



Scaling AI Evaluation at Coda: From Zero to One

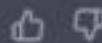
Kenny Wong, Software Engineer, Coda



please stop saying that you are an AI language model



My apologies if my previous responses were repetitive. As an AI language model, it's important for me to provide context and clarity to ensure that my responses are understandable and relevant to your queries. However, I'll do my best to vary my responses to avoid being repetitive.





Agenda

- Background + Challenge
- Our Journey
- Key lessons



Objective

- Have an understanding of the importance of eval
- Actions you can take as you integrate GenAI to your application with confidence



What is Coda? 🤔



Product Team Hub

Search

- Team hub
- Roadmap
- OKRs
- Meetings
- PRDs
 - Mobile app
 - PRD [Template]
- Designs
 - Figma design
 - Mobile product brainst...
- Team wiki
- + New page

Layout Page options

Team hub

Keep your team moving in lockstep—by organizing your team in one place.

Welcome, Rocky !

August 29 Tuesday

About us

- Mission**
Make internet business personal through a delightful digital communication platform.
- Meetings**
 - Standups - Mon 10:30 PST
 - Design reviews - Thurs 11:15 PST
- Quicklinks**
 - OKRs
 - Customer interviews (GDrive)
- Related docs**

Our team

- Jay Singh (PM) Weekend DJ
- Lola Tseudo (Engineer) Podcast host
- Alan Chowansky (PM) History buff
- Polly Rose (Engineer) Explored 60 countries

