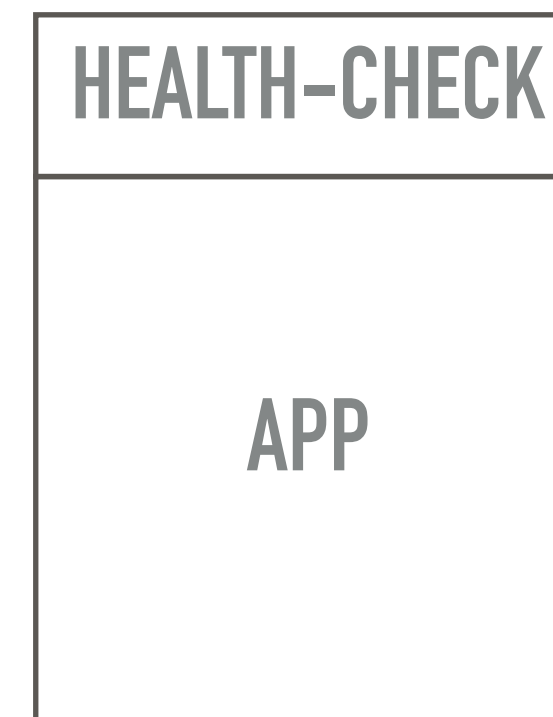
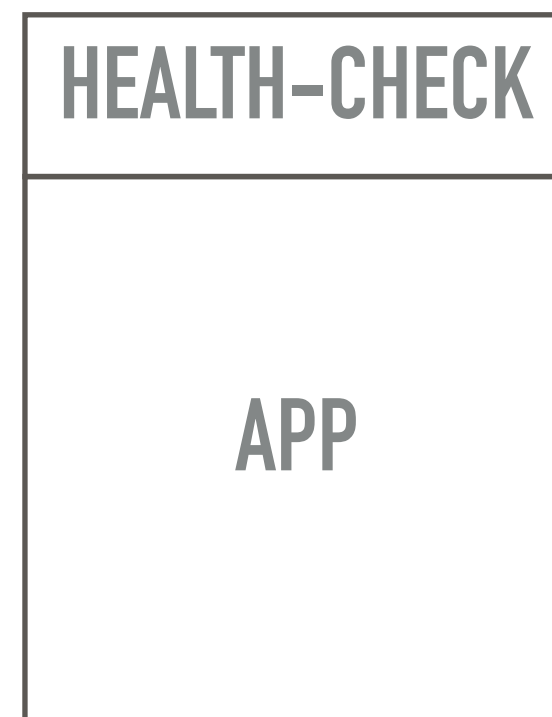
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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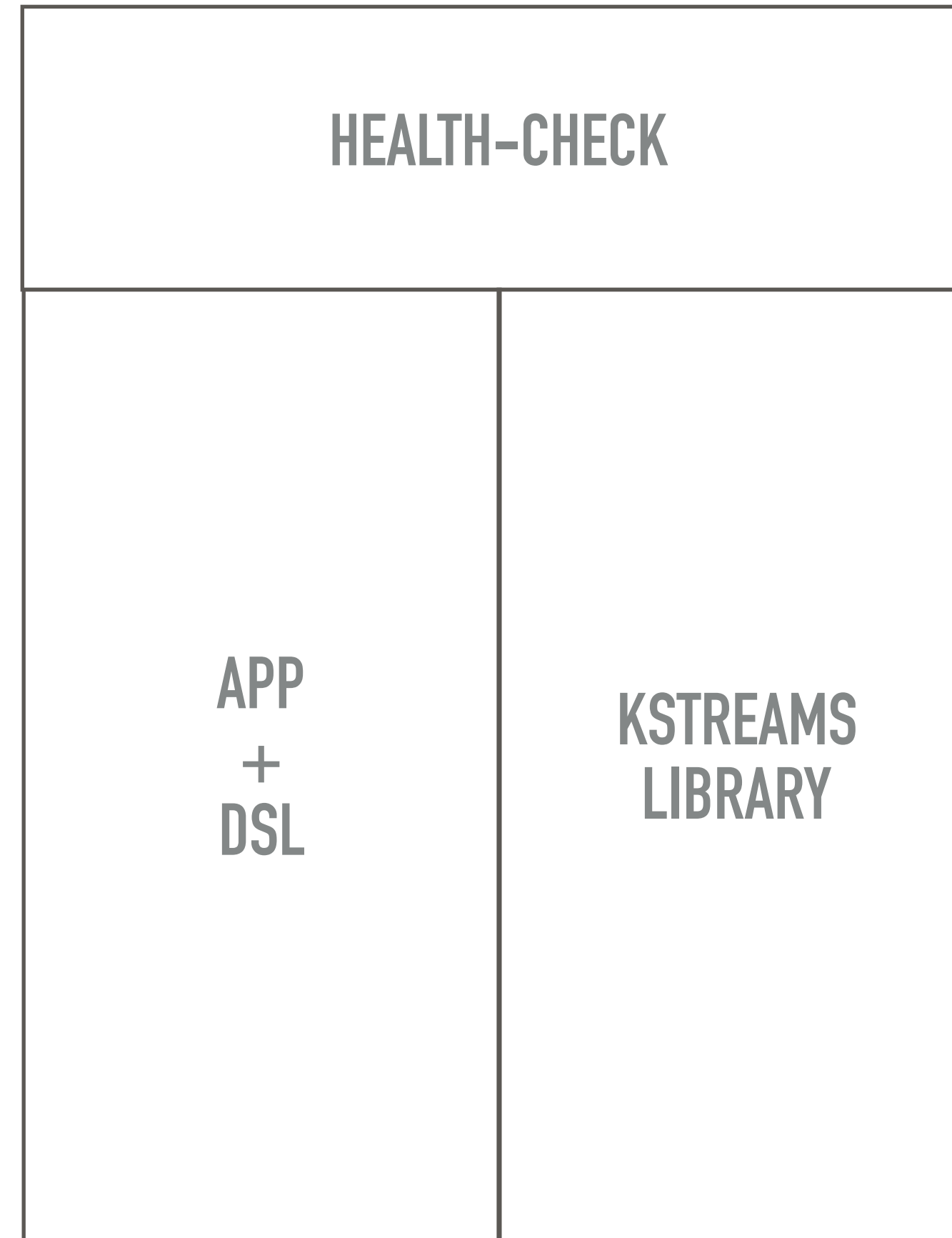
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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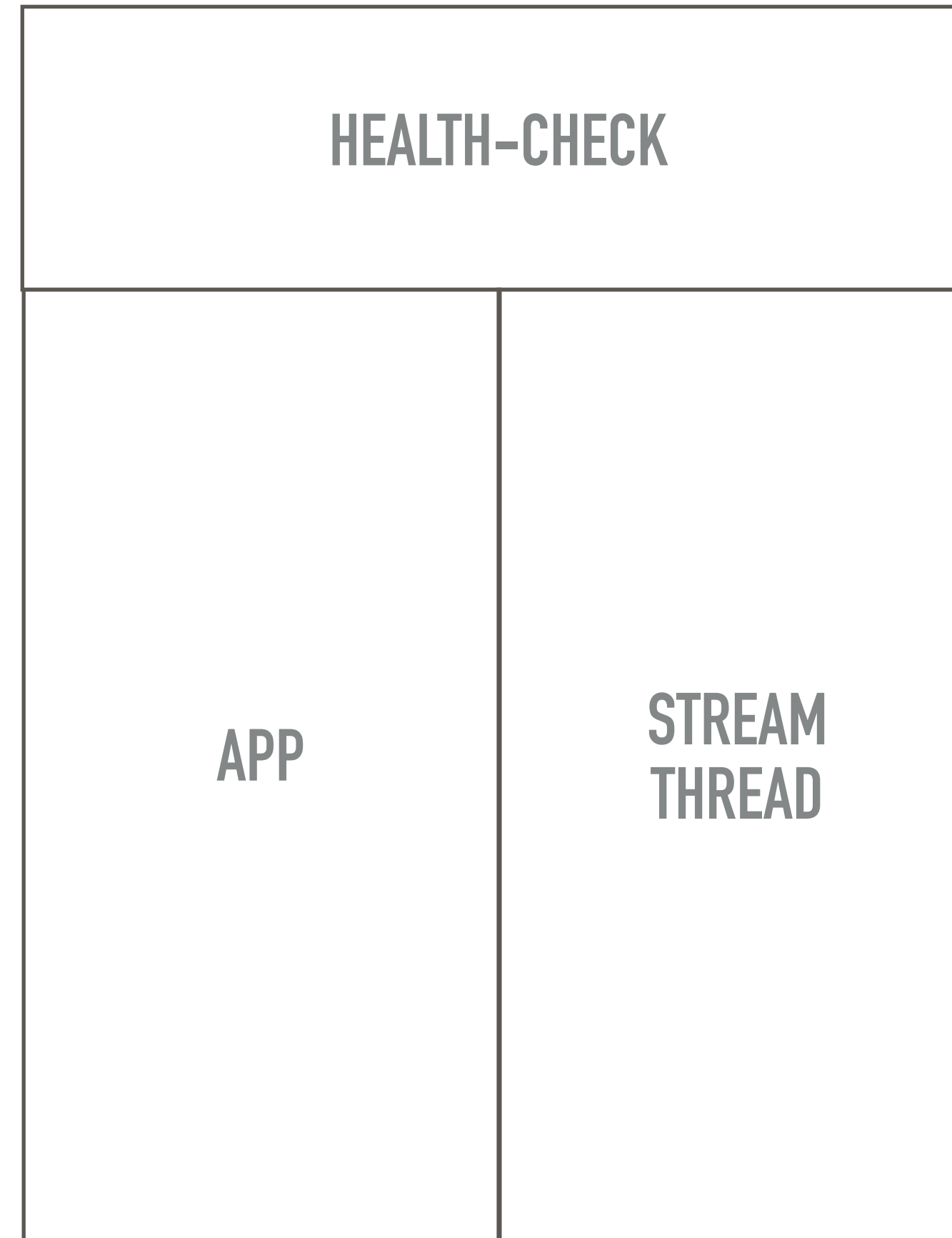
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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# PRODUCTION READINESS

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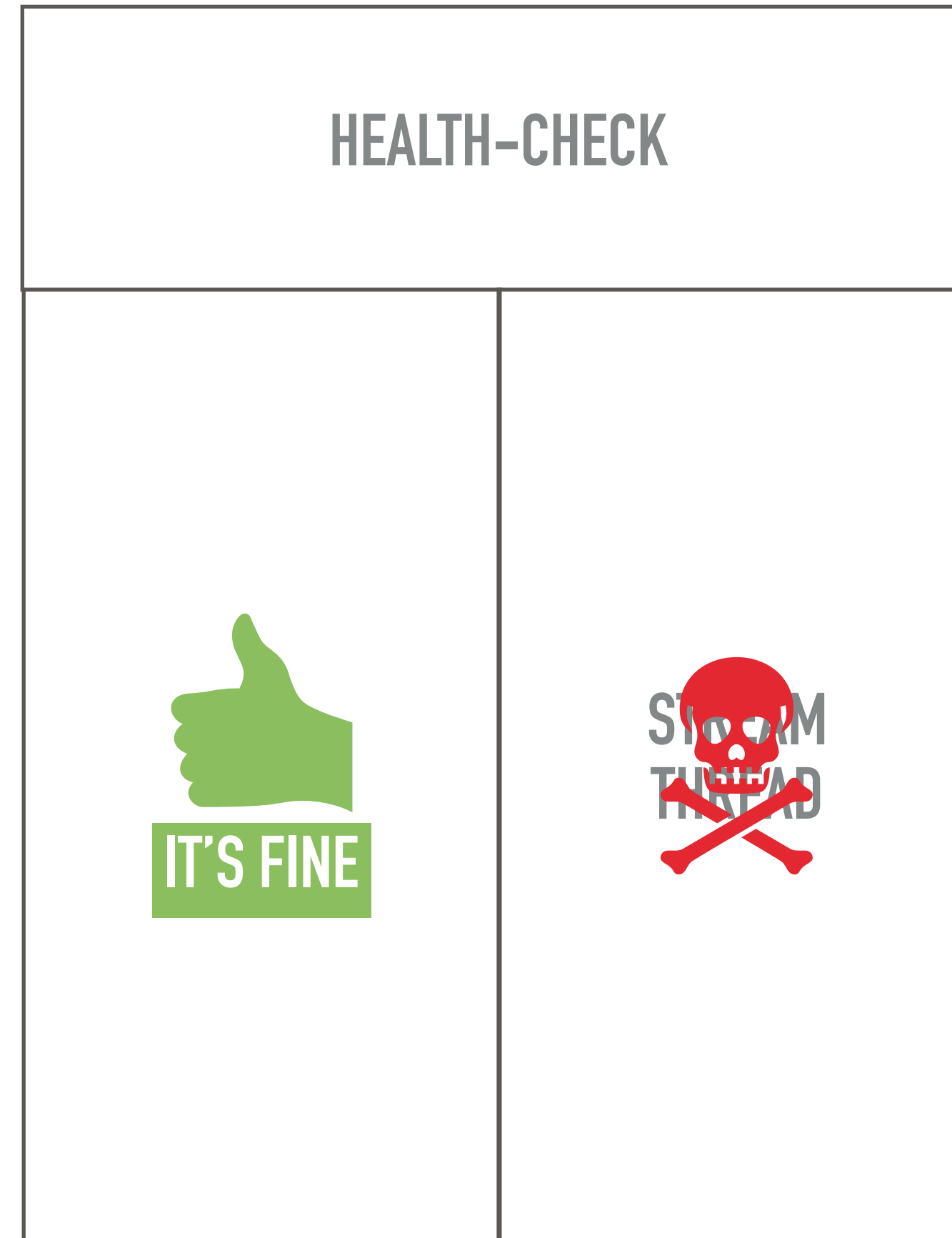
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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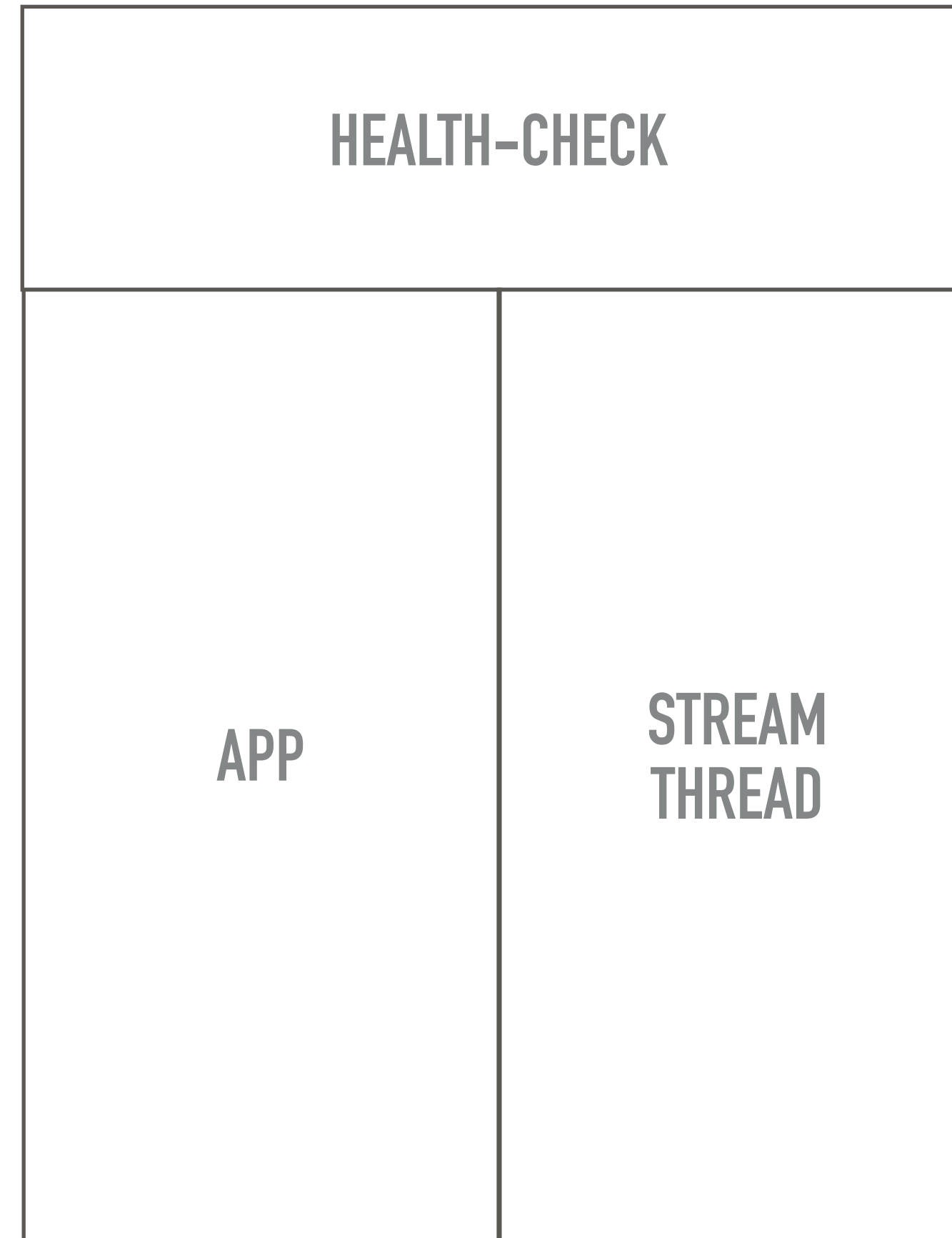
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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# PRODUCTION READINESS

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**LISTENERS**

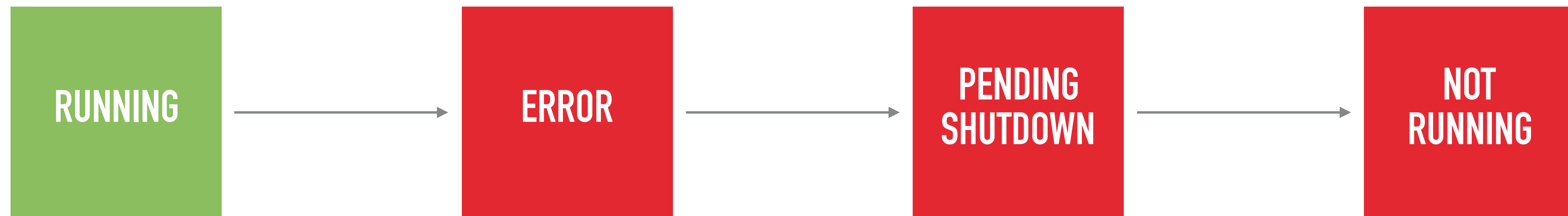
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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**RUNNING**

