

Processing Trillions of Records with Tiny Serverless Databases



about me

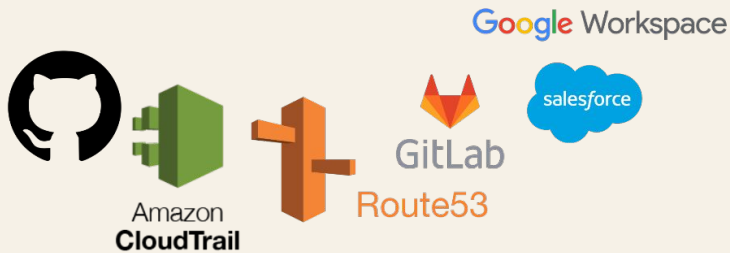
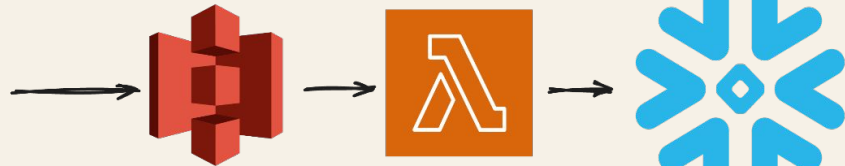
- Principal Eng, DCO
- Manager, Foundations
- Like building stuff
- Shiny things 🥰 😵

tl;dr

- Use case and goals
- Why embed OLAP?
- Tools and architecture
- Learnings
- Looking ahead

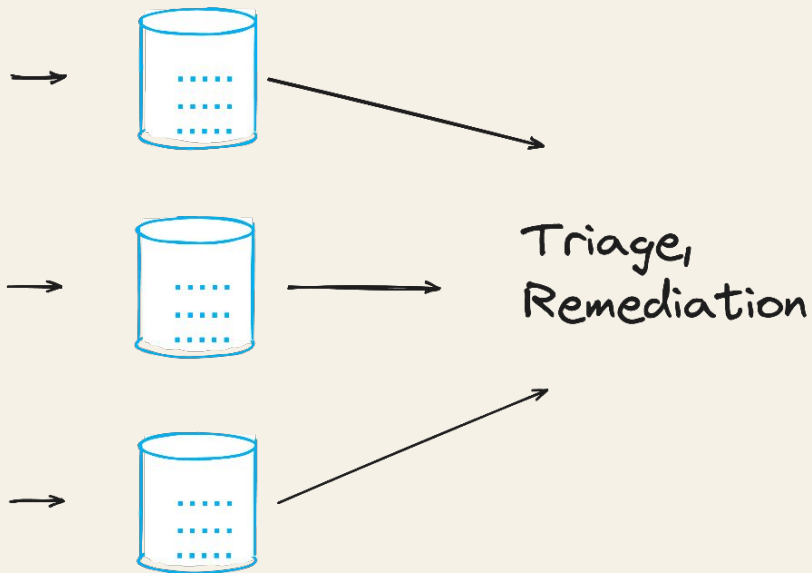
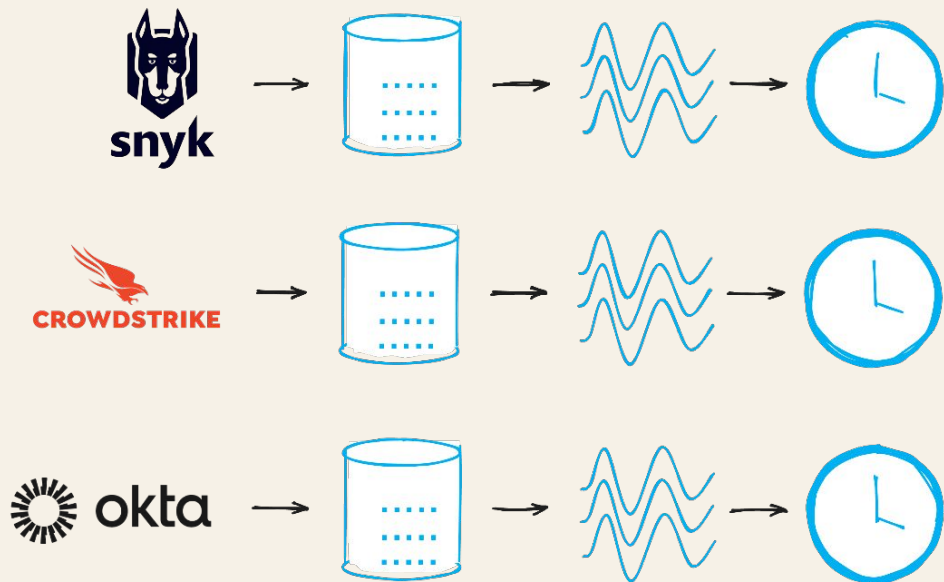
Defensive Cyber Operations @ Okta