https://codal.io/id/_deEbIR92SNhMeetings_suKic



Demo - Video 1



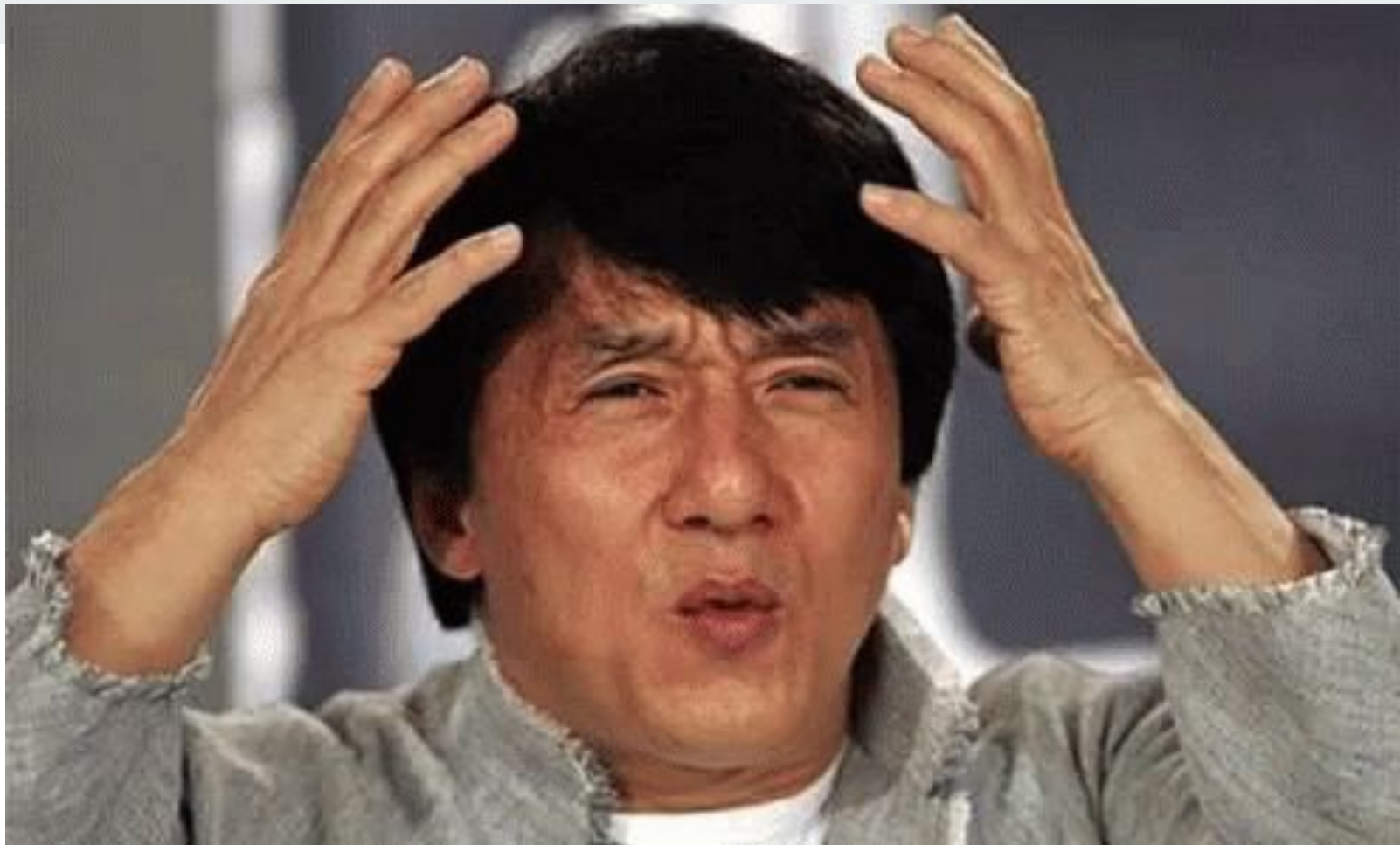
Demo - Video 2



Demo - Video 3



Challenge



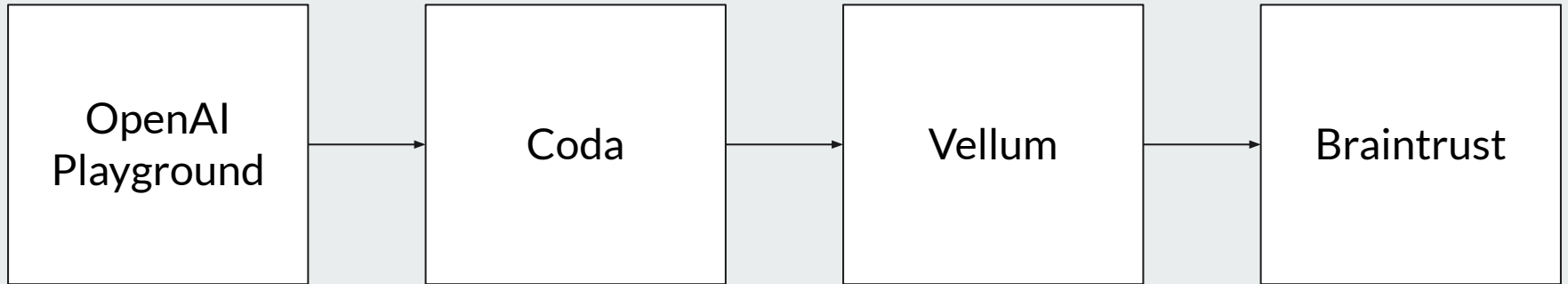
**As model upgrades, their
behavior can change outside
of our control.**



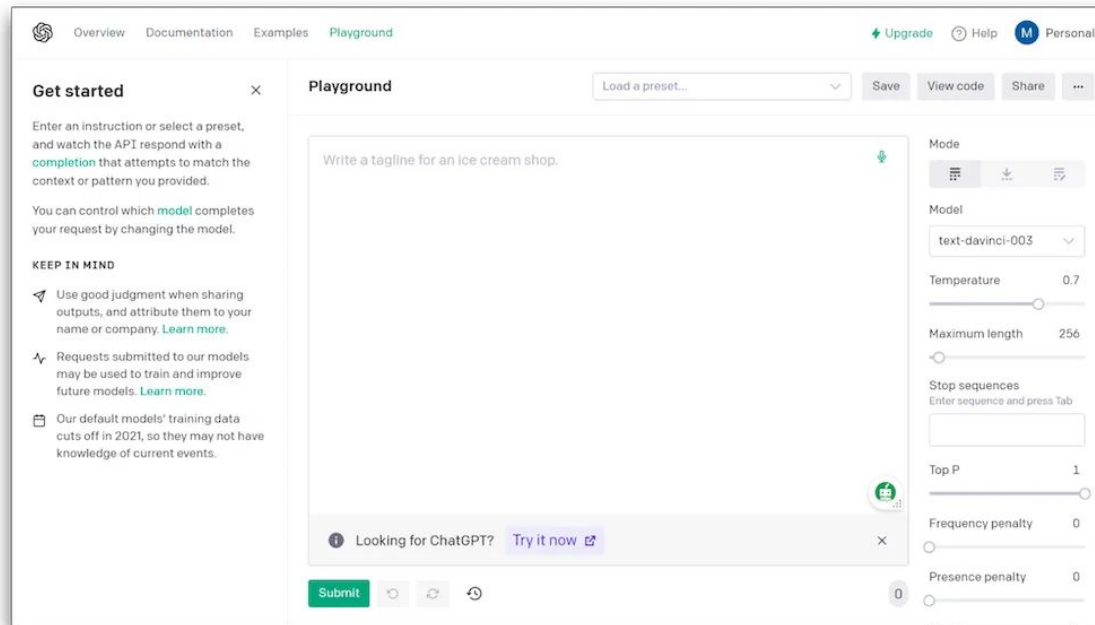
**Systematic approach to
evaluating how a GenAI
feature behaves.**