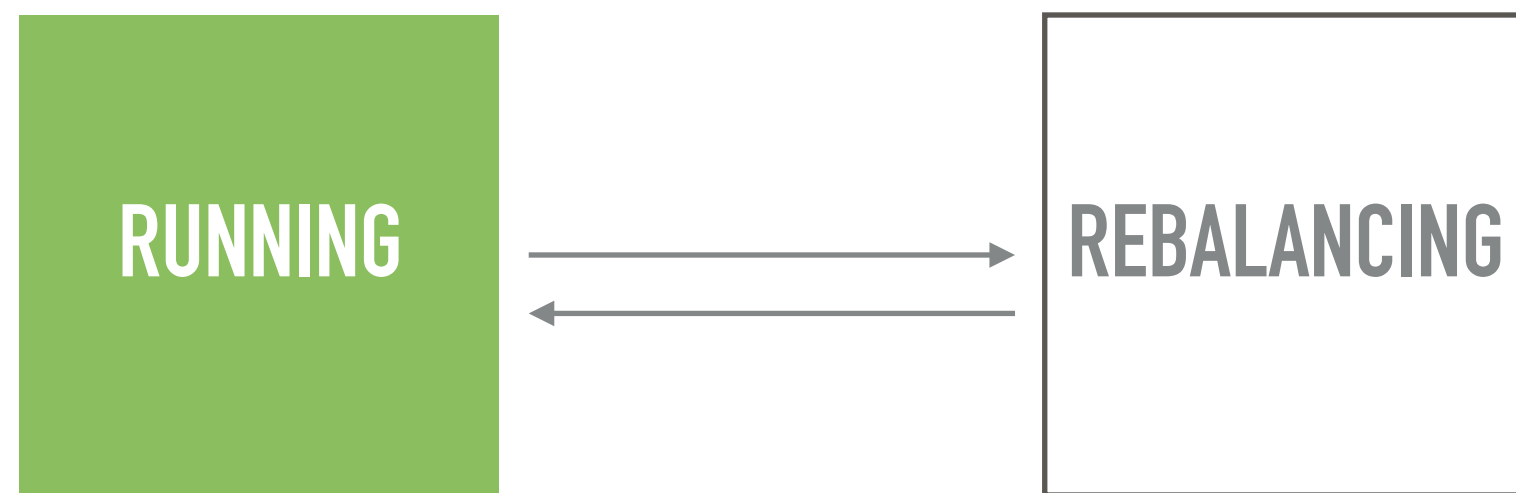
## PRODUCTION READINESS

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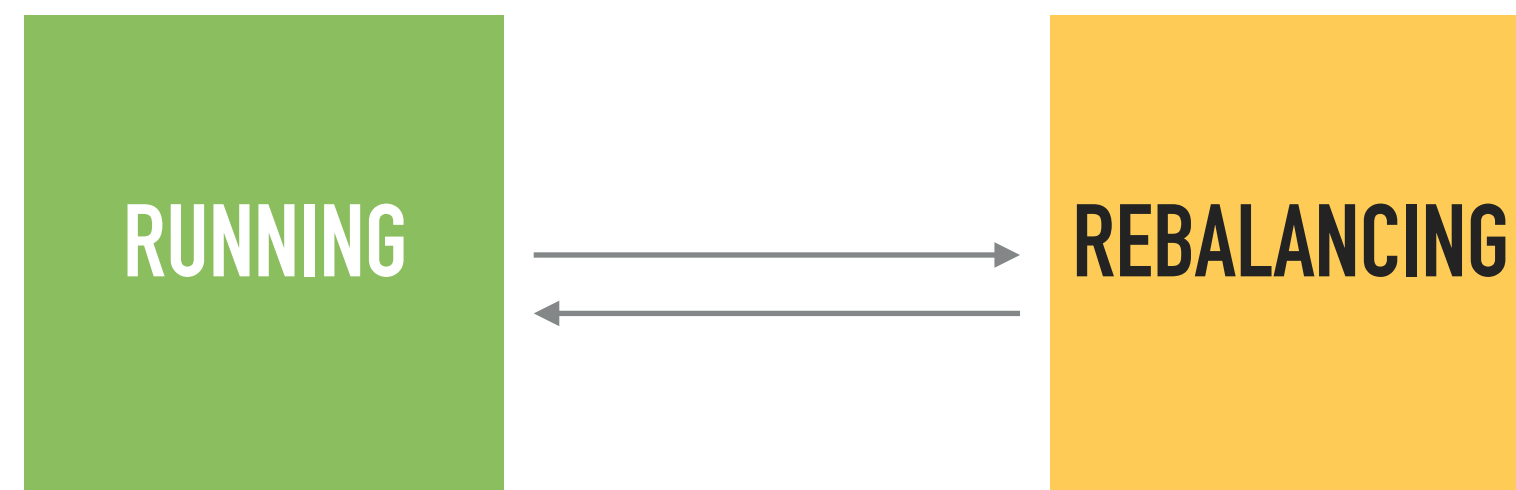
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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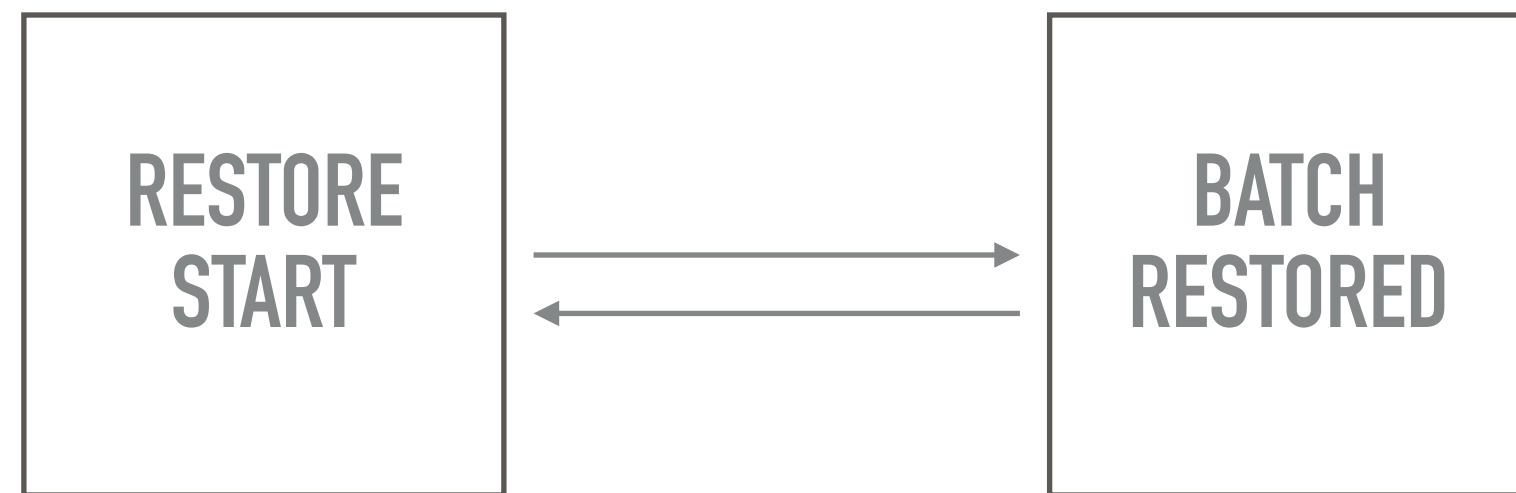
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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# PRODUCTION READINESS

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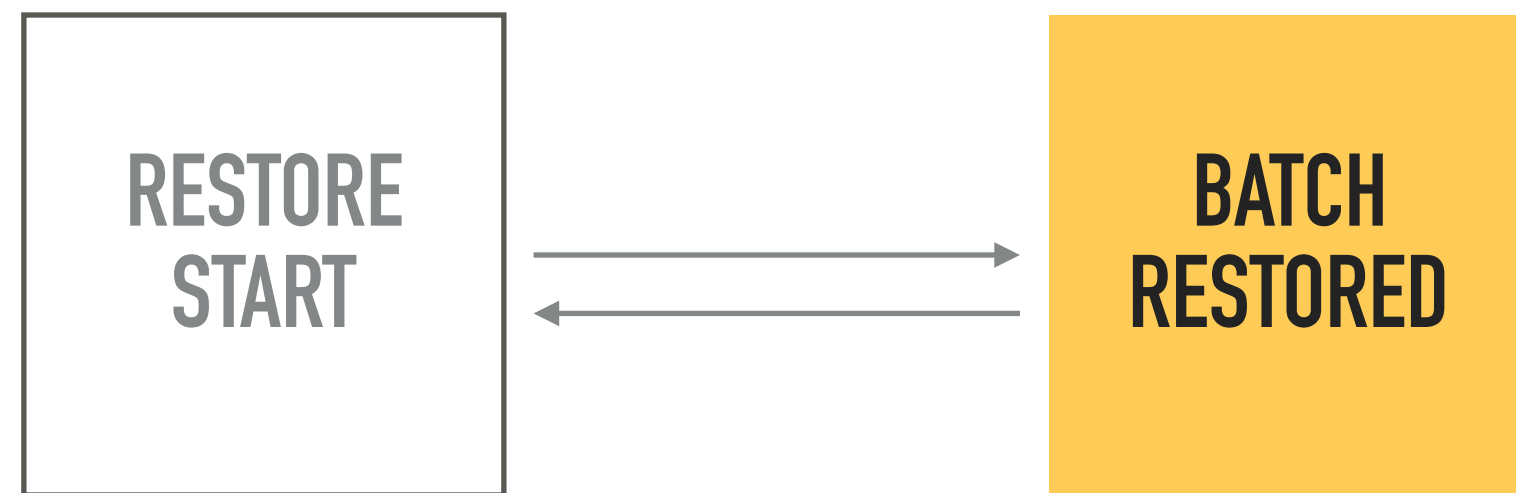
# PRODUCTION READINESS

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# PRODUCTION READINESS

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## PRODUCTION READINESS

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- ▶ consuming/producing throughput
- ▶ missing joins
- ▶ rebalancing loops
- ▶ storage-specific metrics
- ▶ business-specific metrics

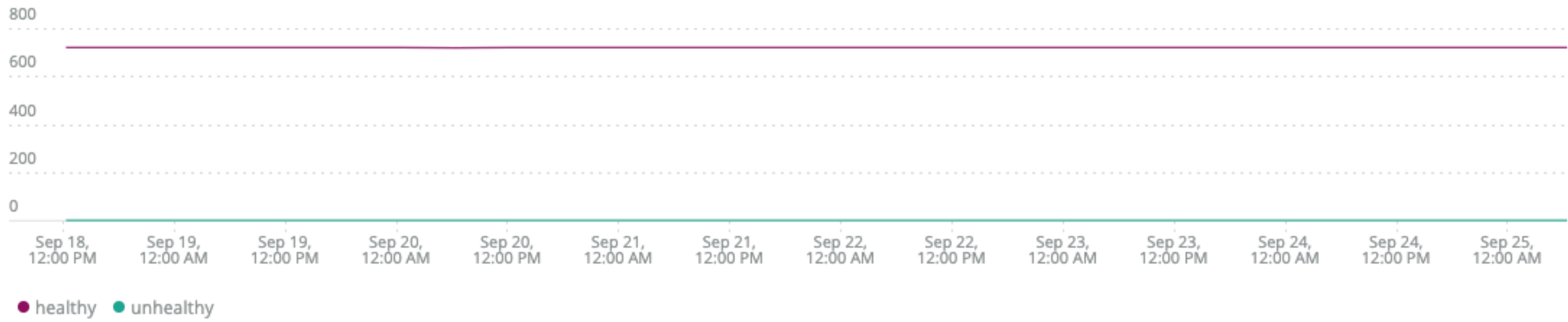
# PRODUCTION READINESS

Latest state  
Since 1 week ago

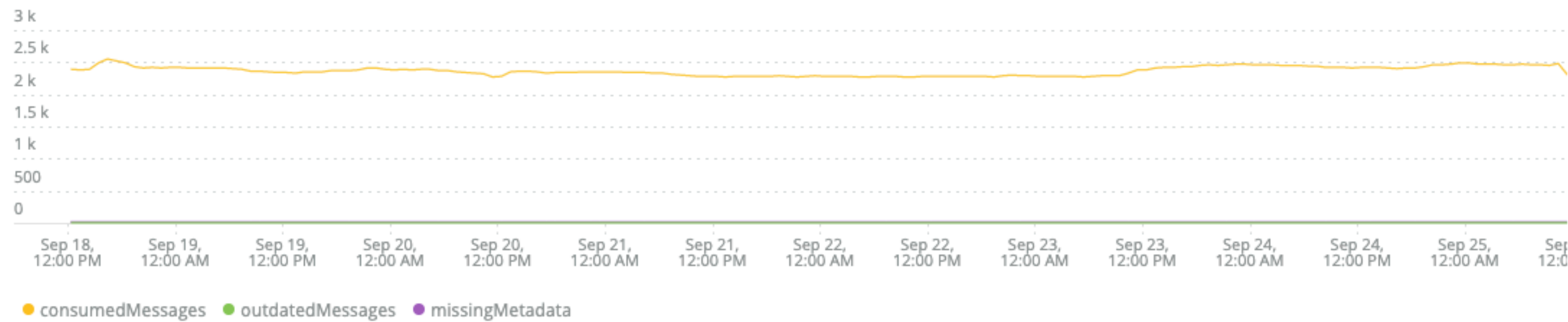
# RUNNING

## Message

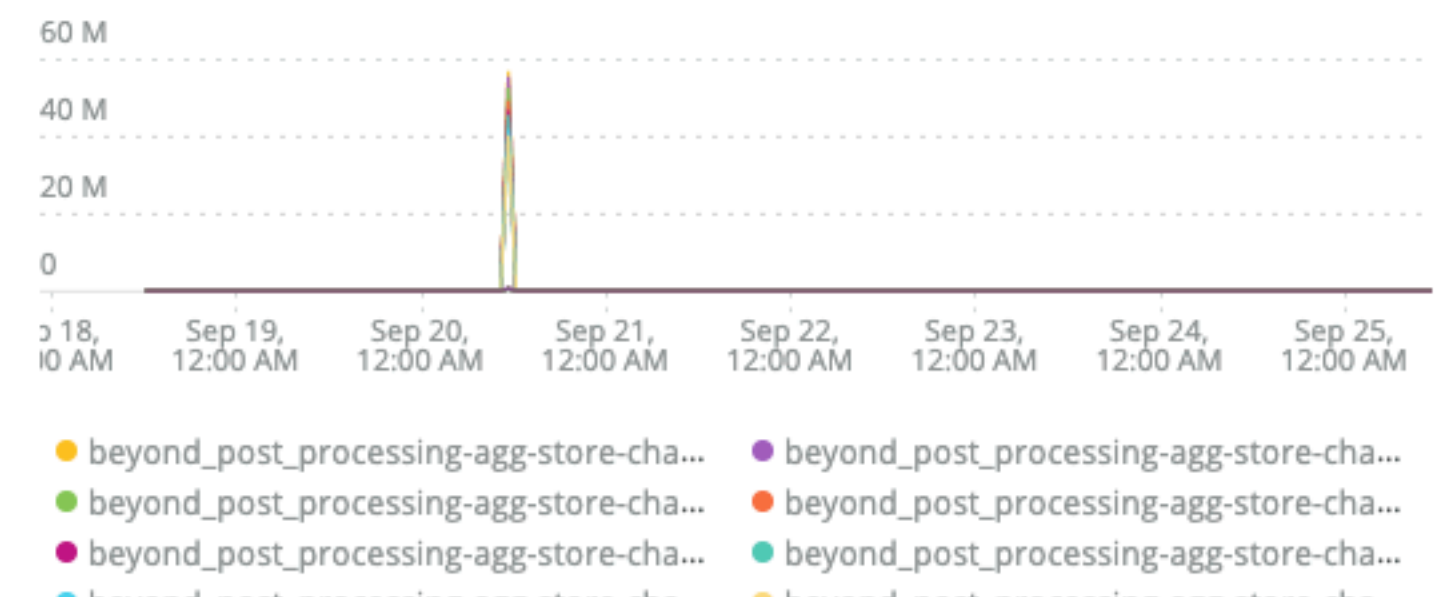
Health status ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



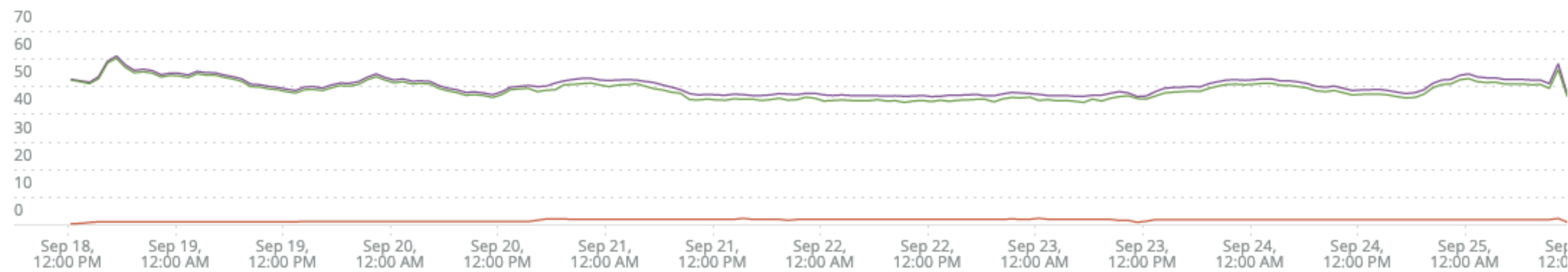
Messages  
Since 1 week ago



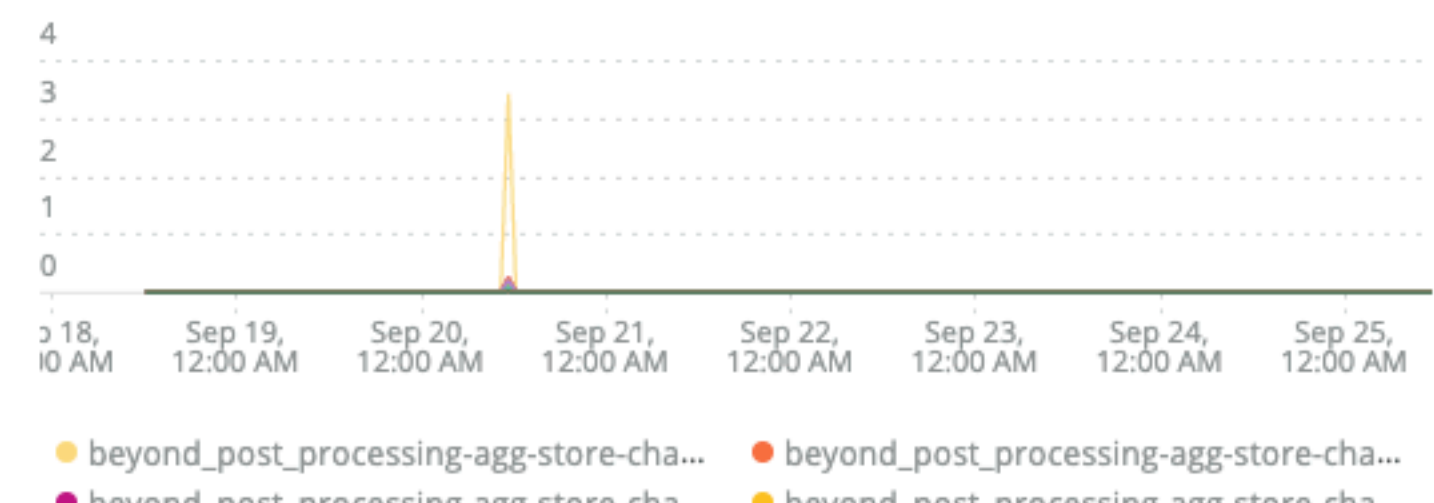
State restore (records) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