- Integrate diverse sources
- Normalize, enrich, model
- Monitor behavior, anomalies, tripwires
- Trigger workflows
- Be single entry point



Raw

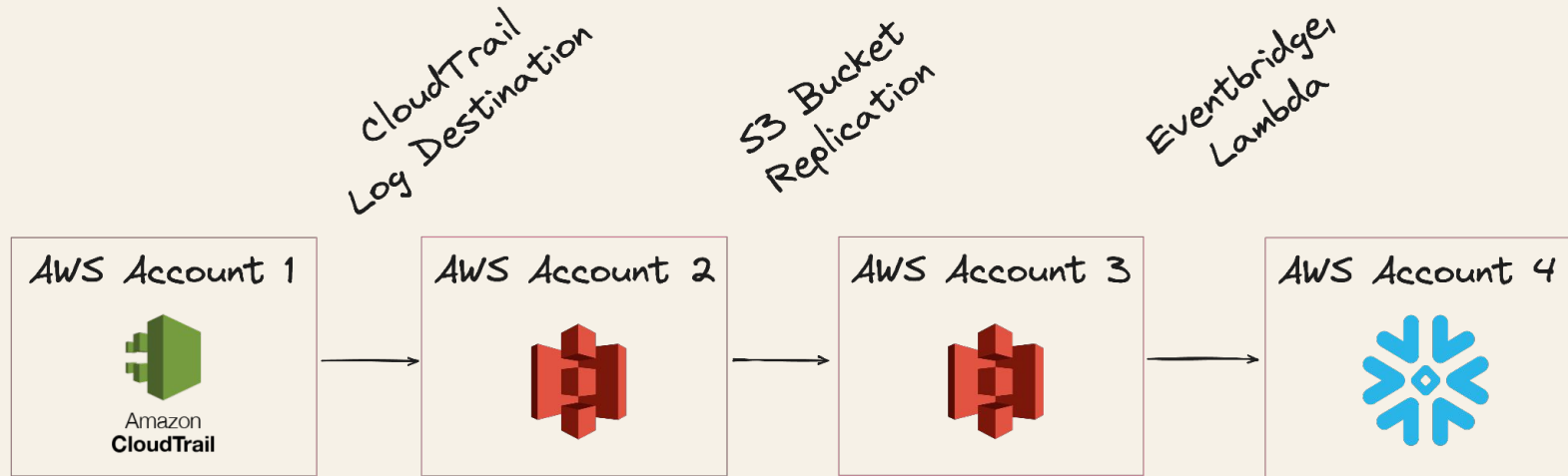
Enriched signals



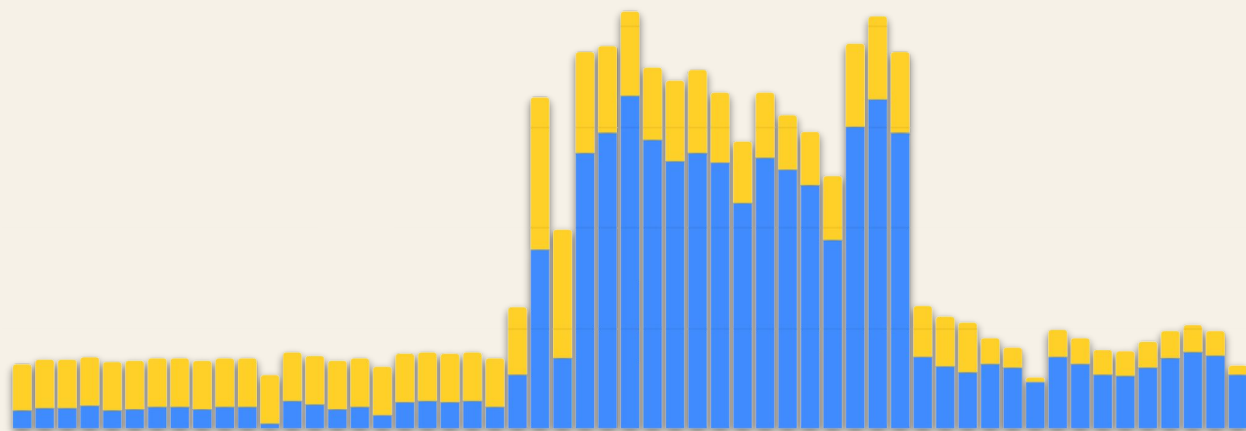
What could possibly
go wrong?