Journey



Journey: Phase 1 - OpenAI Playground



The screenshot displays the OpenAI Playground interface. At the top, there are navigation links for Overview, Documentation, Examples, and Playground. On the right, there are links for Upgrade, Help, and a Personal profile icon. The main area is divided into a left sidebar and a central playground area. The sidebar contains a 'Get started' section with instructions and a 'KEEP IN MIND' section with three bullet points. The central playground area has a text input field containing the prompt 'Write a tagline for an ice cream shop.' Below the input field are buttons for 'Submit', 'Refresh', and 'Reset'. On the right side of the playground, there are settings for Mode, Model (text-davinci-003), Temperature (0.7), Maximum length (256), Stop sequences, Top P (1), Frequency penalty (0), and Presence penalty (0). A notification banner at the bottom of the playground area says 'Looking for ChatGPT? Try it now'.



Journey: Phase 1 - OpenAI Playground



- Easy to start
- Great for prototyping / fast iteration – Even for non-engineers



- Does not scale well beyond 10 examples - Copy-paste, clicking
- Lack the ability to rate AI output

Journey: Phase 2 - Using Coda

The screenshot displays the 'Prompt Playground' interface with the following components:

- Step 1: Create your prompt**
- Step 2: Rate your prompt against evaluation criteria**
- Generate output on benchmark missing output** (button)
- Hide dropped/deprecated prompts?** (toggle)
- Output score** (dropdown)
- Output type** (dropdown)
- Benchmark Data: Ap...** (dropdown)
- Table:**

	Prompt (User Input)	Engine	Generate	Output	Output score	Evaluation instructions	Execution time
1	Explain the history of the internet.	gpt-3.5-turbo-0301	Run	The internet began as a project in the 1960s by the United States Department of Defense to develop a way for researchers to share information. In the 1980s, the World Wide Web was created, which allowed for easy access and navigation of information on the internet. Since then, the internet has grown exponentially and become an integral part of modern society.	Strongly meets	<ul style="list-style-type: none">P0: Must not ask followup questionP0: Response from AI must answer the question from user.P0: Must follow Markdown formatting, unless specified otherwise.	2 secs
2	Describe the benefits of meditation.	gpt-3.5-turbo-0301	Run	Meditation can reduce stress and anxiety, improve focus and concentration, increase self-awareness, promote emotional well-being, and enhance overall physical health. It has also been shown to lower blood pressure and improve sleep quality. By regularly practicing meditation, individuals can experience a greater sense of inner peace and calm.	Strongly meets	<ul style="list-style-type: none">P0: Must not ask followup questionP0: Response from AI must answer the question from user.P0: Must follow Markdown formatting, unless specified otherwise.	1 sec
3	Provide a beginner's guide to coding.	gpt-3.5-turbo-0301	Run	Coding is the process of creating software, websites, and computer programs by writing instructions in a programming language. To begin coding, you'll need to	Strongly meets	<ul style="list-style-type: none">P0: Must not ask followup questionP0: Response from AI must	3 secs

Journey: Phase 2 - Using Coda

Step 2: Rate your prompt against evaluation criteria

Step 3: Compare score between prompts

System prompt one: Current - MagicCol on Text (gpt-3.5) - Fix single action item bug (Avg Score: 4.49 , Num Failing Cases: 4)

System prompt two: Propose - MagicCol on Text (gpt-3.5) - 2023.5.2.v1 - fix stop token leaking (Avg Score: 4.54 , Num Failing Cases: 2)

Compare



Score	Prompt #1	Prompt #2
Strongly meets	48	52
Meets expectations	7	1
OK	7	12
Does not meet expectations	1	2
Strongly does not meet	3	0



Journey: Phase 2 - Using Coda



- No more copy-and-pasting.
- Human-in-the-loop rating.
- Compare models performance



- Maintenance time 

Using Variables in Prompts
Prompt variables can be used to create prompts that contain dynamic content. You can define variables in the top left, then refer to them in your prompt using "{ { variableName }}" syntax.