Reports  
Since 1 week ago



State restore (minutes) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



# PRODUCTION READINESS

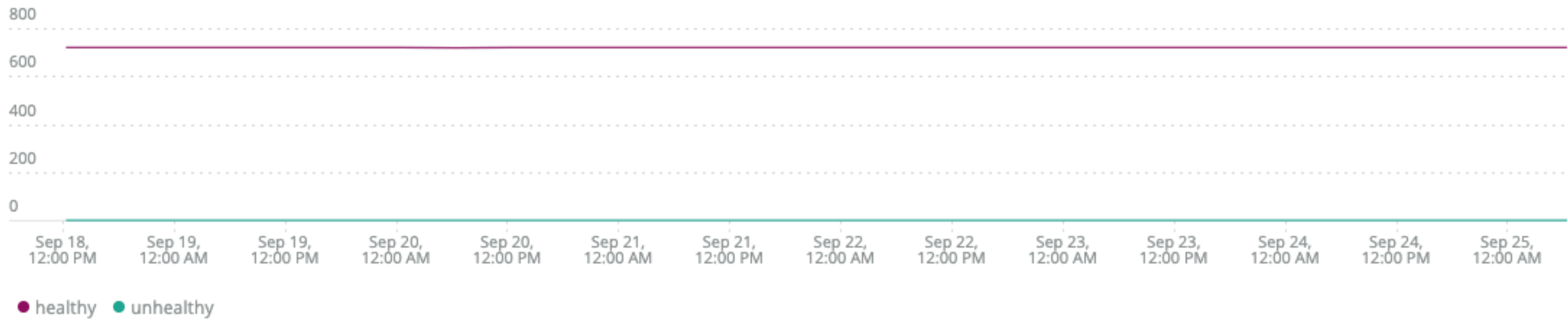


Latest state  
Since 1 week ago

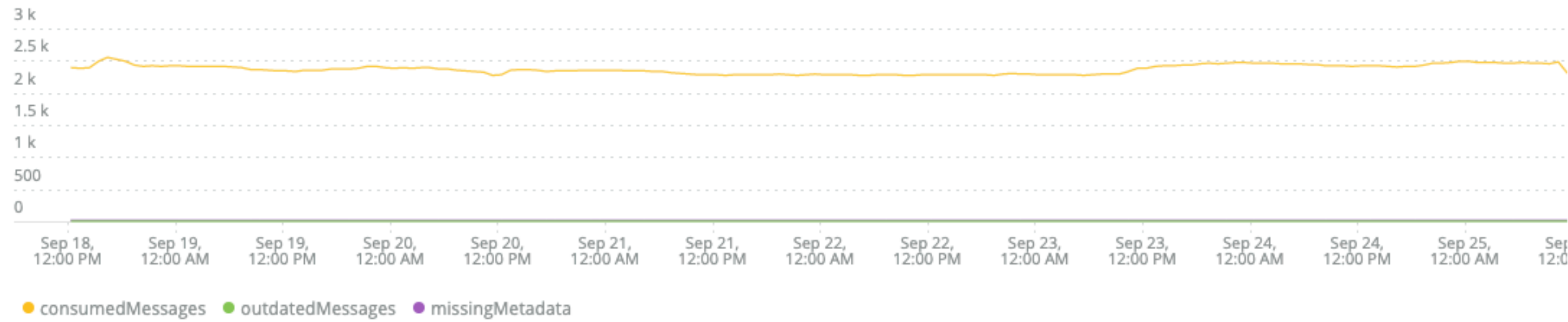
# RUNNING

Message

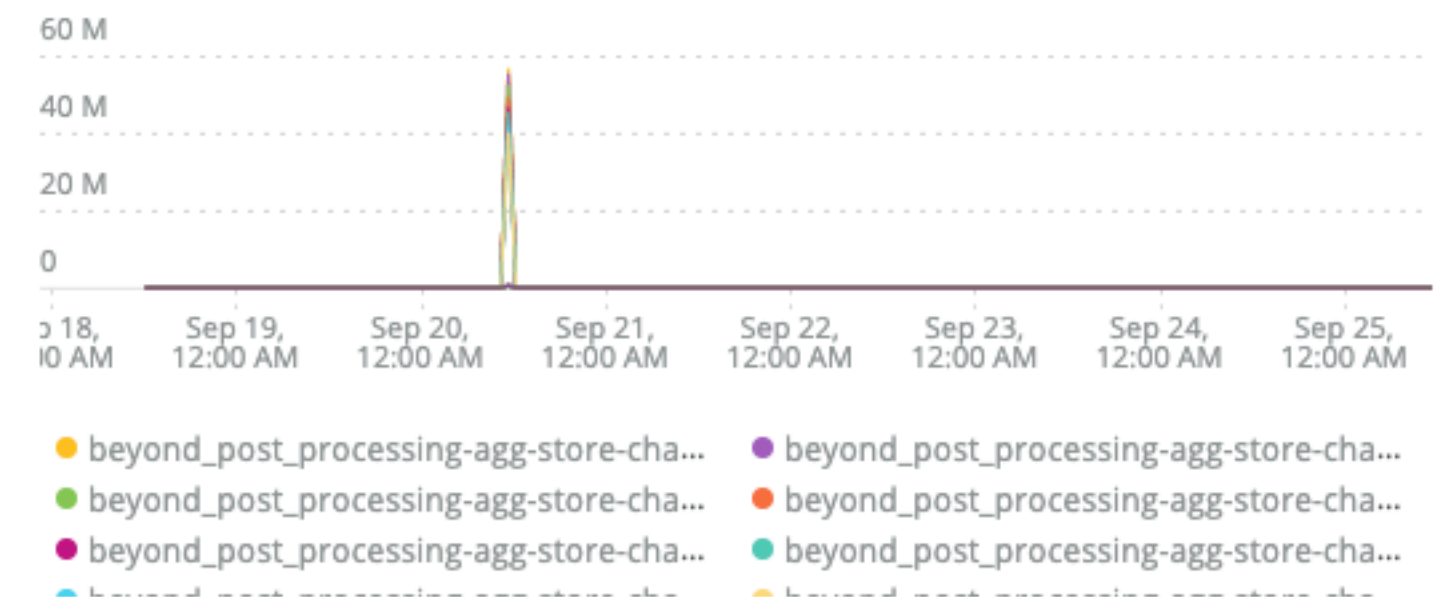
Health status ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



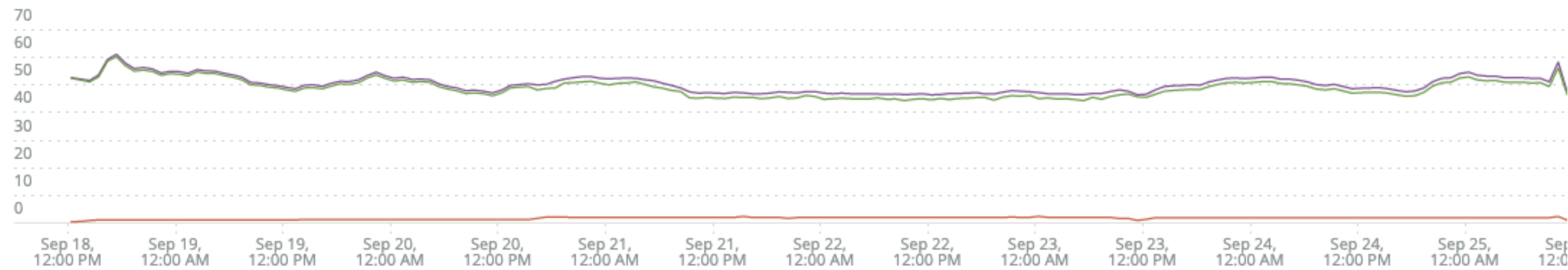
Messages  
Since 1 week ago



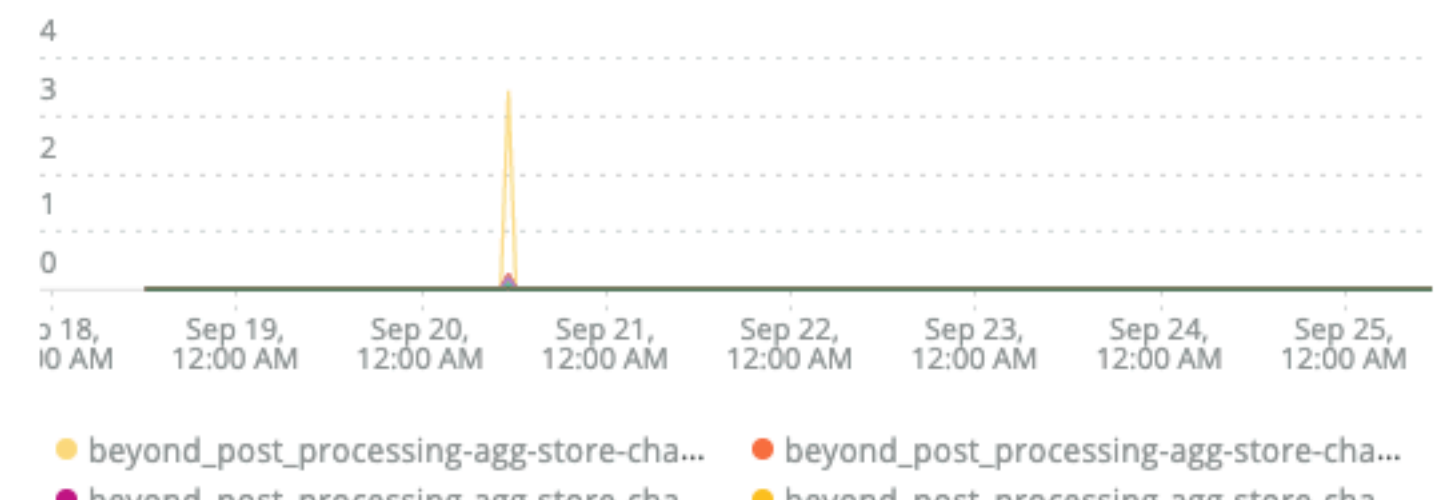
State restore (records) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



Reports  
Since 1 week ago



State restore (minutes) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



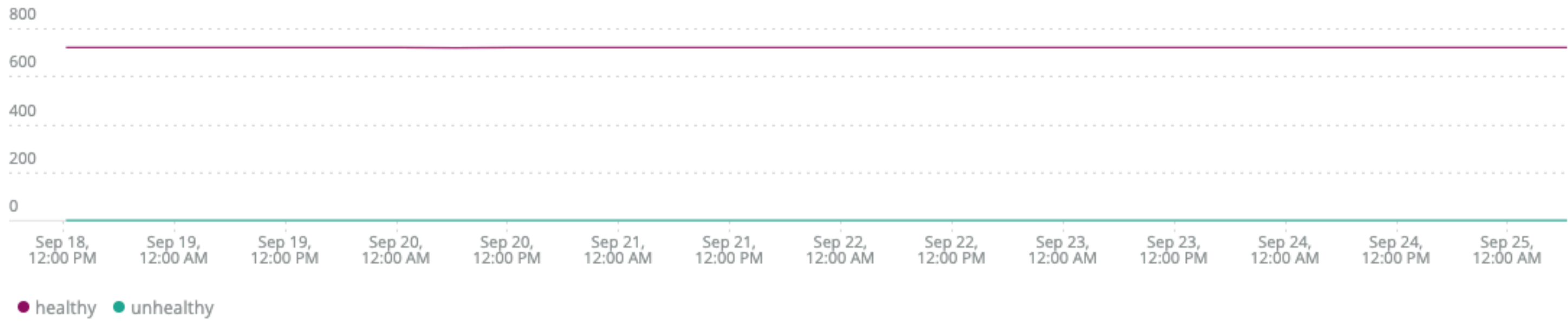
# PRODUCTION READINESS

Latest state  
Since 1 week ago

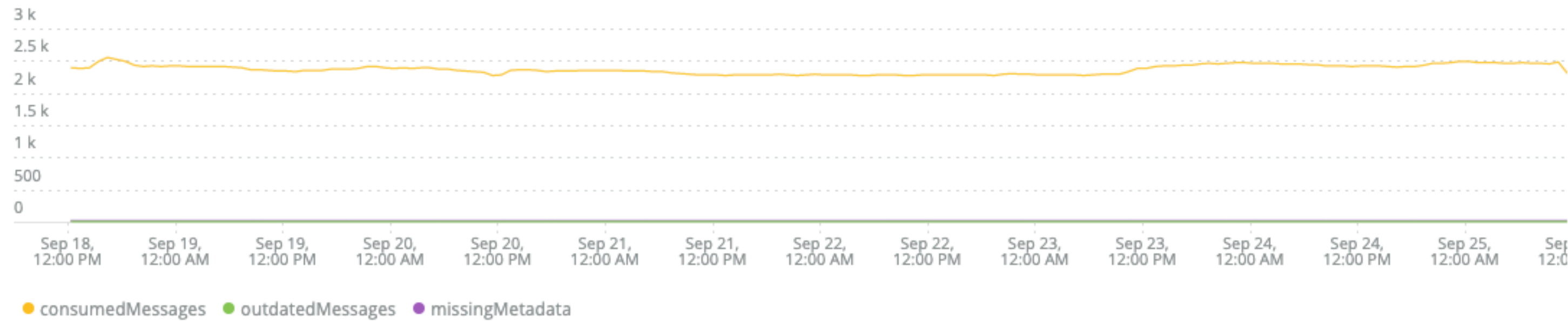
# RUNNING

Message

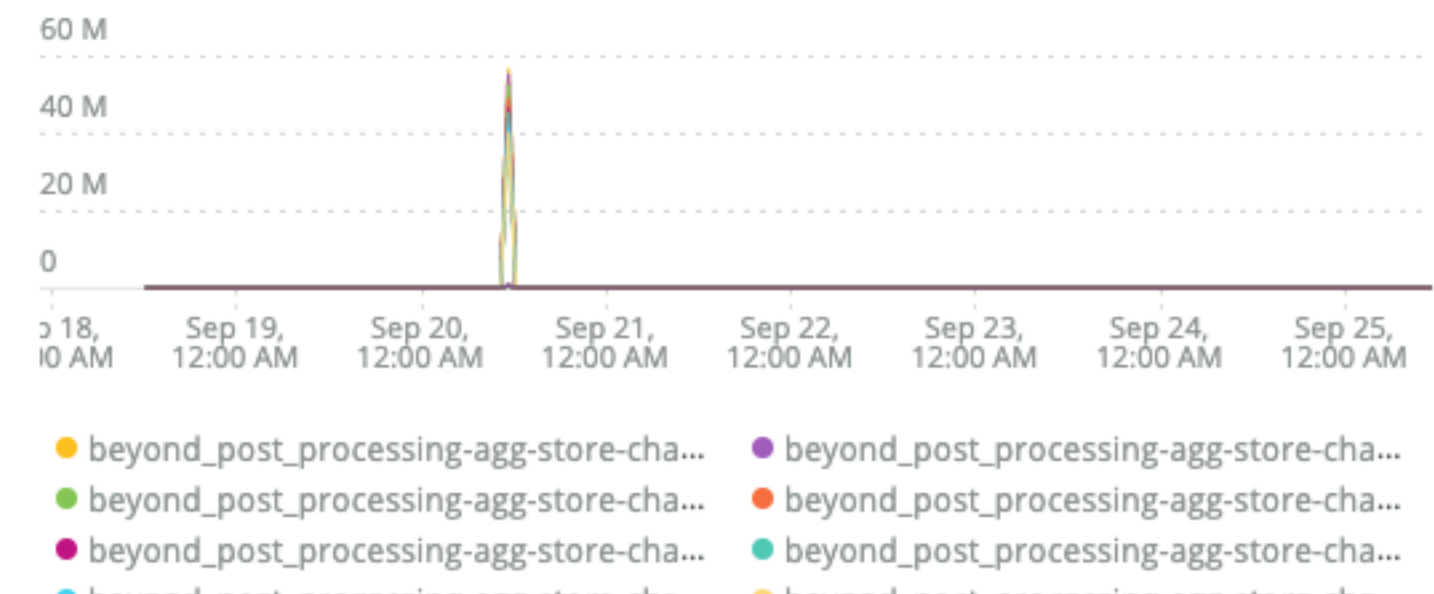
Health status ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



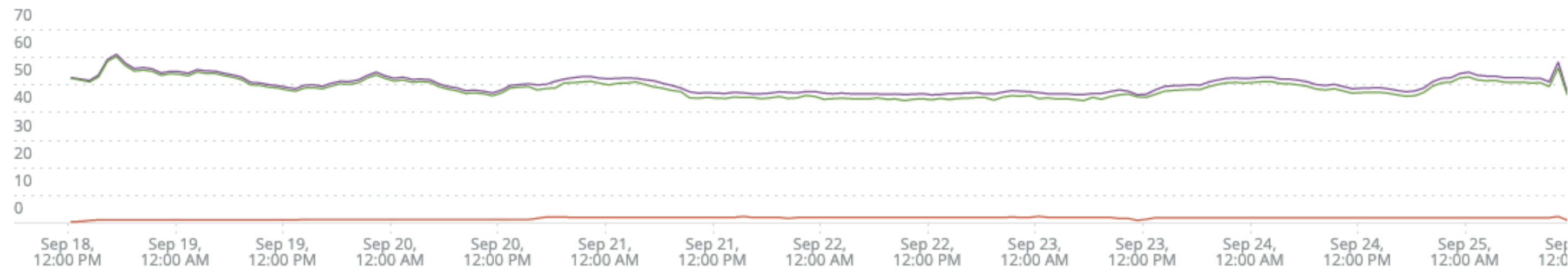
Messages  
Since 1 week ago



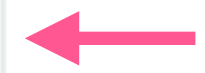
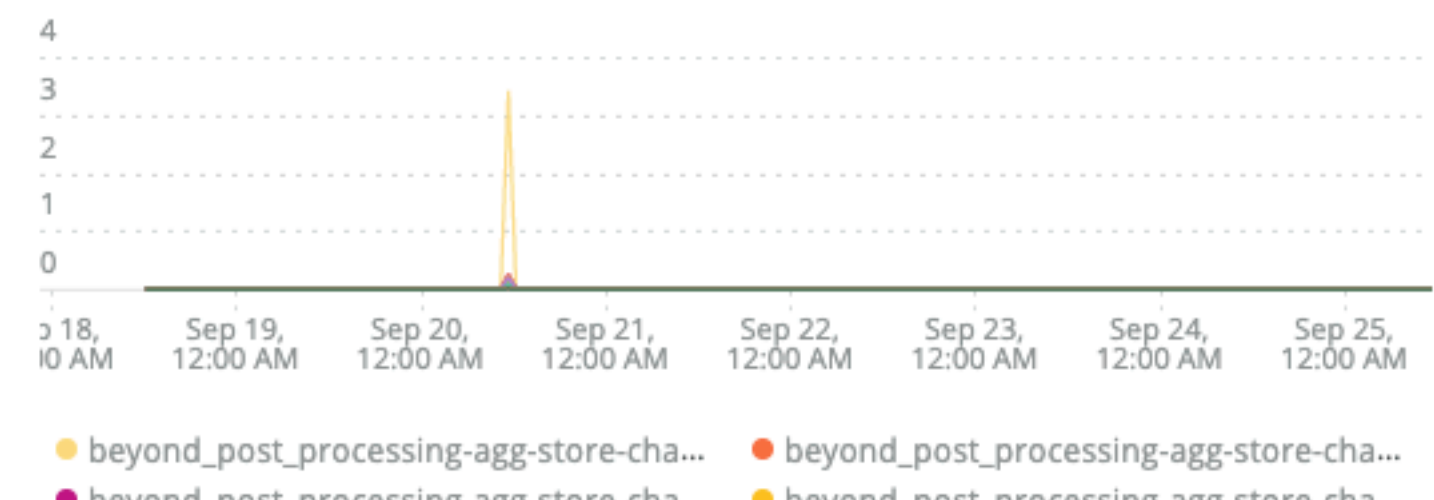
State restore (records) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