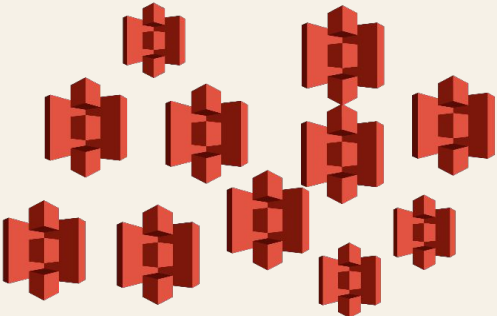
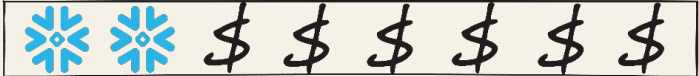
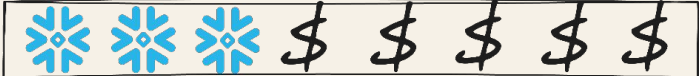
Complexity, Compliance



Spend



Pick One



S3 ~~Data Lake~~ Tetris Game



Actual Workloads

Small and Continuous

- Normalize file formats, shape
- Enrichment
- Generate metadata
- Harvest signals

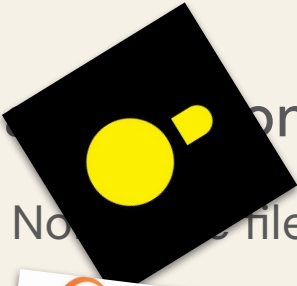
Large and Periodic

- Historical Analytics
- Threat intelligence
- Model training
- Data sharing

Actual Workloads

Small and Continuous

- No specific file formats, shape
-
- Generate metadata
-



Large and Periodic

- Historical Analytics
- Threat intelligence
- Model training
- Data sharing

Tools, Architecture

Source → S3 NS

Source → SQL

S3 NS → Lambda

now() as processed_at

left join 's3://some-other-source.parquet'

unnest(mess)