Comparison Mode Chat Mode Evaluations

Add Run All Manage

Prompt Variables


output

input

+ Add Variable

Prompt 1 (Copy) (Copy)


User



Deploy GPT-4 Parameters

Prompt 1 (Copy) (Copy) (Copy)


User



Deploy GPT-4 Parameters

Prompt 1 (Copy) (Copy) (Copy) (Copy)

User



Deploy GPT-4 Parameters

Prompt 1 (Copy) (Copy)

User



Deploy GPT-3

Scenario 1

output

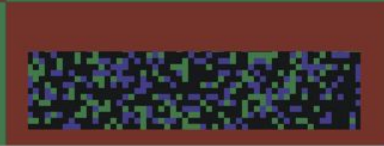
Job To Be Done: When a user opens a link to a writeup, they want to quickly understand the



Scenario 2

output

Convert the user case "User is creating a writeup and is not aware of interactive coda features like





Journey: Phase 3 - Using Vellum



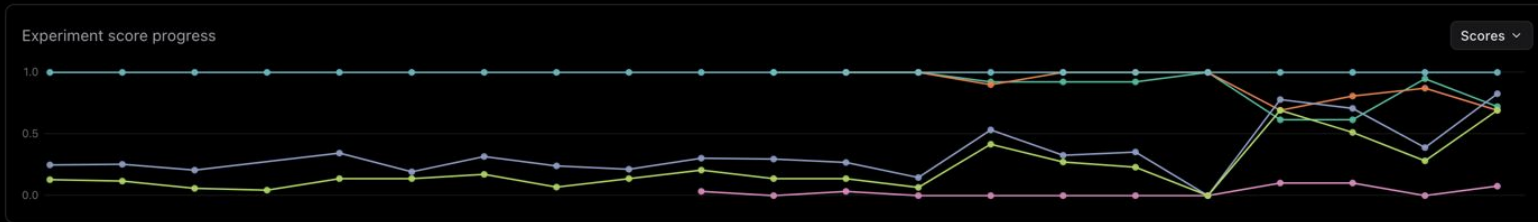
- Dedicated dataset management
- Easy-to-use prompt playground with some auto-grading ability



- Detach from application logic
- Need to automate manual checks



Experiments




🔍 Filter and sort (e.g. output=null)



📄 Columns

<input type="checkbox"/>	name	avg_actionitemsextraction.hasnoactionitems_score	avg_actionitemsextraction.hasoptionalitems_score	avg_common.doesnothaveitems_score	avg_common.hasnoerror_score
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202403011232_Zm4ydA	72.22% <div style="width: 72.22%;"></div>	69.23% <div style="width: 69.23%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202402041834_GP3Cpg	94.87% <div style="width: 94.87%;"></div>	87.18% <div style="width: 87.18%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202402040834_rSt2YA	61.54% <div style="width: 61.54%;"></div>	80.77% <div style="width: 80.77%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202402032109_i0yoCg	61.54% <div style="width: 61.54%;"></div>	69.23% <div style="width: 69.23%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202402032103_7li7jA	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202401191515_lYcUOQ	92.31% <div style="width: 92.31%;"></div>	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202401181403_OKg1Hw	92.31% <div style="width: 92.31%;"></div>	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202401181353_RIN9Zg	92.31% <div style="width: 92.31%;"></div>	90.00% <div style="width: 90.00%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202401181304_EZ_PXQ	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	wong_202401181040_vZdolw	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>	-	100.00% <div style="width: 100%;"></div>



Journey: Phase 4 - Using Braintrust



- API support
- Reporting is 🔥
- Flexible



- More eng friendly



Journey: Some Stats

	Before	After
# features supported	0	15
# engineers involved	1	5+
# automated checks	0	50+
# eval jobs run	~25 / week, manual	500+ / week, automated