Reports  
Since 1 week ago



State restore (minutes) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



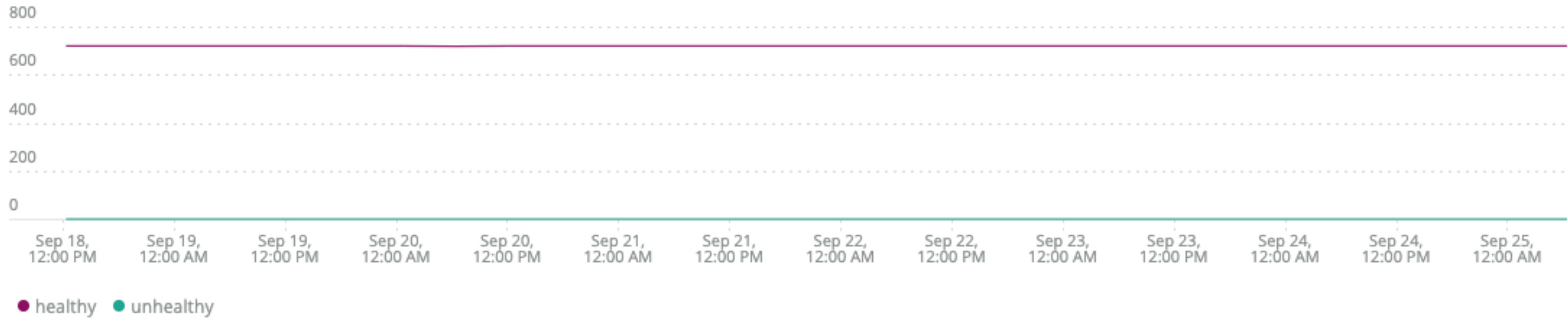
# PRODUCTION READINESS

Latest state  
Since 1 week ago

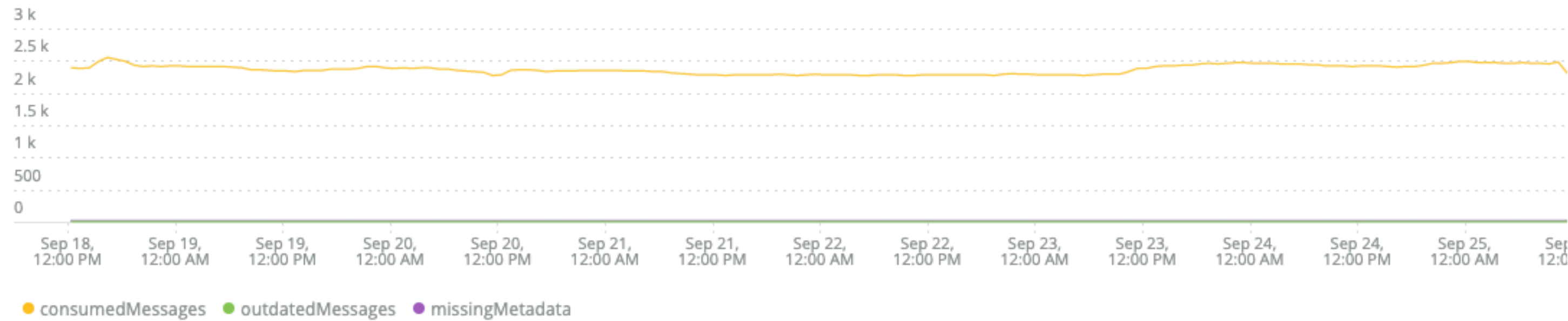
# RUNNING

Message

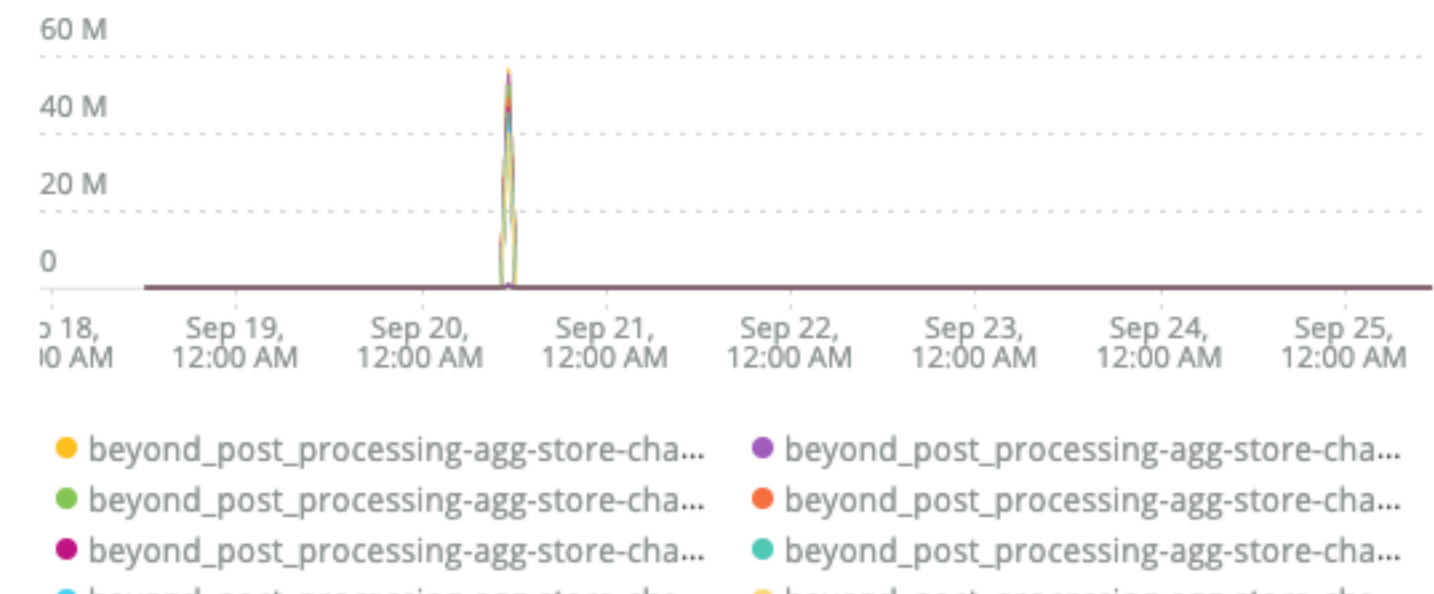
Health status ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



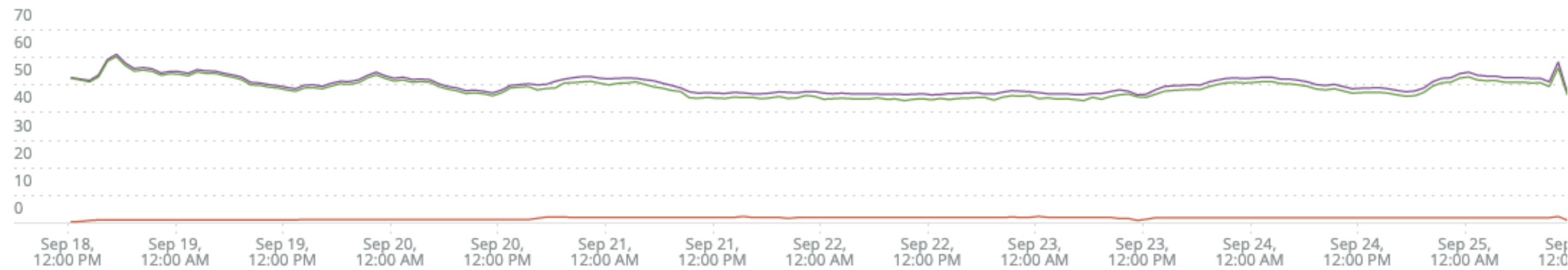
Messages  
Since 1 week ago



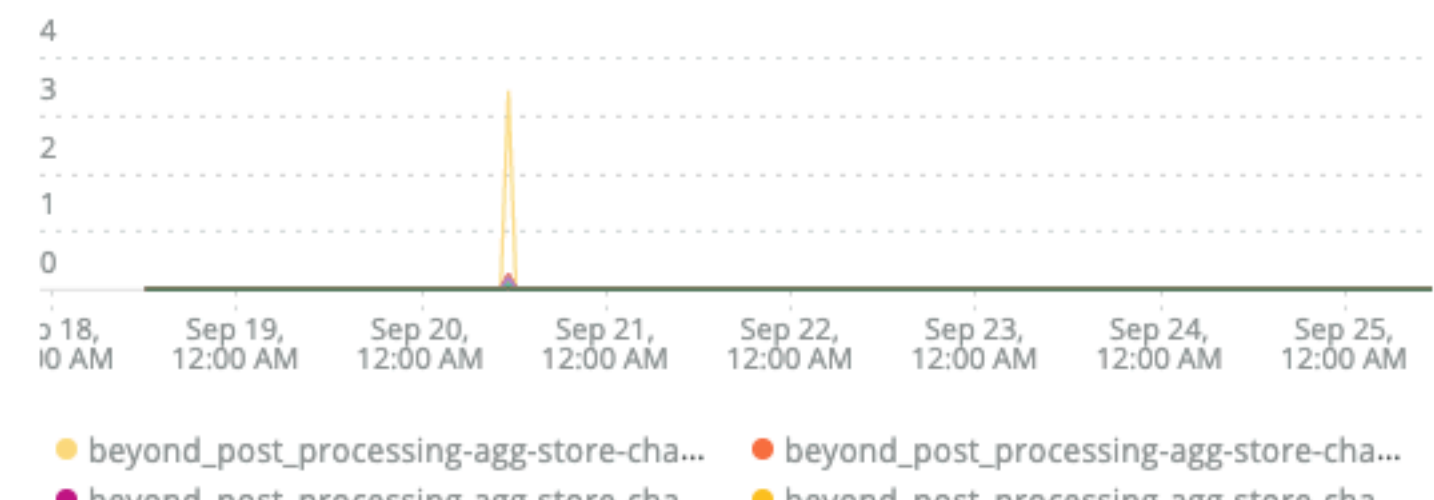
State restore (records) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



Reports  
Since 1 week ago



State restore (minutes) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



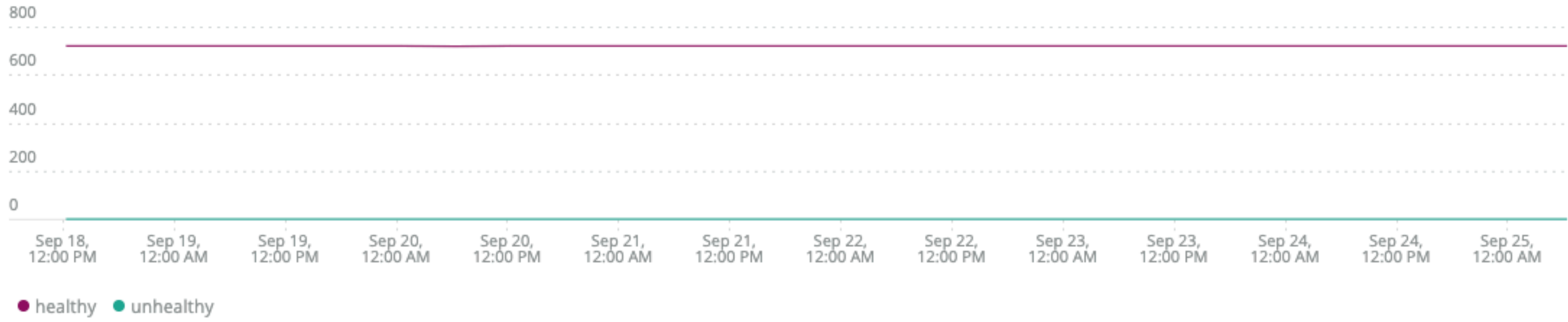
# PRODUCTION READINESS

Latest state  
Since 1 week ago

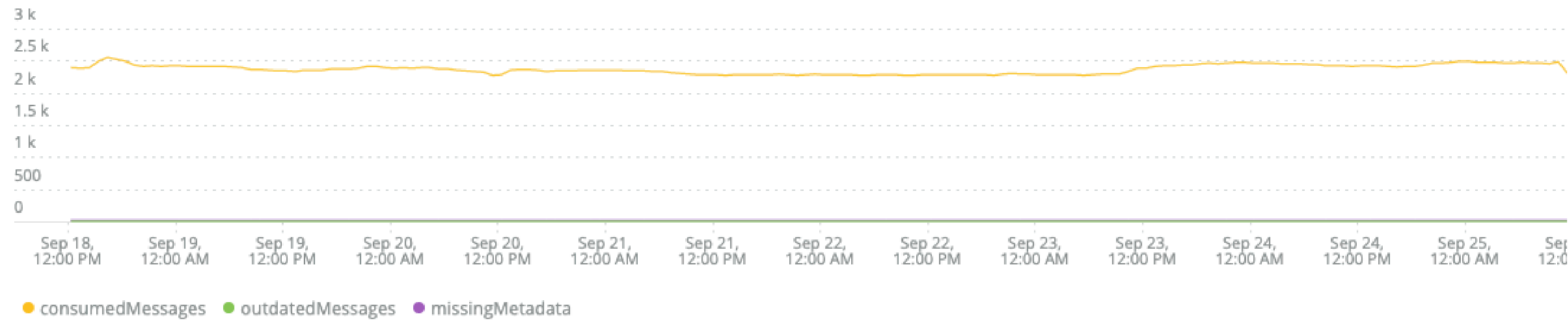
# RUNNING

## Message

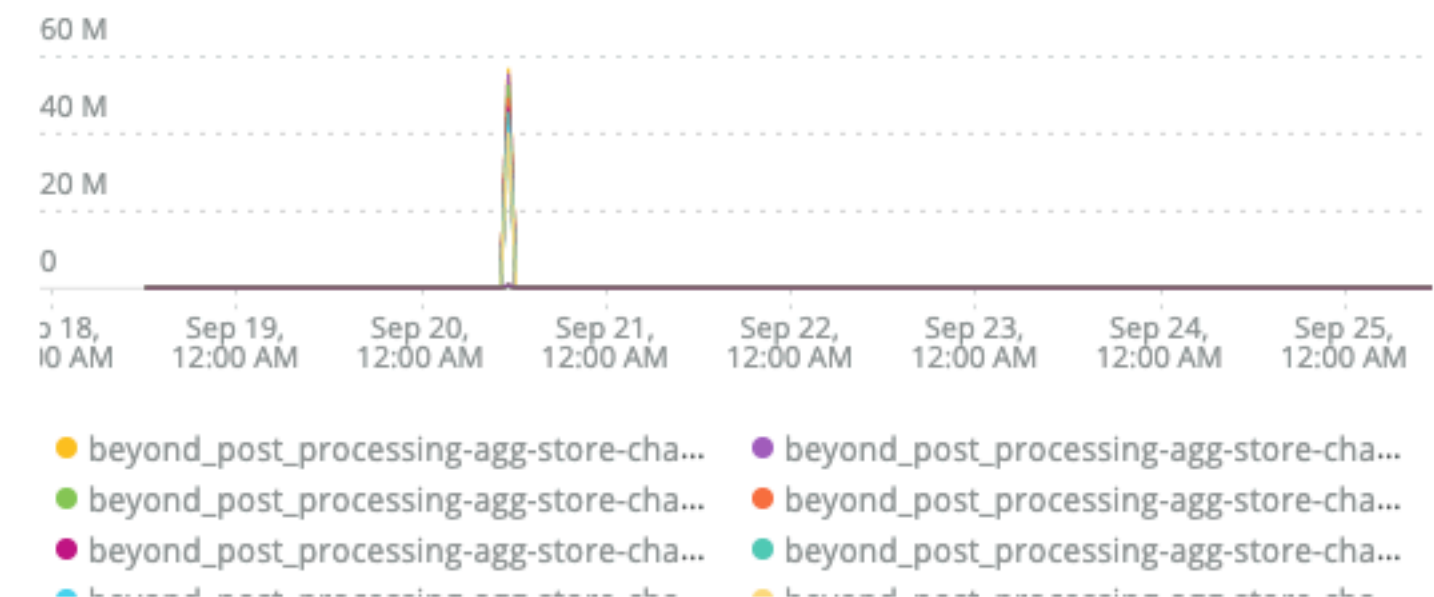
Health status ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



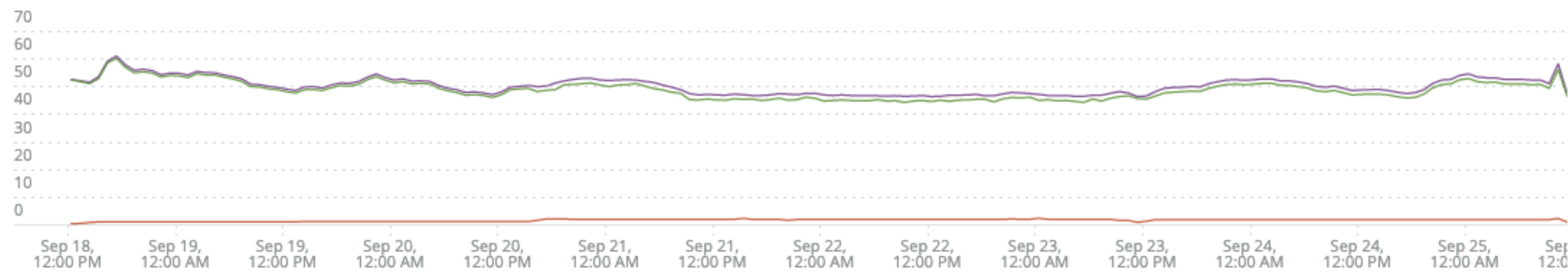
Messages  
Since 1 week ago



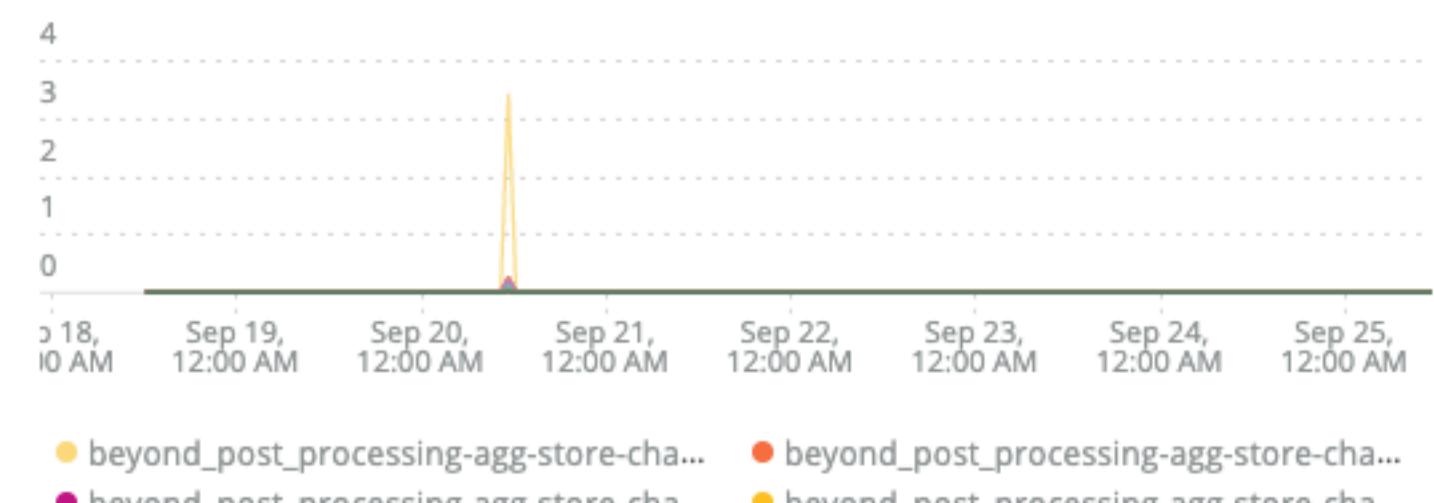
State restore (records) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