qualify instance = 1

harvest signals

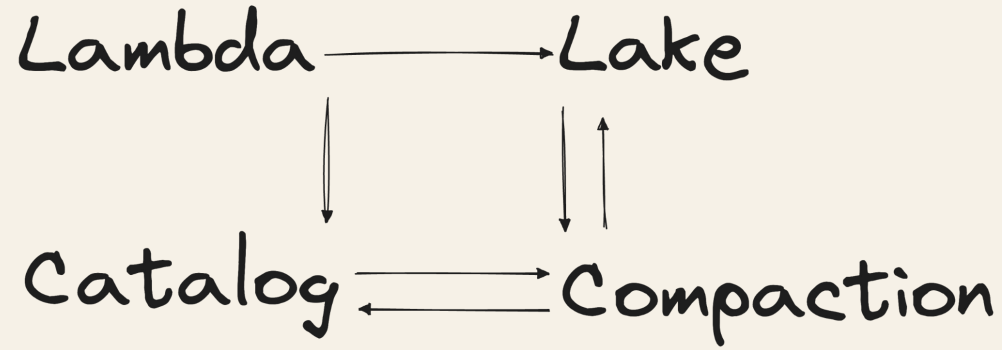
schematize

count(*) as rows

normalize

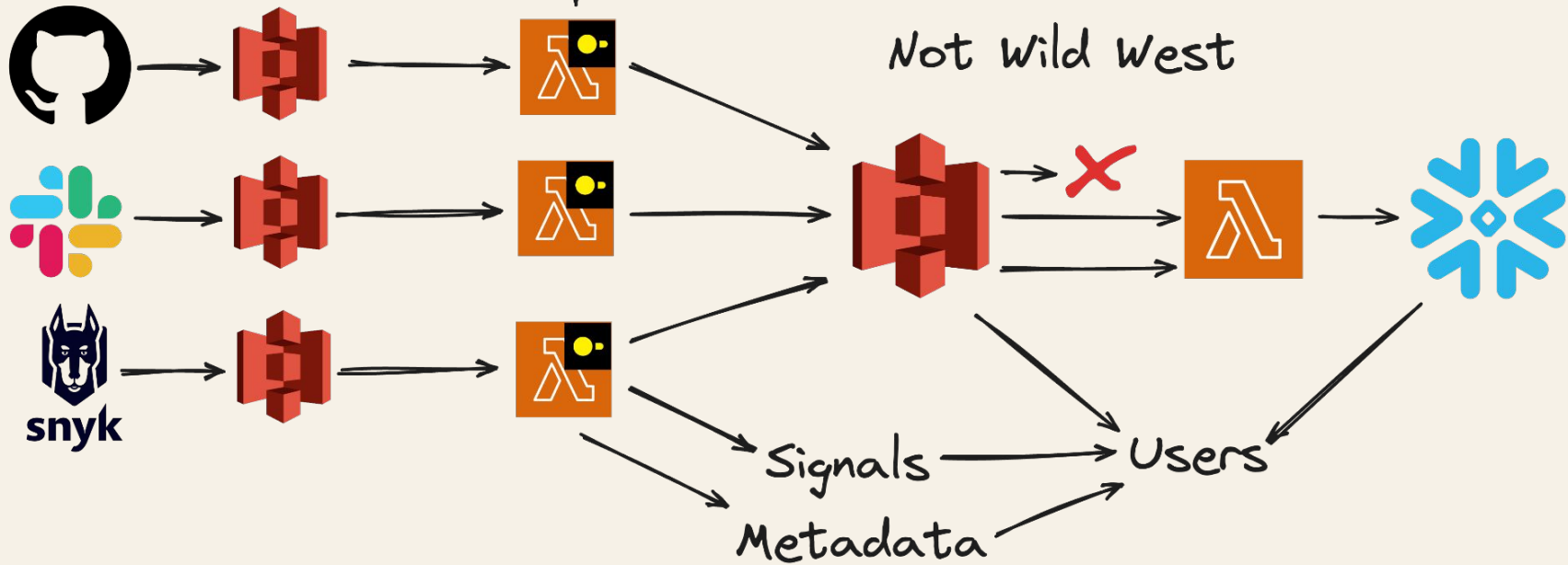
md5(payload) as fingerprint

md5(string_agg(column_name)) as schema