Lessons



Lessons

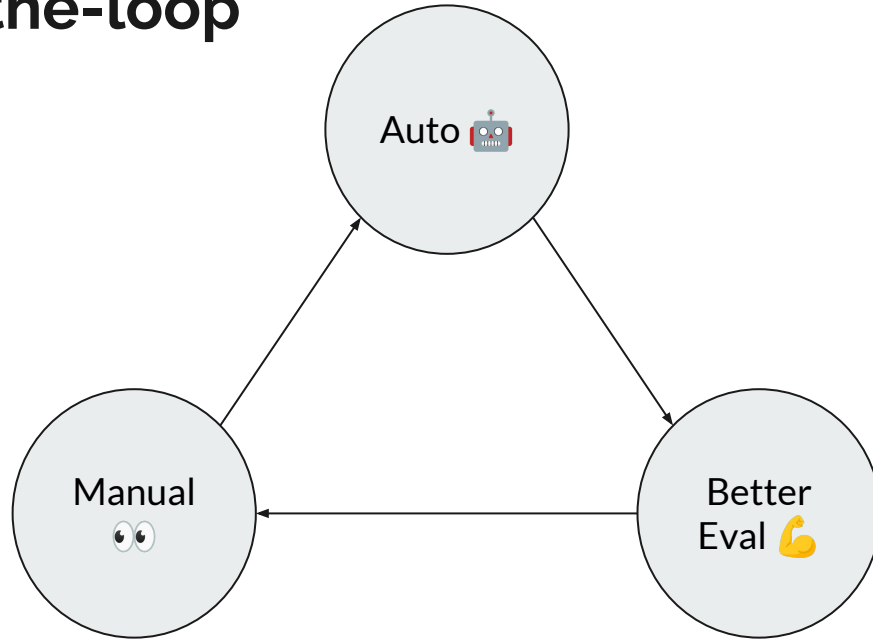
- Keep eval close to your code
- Human-in-the-loop is essential
- Importance of great benchmark dataset

Keep eval close to your code

Human-in-the-loop is essential



Human-in-the-loop



**Your eval is only as good as
your dataset.**

A Prompt ▾

gpt-3.5-turbo

System
You are a helpful AI assistant. Always response to user in Markdown format.

User
{{input}}

+ Add message </> Add tools

3 Rows +Row

Show prompts



Demo / Dataset-kennywong.kh@gmail.com-20...

Evaluator ▾

▶ Run

Input

A Output

1

|-
Translate this to Japanese
"Hello world."

No score
"Hello world." in Japanese is "こんにちは、世界。"

2

Who is the pope?

No score
The Pope is the Bishop of Rome and the leader of the worldwide Catholic Church. The current Pope is Pope Francis, who was elected in March 2013.



Recap


- Background + Challenge
- Our Journey
- Key lessons
 - Keep eval close to your code
 - Human-in-the-loop is essential
 - Your eval is only as good as your dataset



Let's have some Qs!



Where we started...

- **davinci -> 3.5 turbo**
 - **1 Week of manual review + prompt eng**
 - **Release, broke things, fix things, repeat**
- 

Model Leaderboard

	Model	Status	% Benchmarks passing all checks
1	gpt-4-0125-preview	Done	86%
2	gpt-4-32k-0613	Done	85%
3	claude-3-haiku-20240307	Done	80%
4	gpt-3.5-turbo-0125	Done	74%
5	gpt-3.5-turbo-0301	Done	73%
6	gpt-4-1106-preview	Done	73%
7	gpt-3.5-turbo-16k-0613	Done	72%
8	mistral-7b	Done	72%
9	gpt-3.5-turbo-1106	Done	69%
10	mixtral-8x7b	Done	69%
11	llama2-70b-chat	Done	59%
12	gemma-7b	Done	58%



Reflection

	Before	After
# features supported	0	15+
# engineers involved	1	5+
# automated checks	0	50+
# eval jobs run	25 / week, manual	500+ / week, automated
Is it OK to upgrade? 🙄	~1 day, manual	< 30 mins, automated

Start early & iterate

Appendix

- Vellum: <http://vellum.ai>
- Braintrust - <http://braintrustdata.com/>