Reports  
Since 1 week ago



State restore (minutes) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



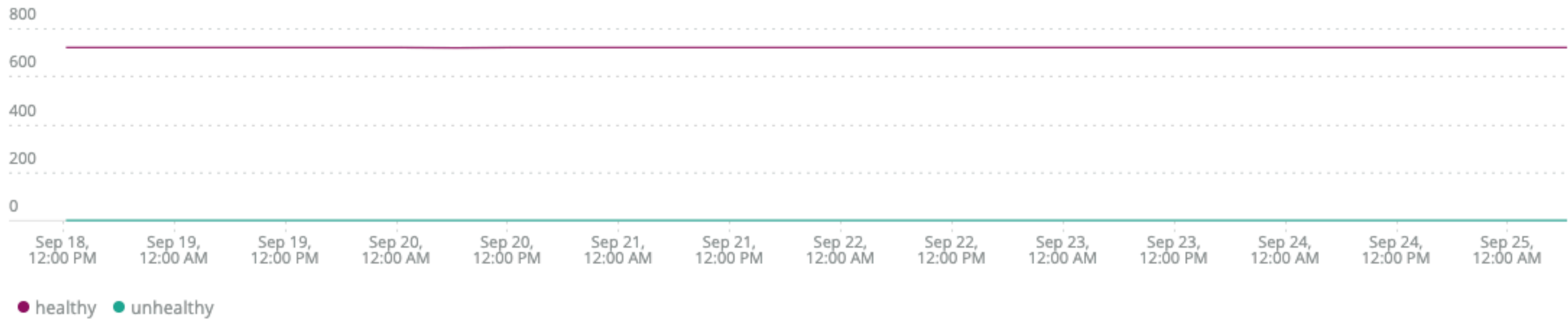
# PRODUCTION READINESS

Latest state  
Since 1 week ago

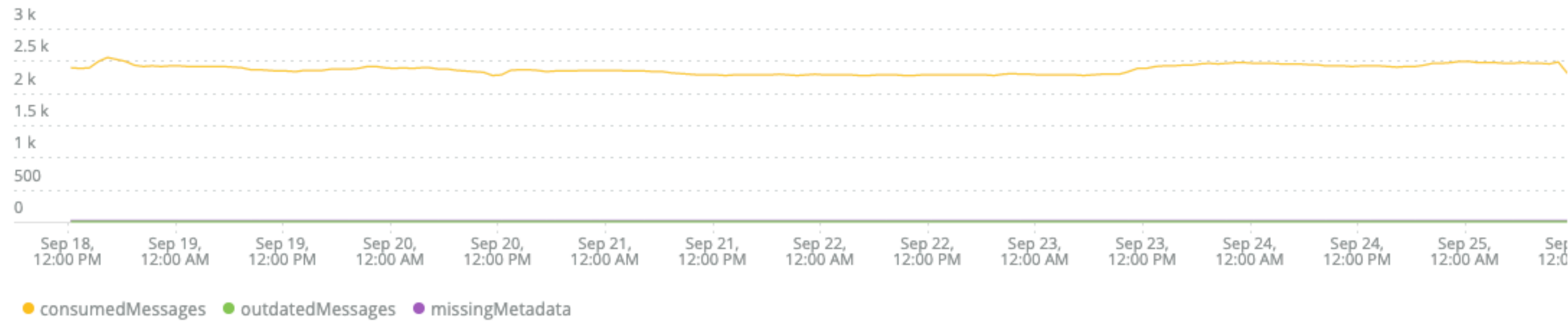
# RUNNING

## Message

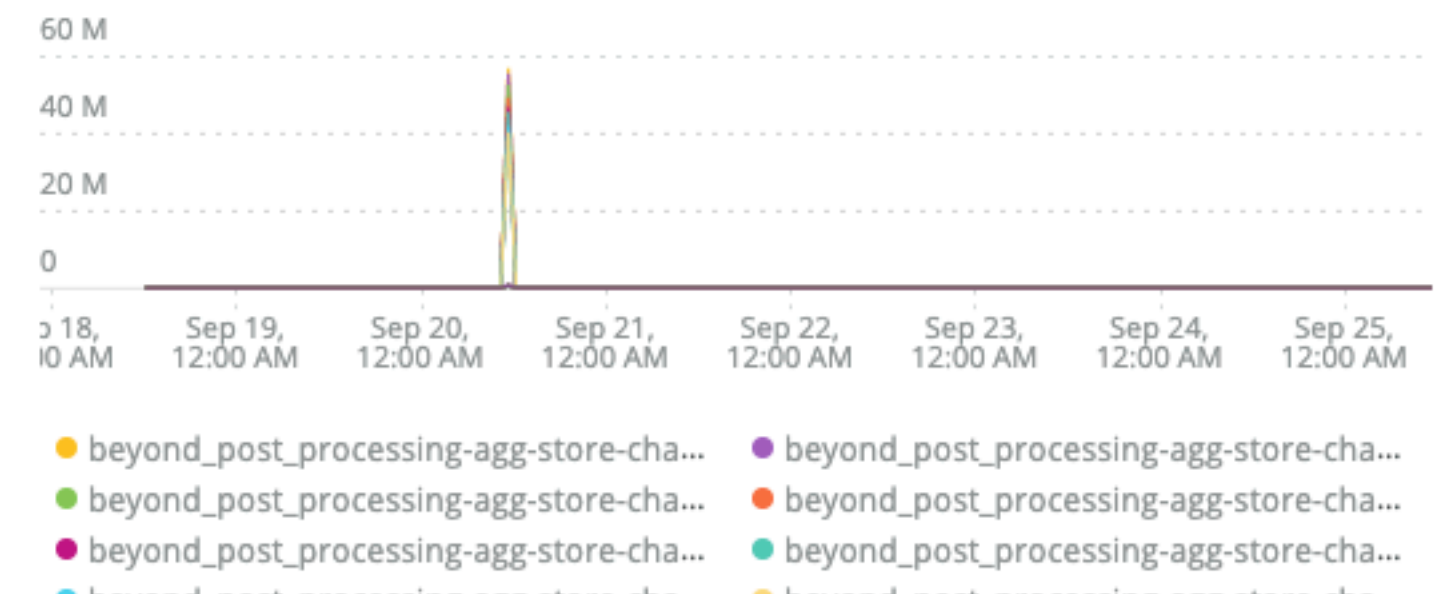
Health status ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



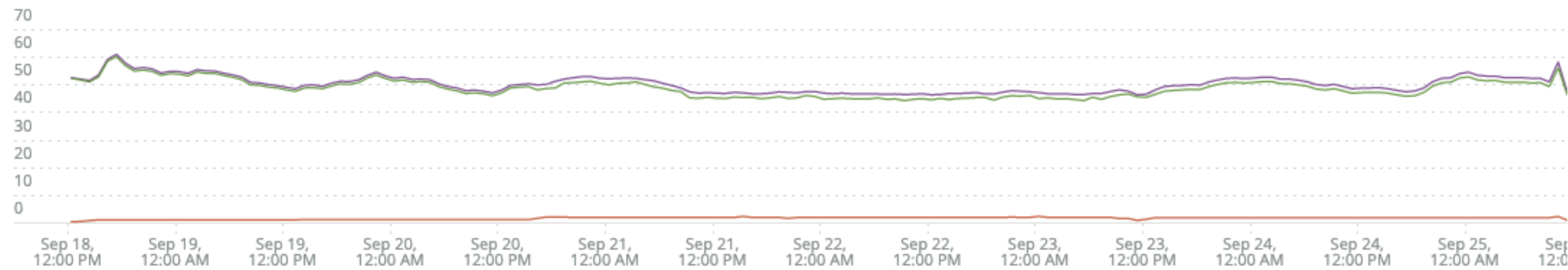
Messages  
Since 1 week ago



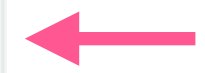
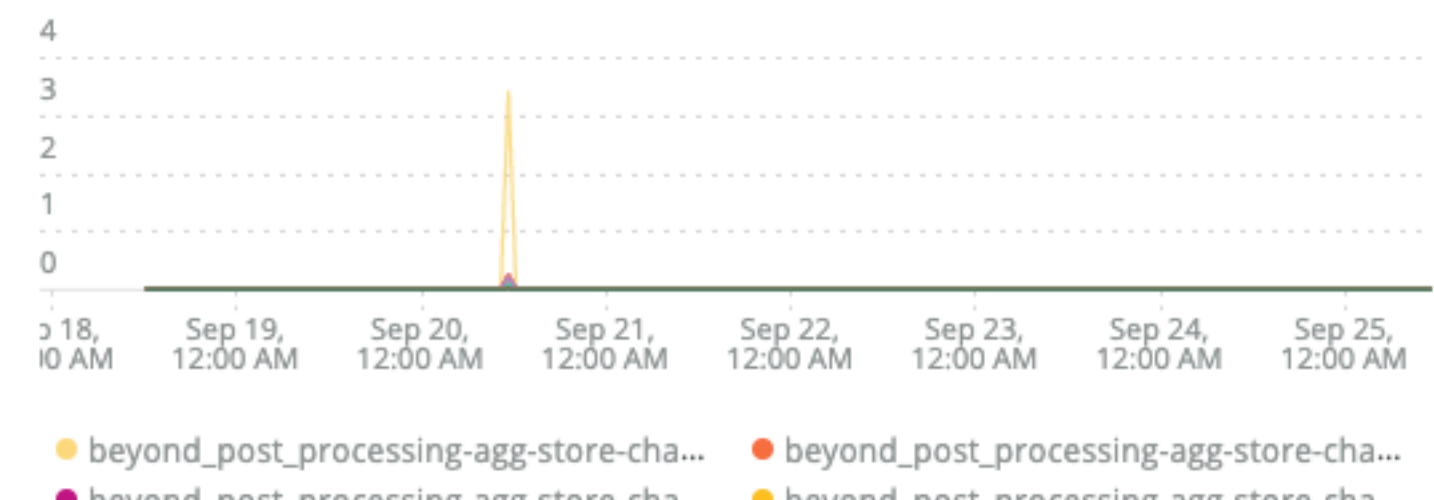
State restore (records) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



Reports  
Since 1 week ago



State restore (minutes) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



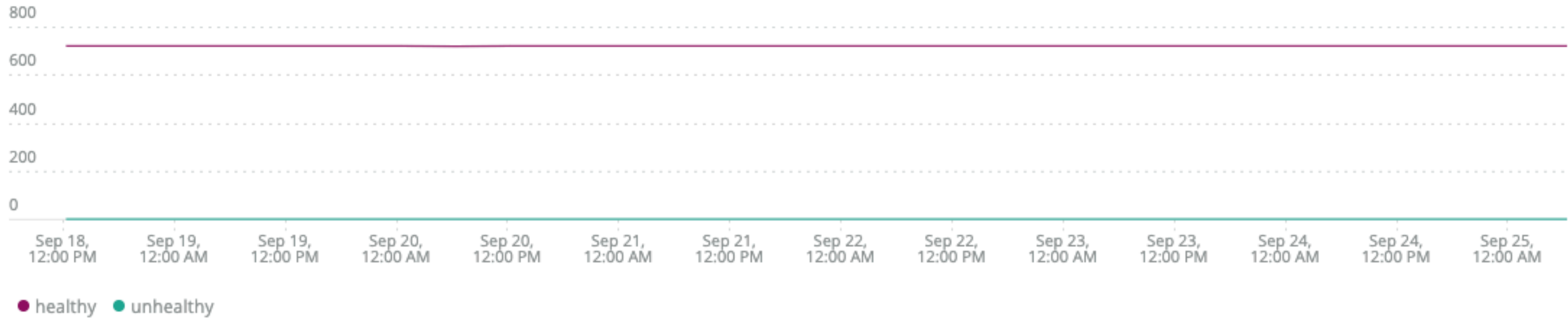
# PRODUCTION READINESS

Latest state  
Since 1 week ago

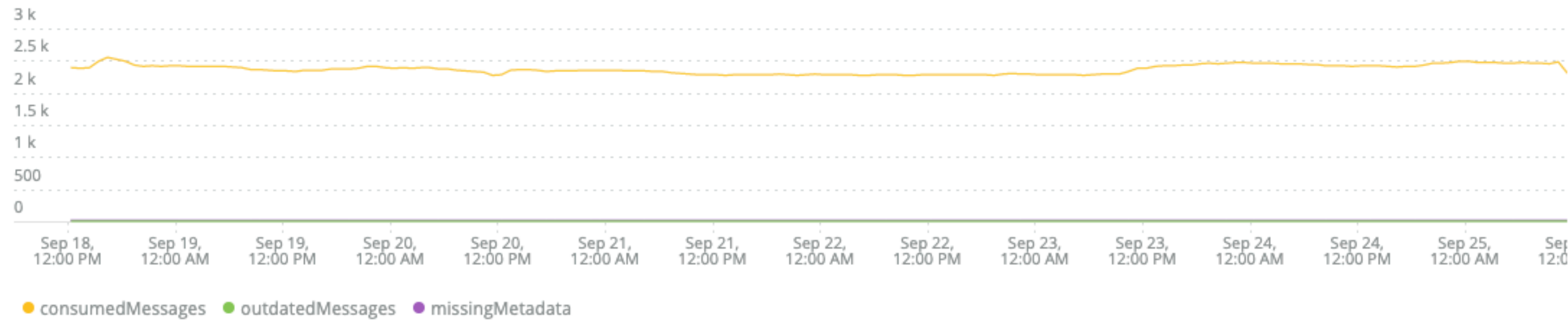
# RUNNING

## Message

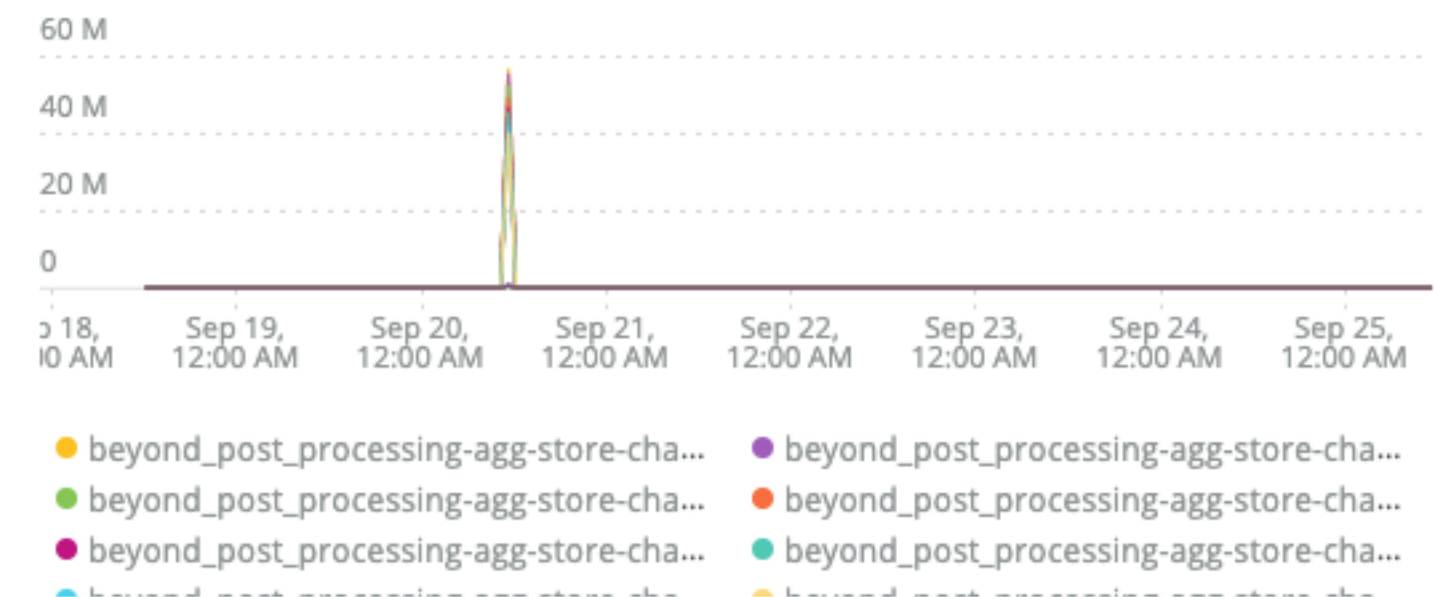
Health status ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



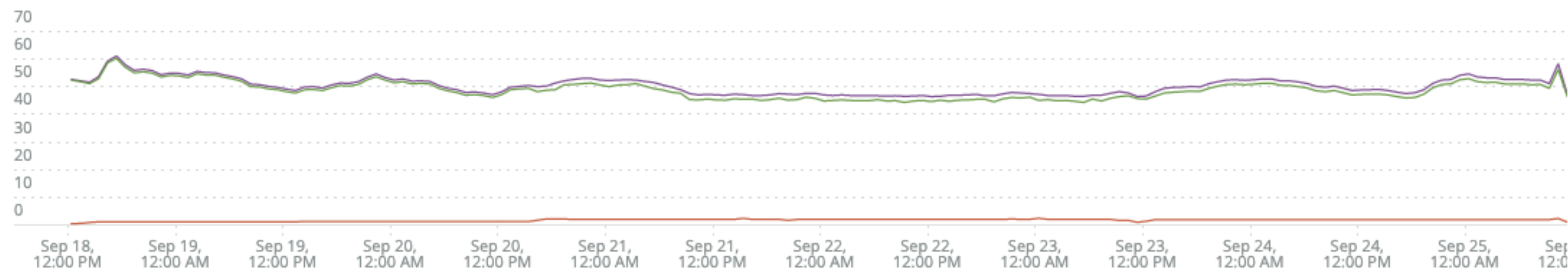
Messages  
Since 1 week ago



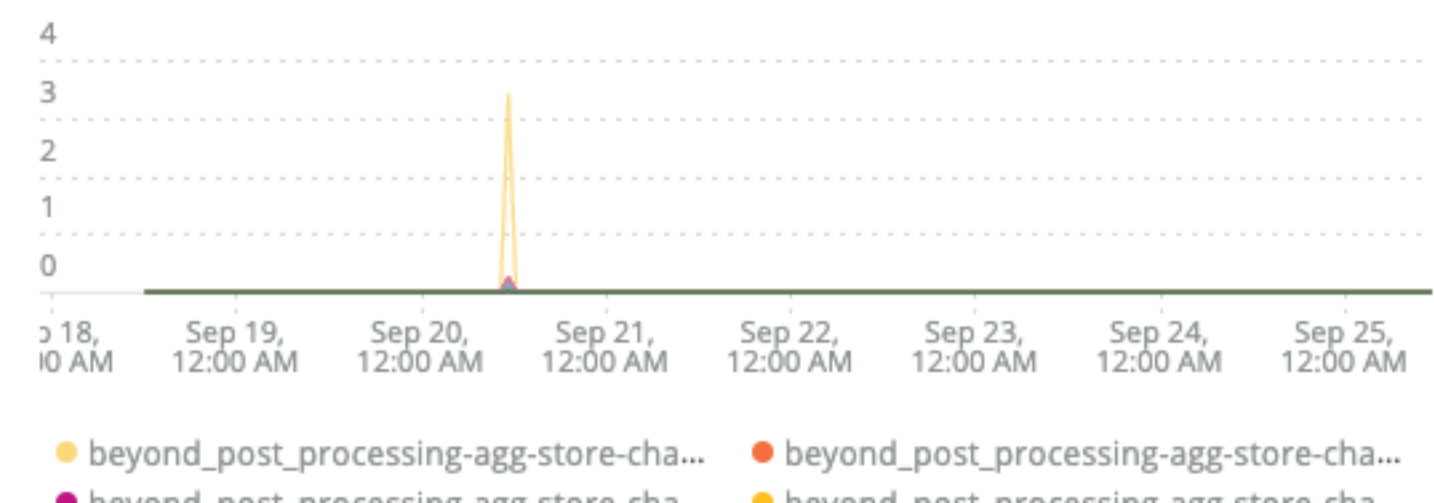
State restore (records) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