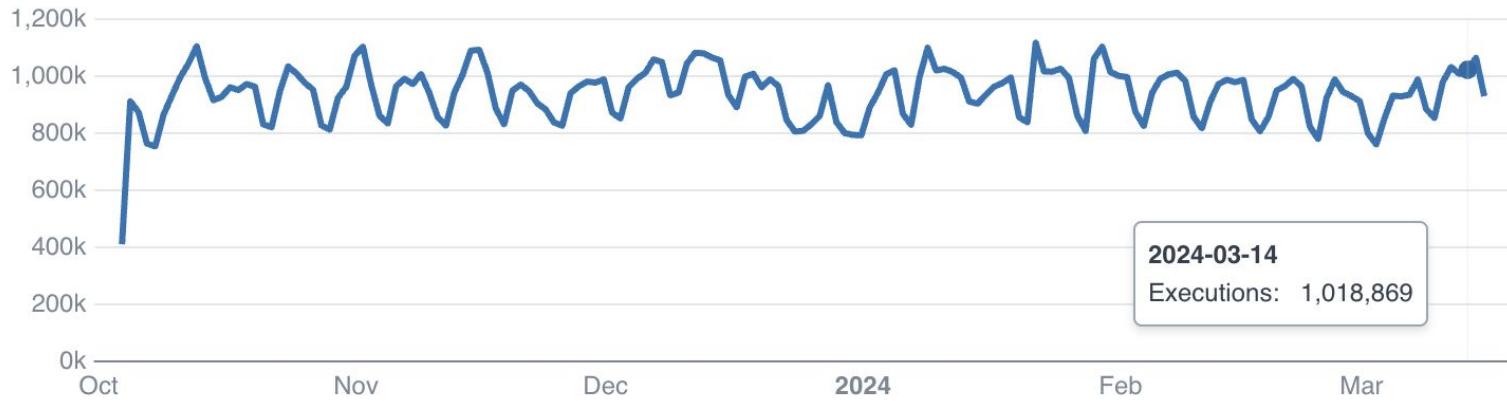
wild west

Preprocessing,
Signal harvesting SQL

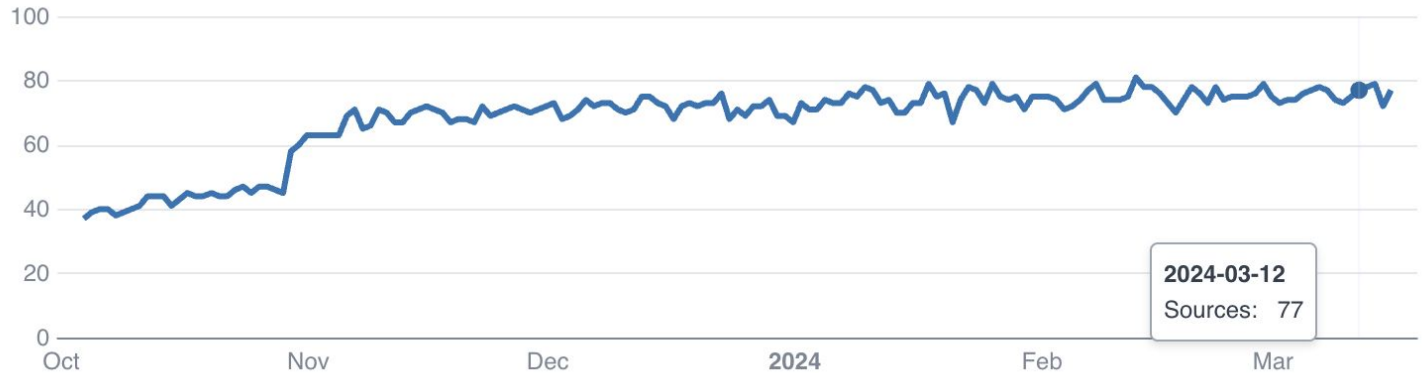


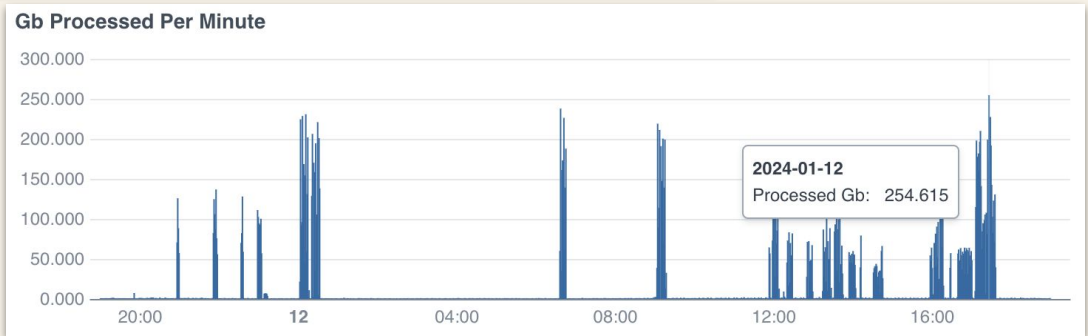
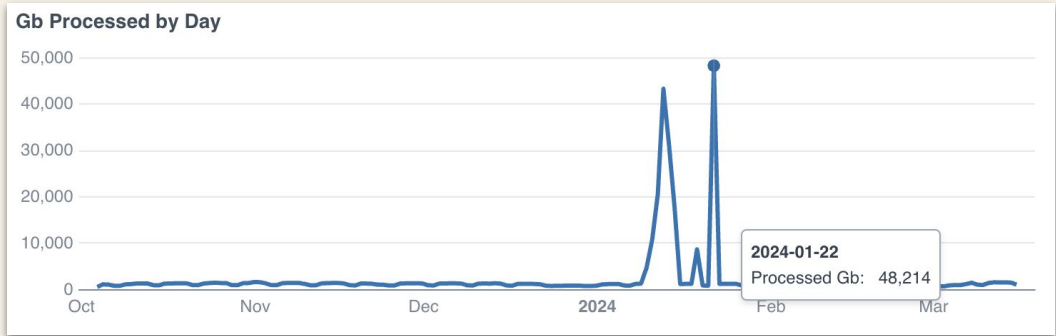
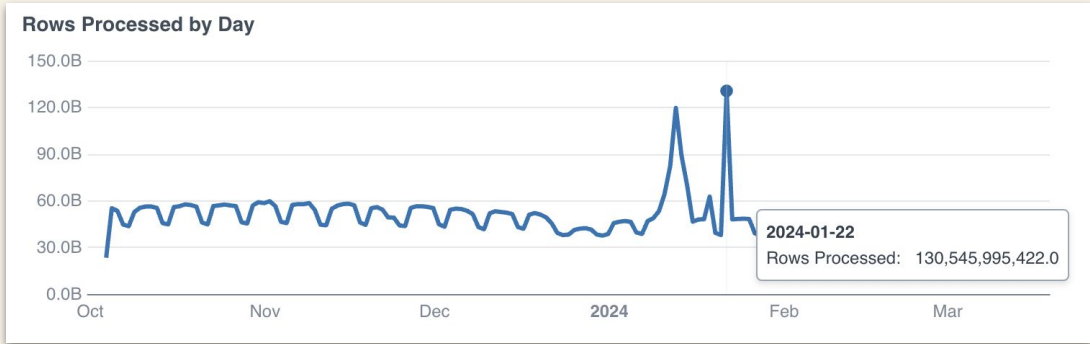
Stats, Learnings