Reports  
Since 1 week ago



State restore (minutes) ⚠  
Since 1 week ago



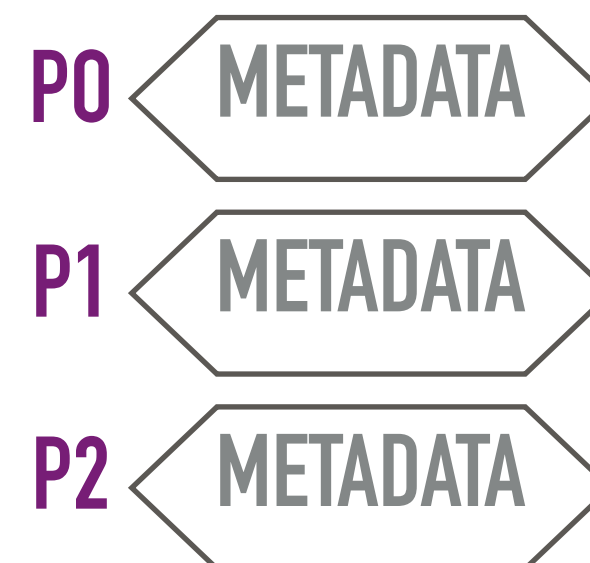
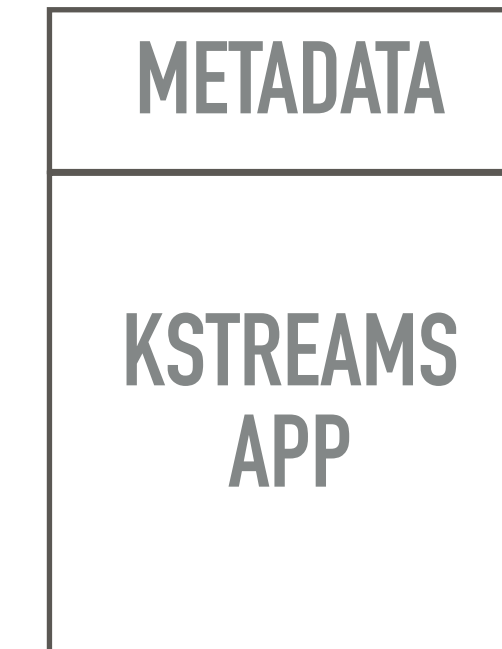
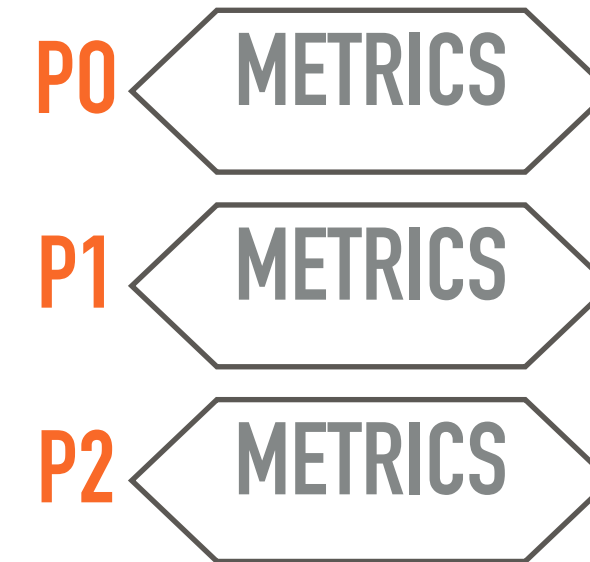
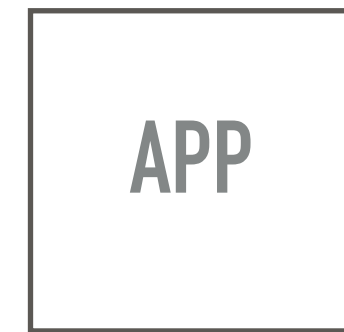




**SCALE!**

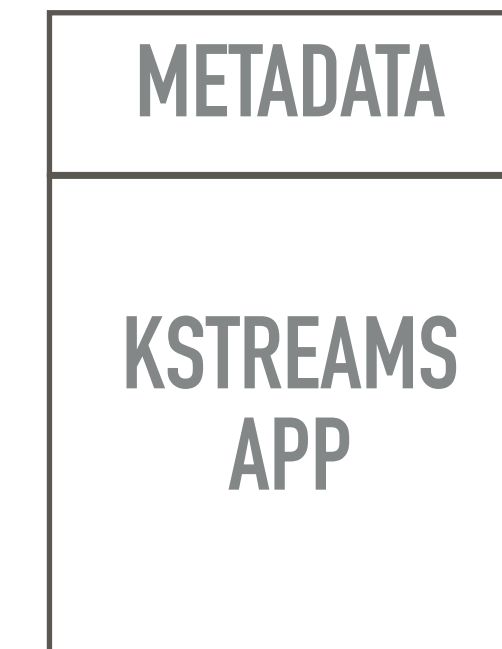
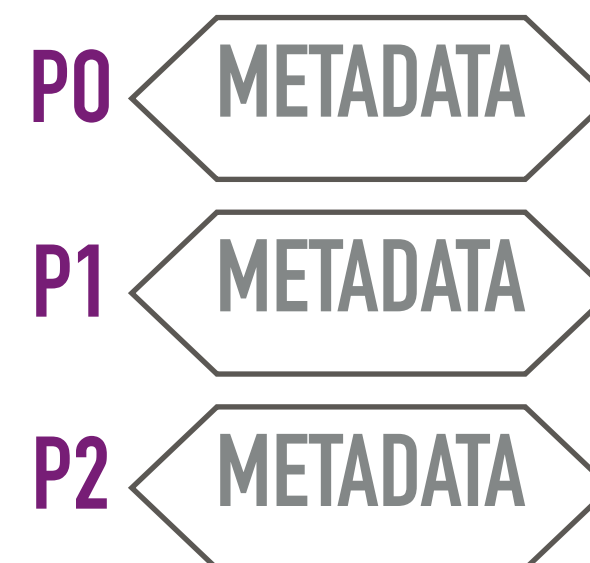
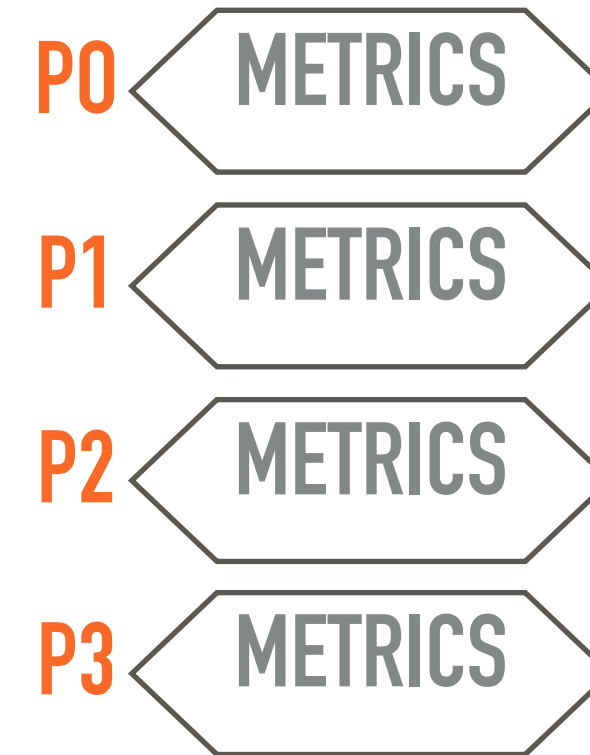
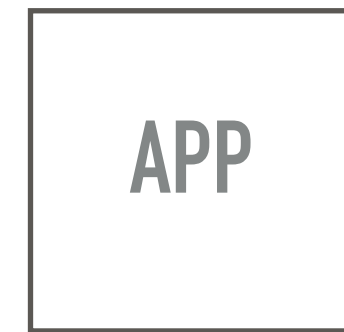
# SCALE OUT

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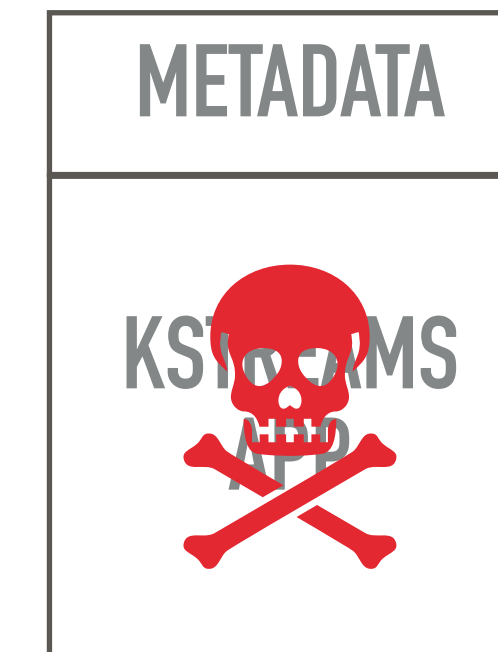
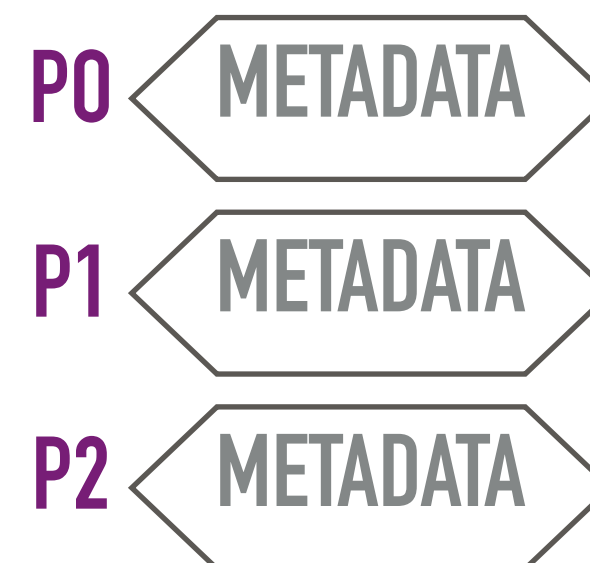
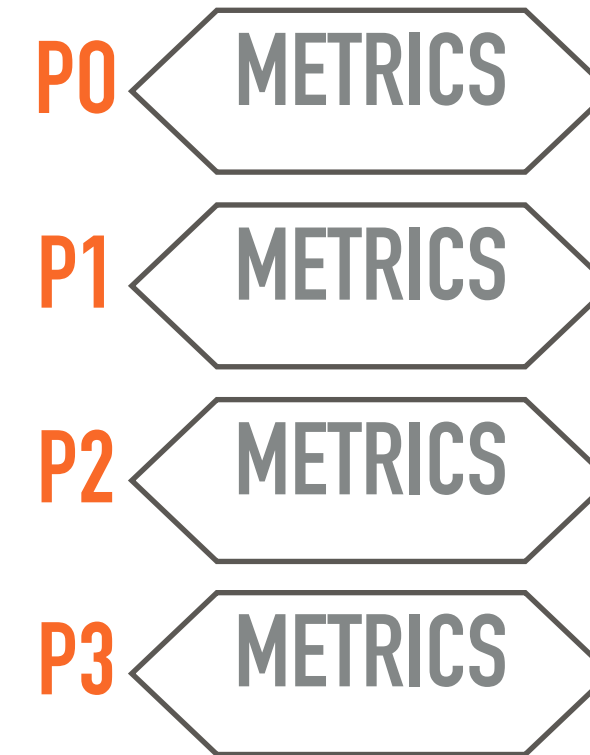
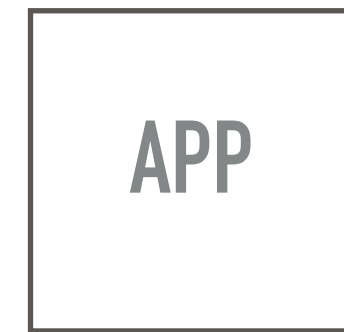
# SCALE OUT

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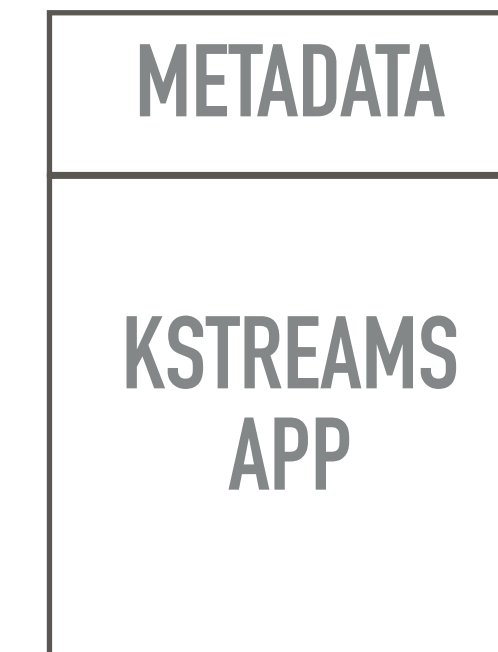
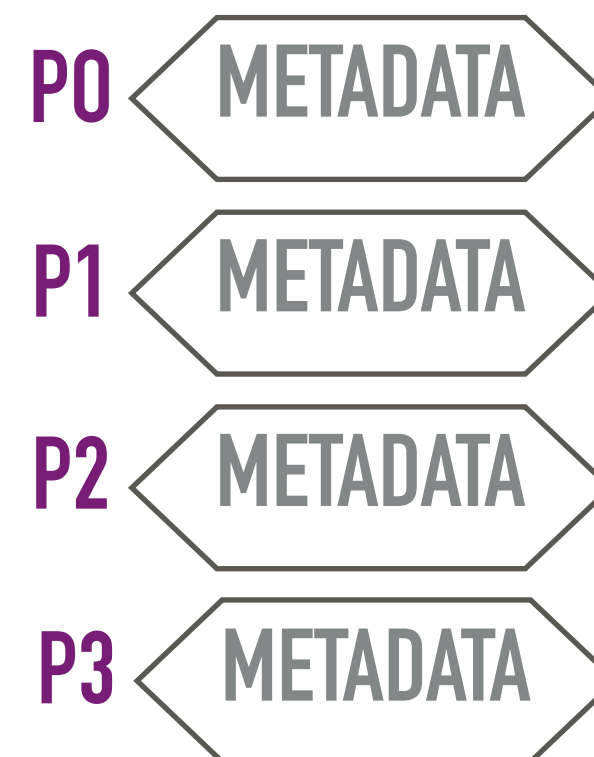
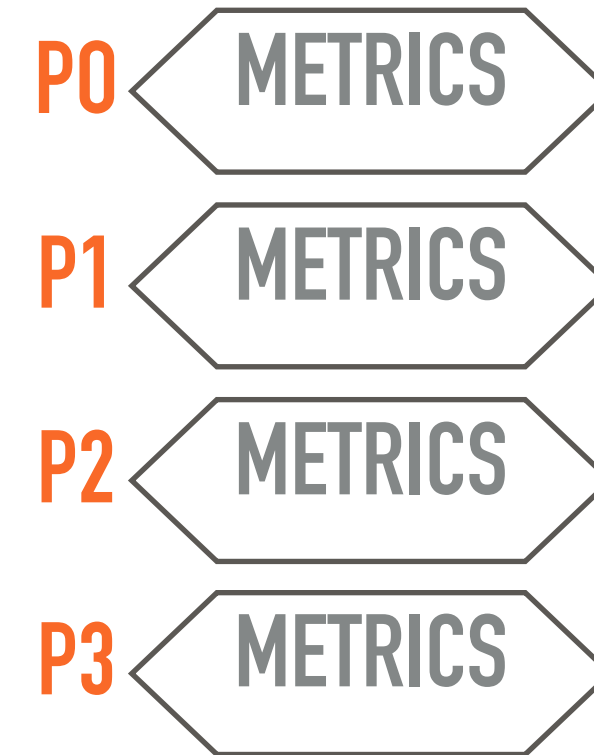
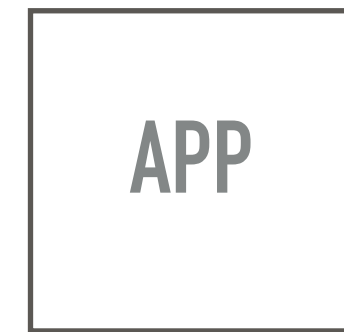
# SCALE OUT

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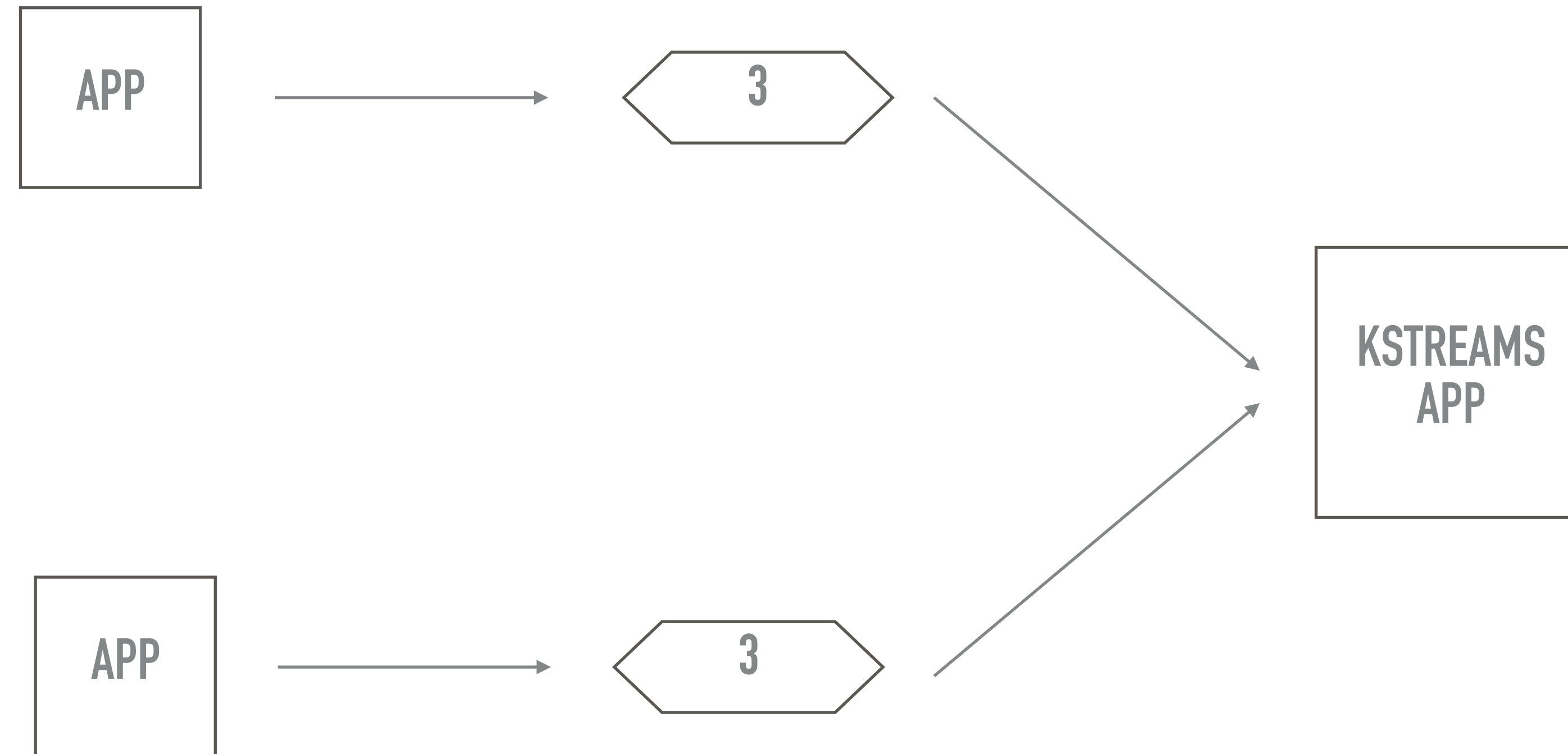
# SCALE OUT

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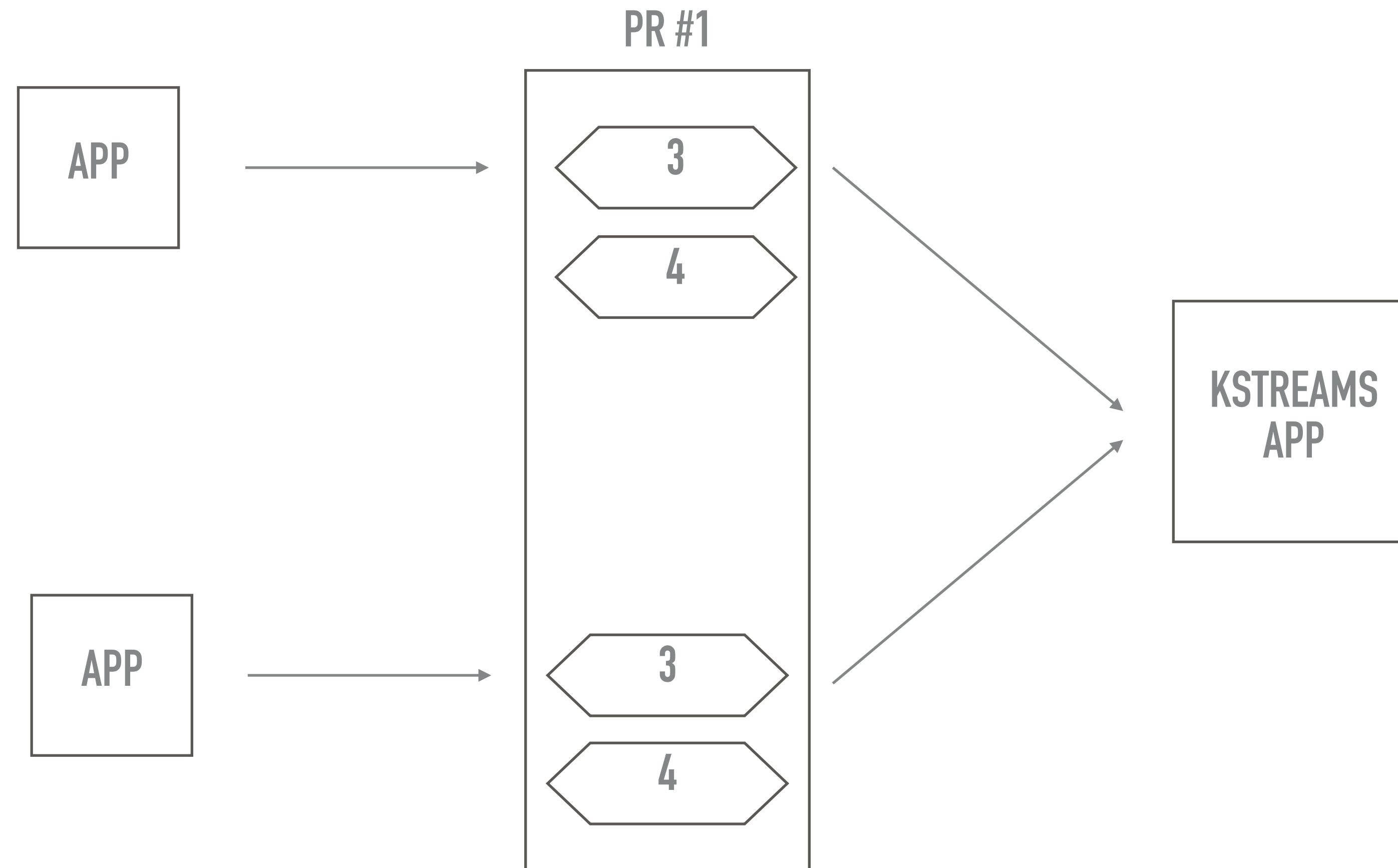
# SCALE OUT

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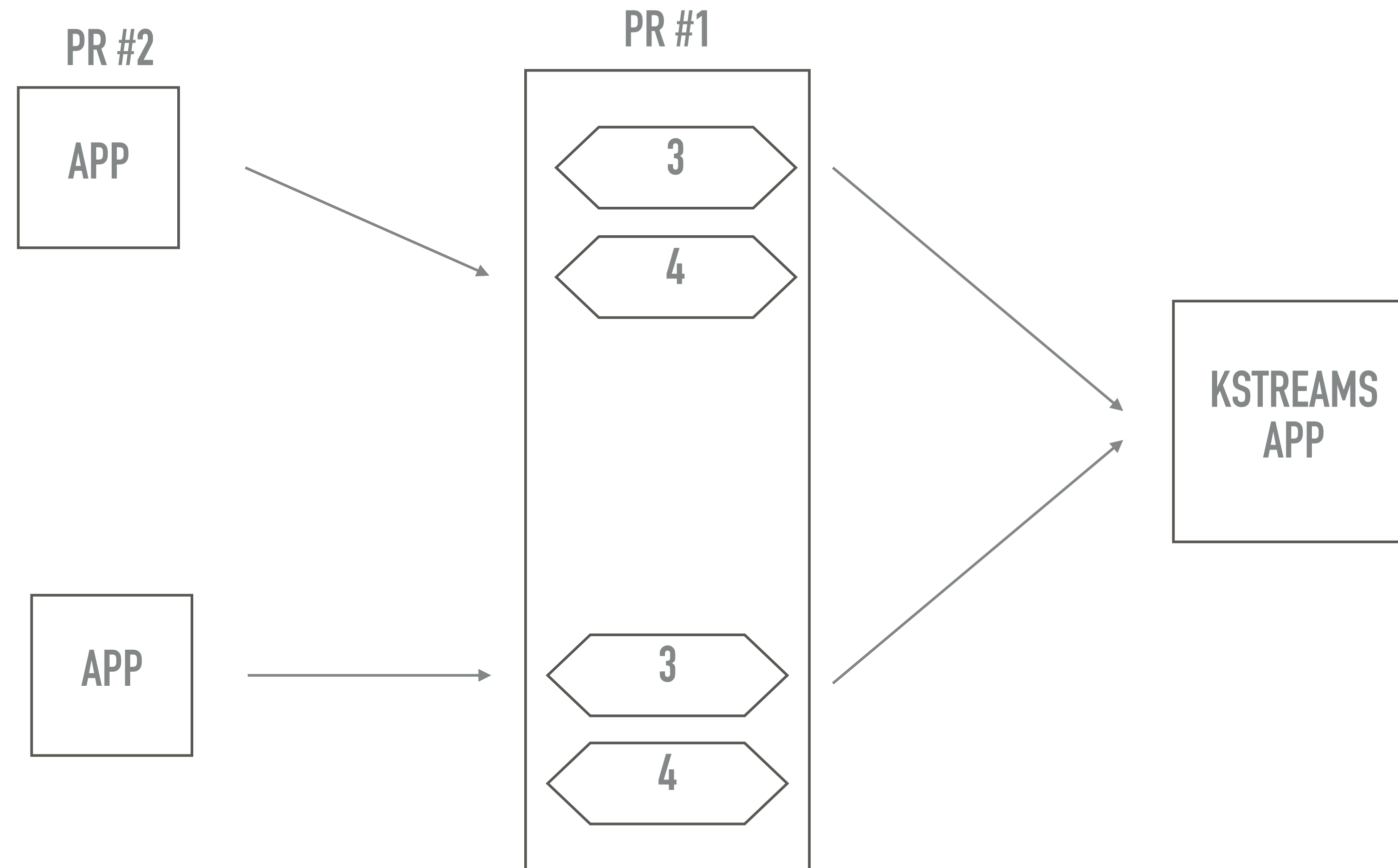
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# SCALE OUT

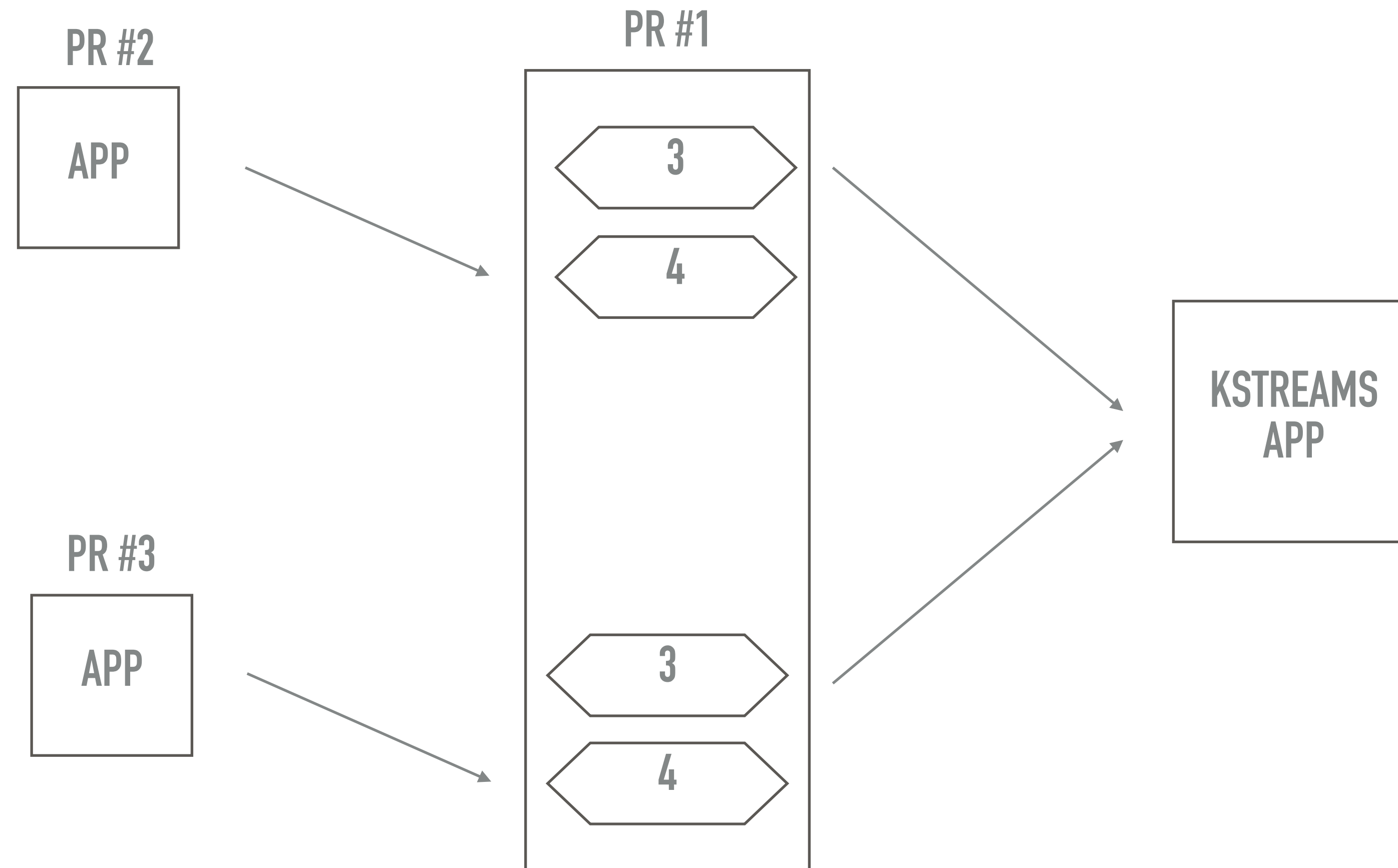
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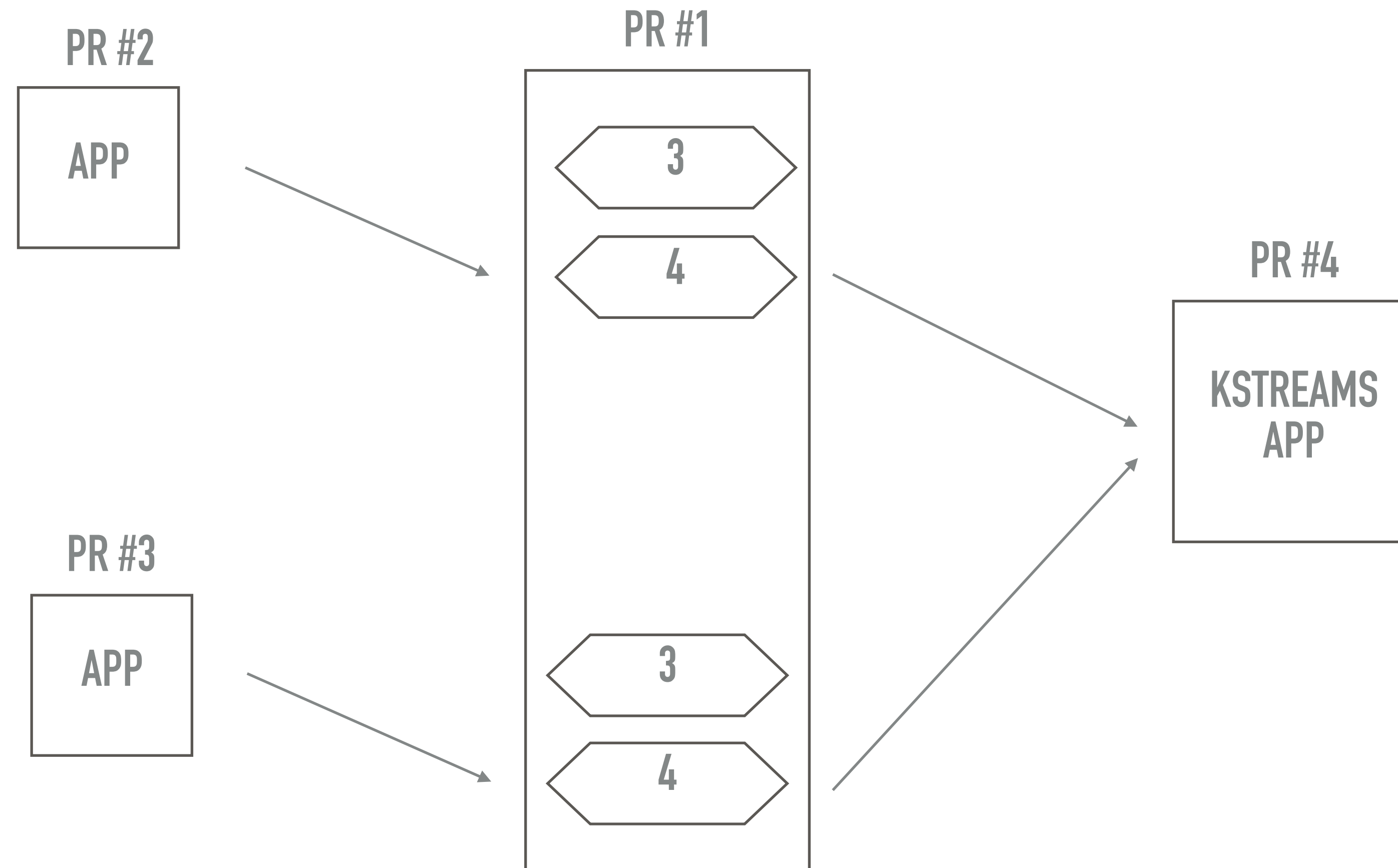
# SCALE OUT

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# SCALE OUT

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SCALE OUT

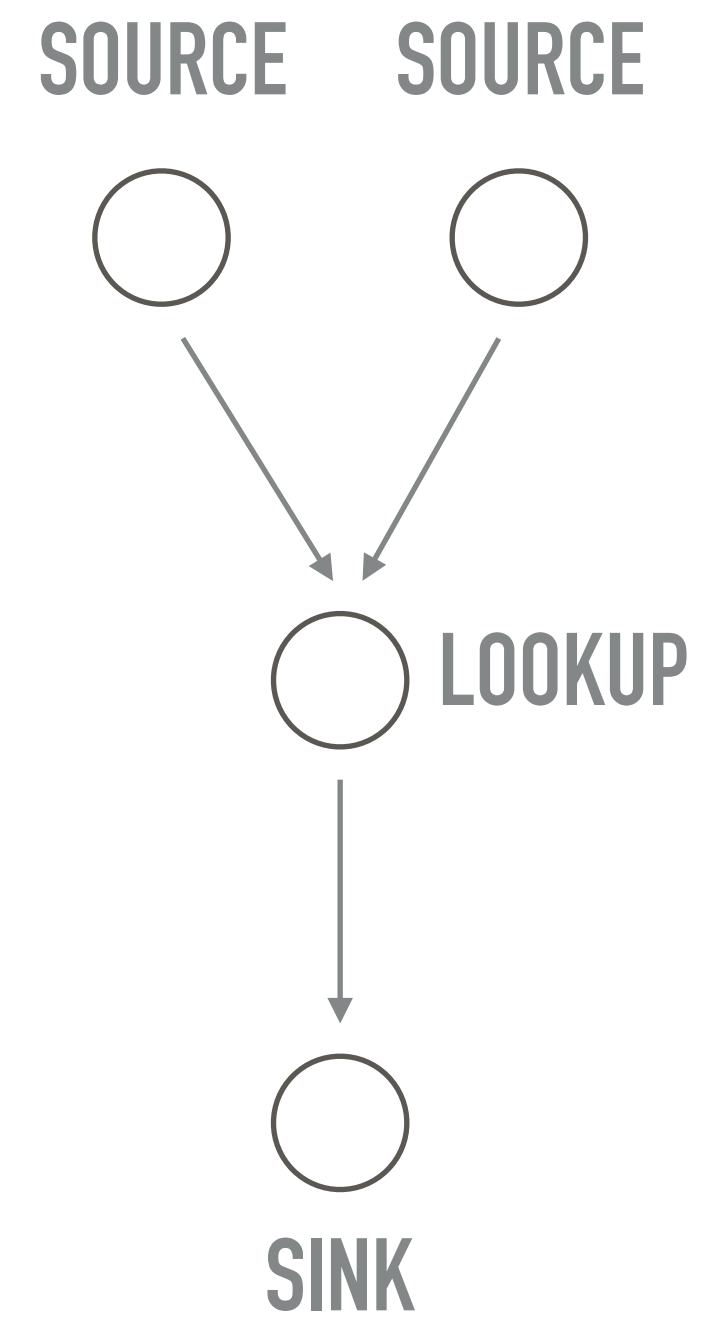
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**RUNBOOKS!**

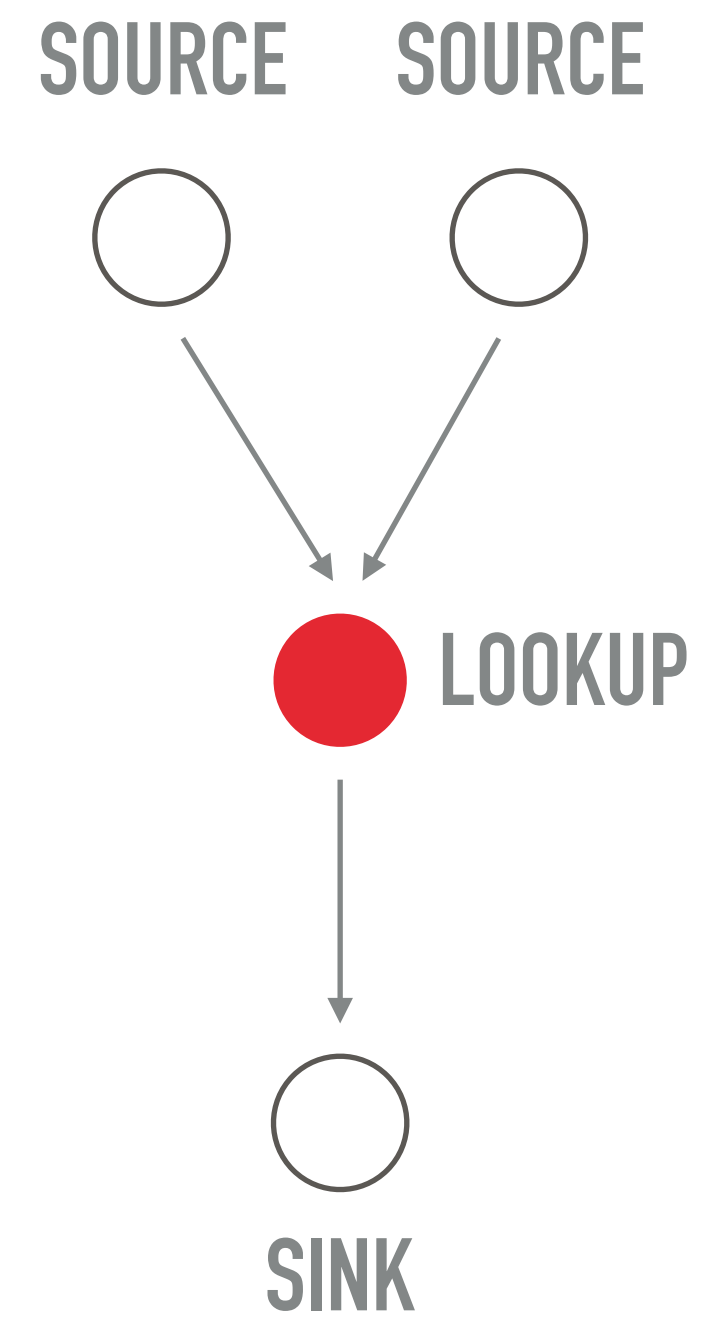
# SCALE UP

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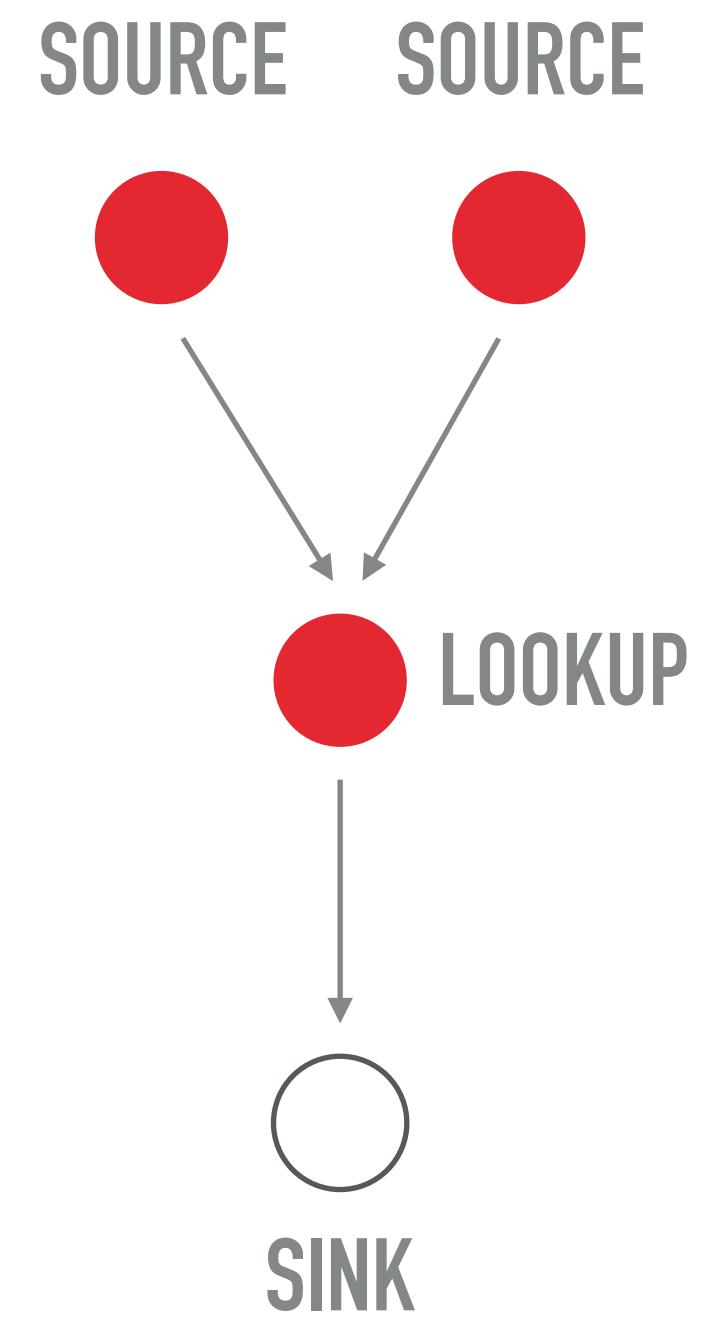
# SCALE UP

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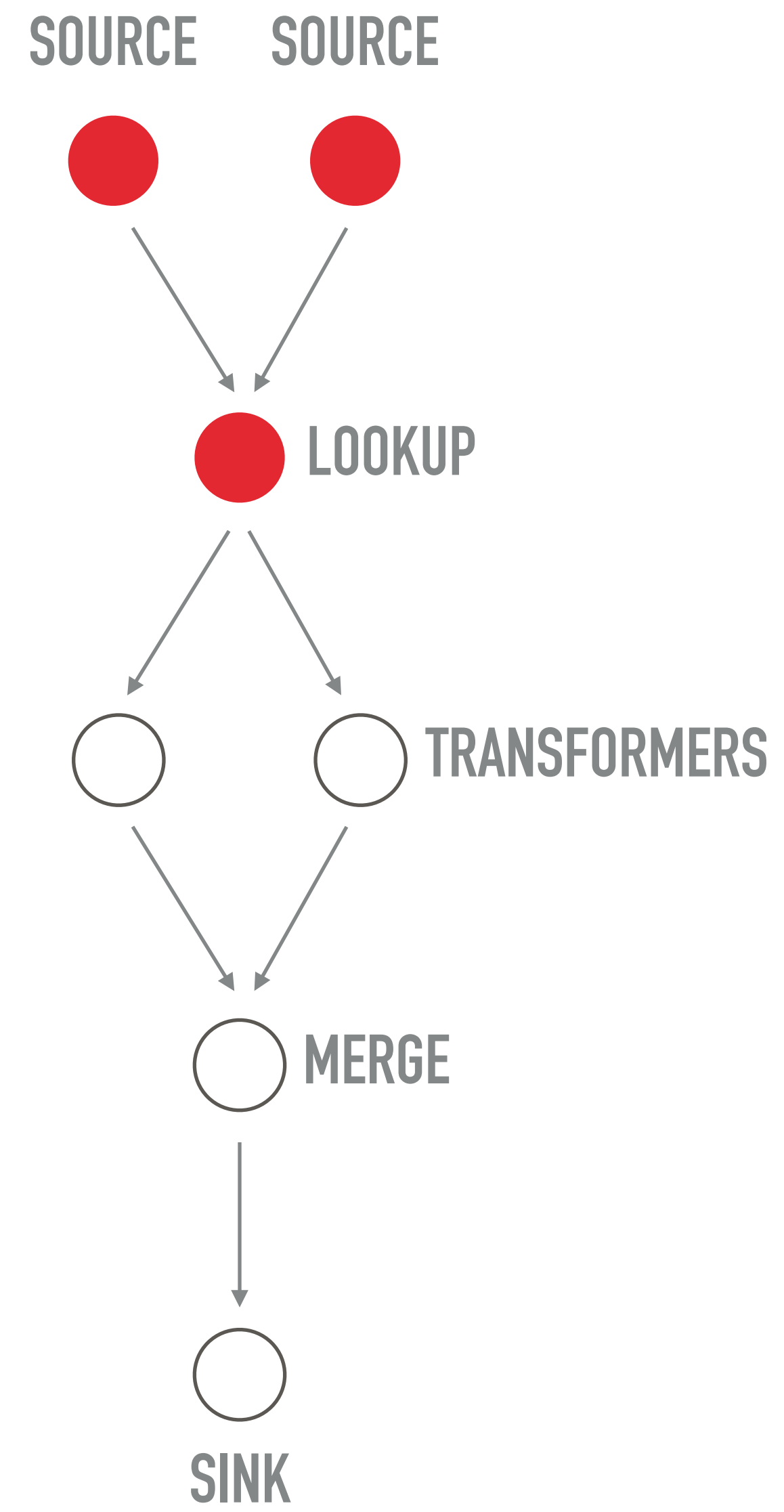
# SCALE UP

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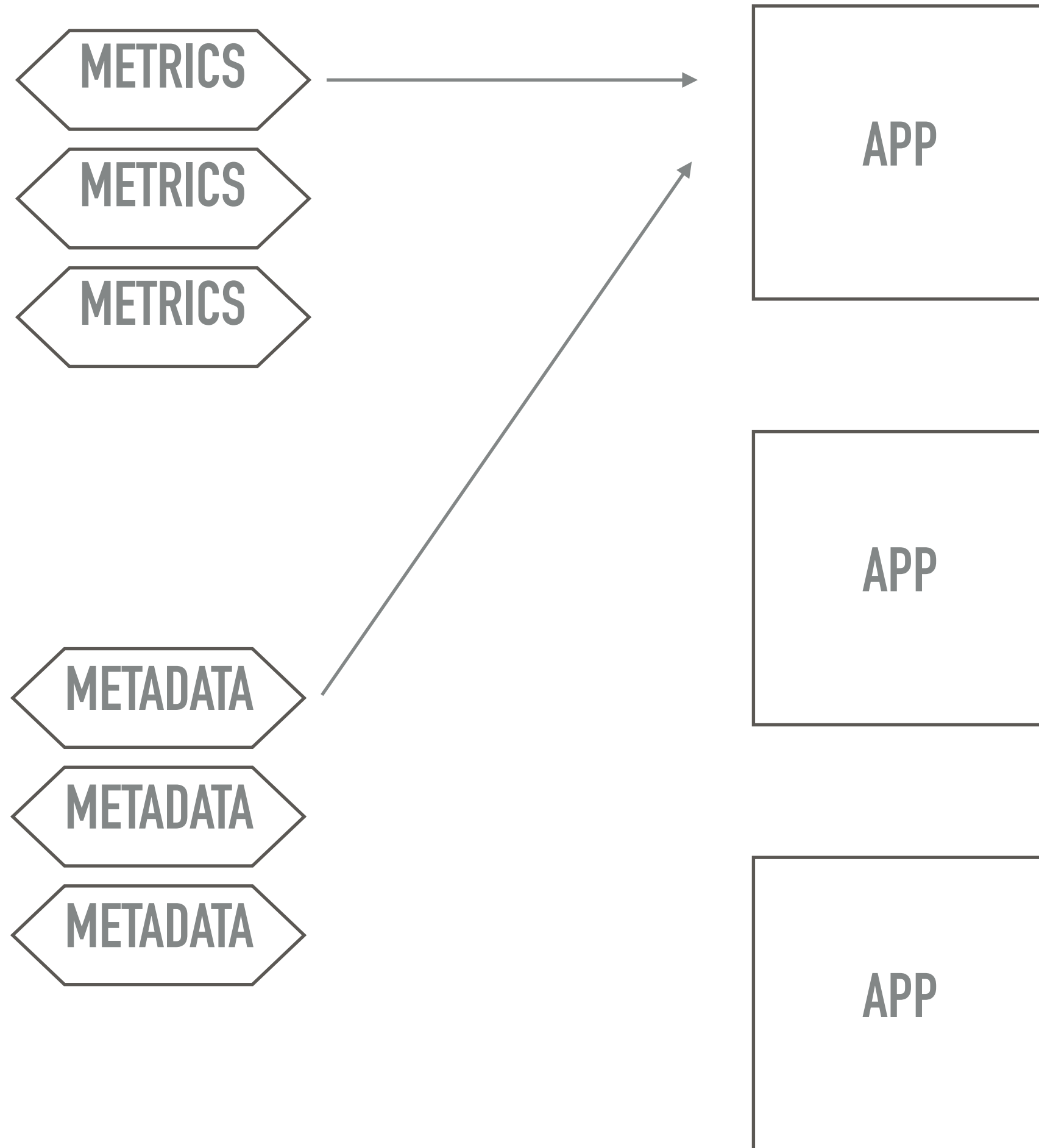
# SCALE UP

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# SCALE UP

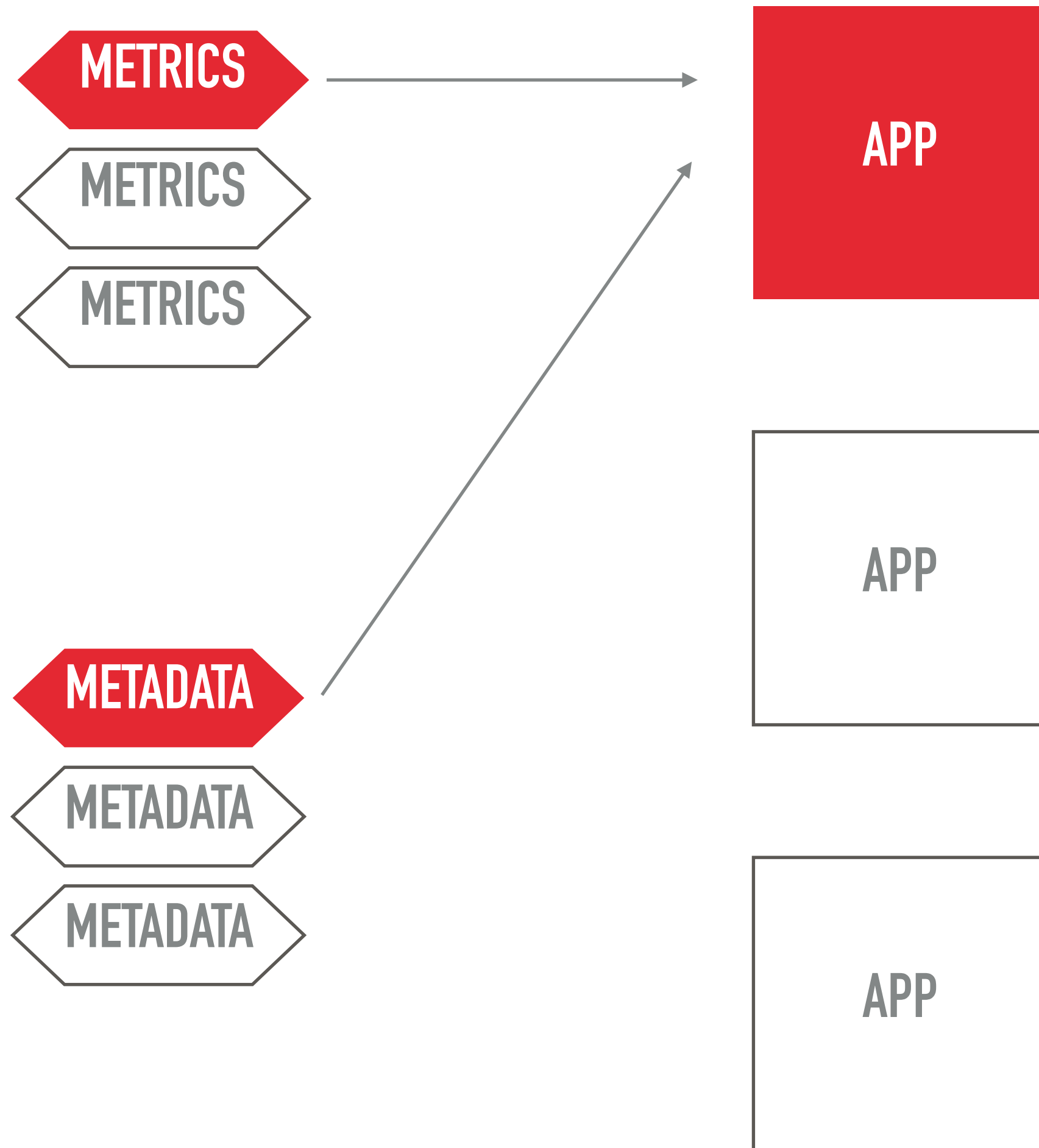
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# SCALE UP

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## SCALE UP

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- ▶ don't block
- ▶ if blocking, do it in a separate service
- ▶ distribute the load as uniform as possible (not by account id)

## TOO GOOD TO BE TRUE...

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- ▶ works reliably in production under load
- ▶ you really need to know Kafka, but that's enough
- ▶ co-partitioning is the only magic dust
- ▶ watch new topics, there will be a lot

# QUESTIONS?

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CONCERNS?

PROTESTS?