DuckDB's by Day



Distinct Sources by Day





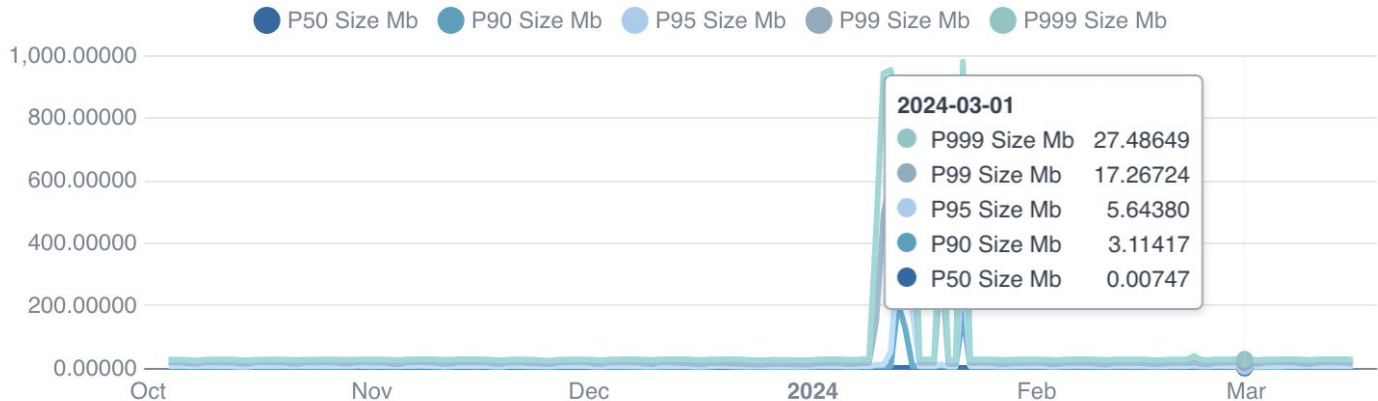
Source File Size P99



Source File Size P99 (under 200mb)

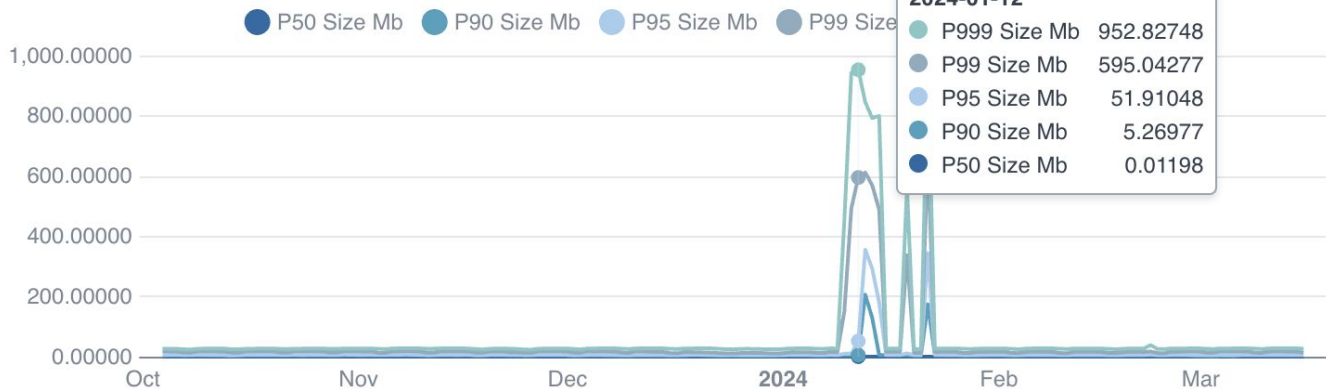


File Size Percentiles

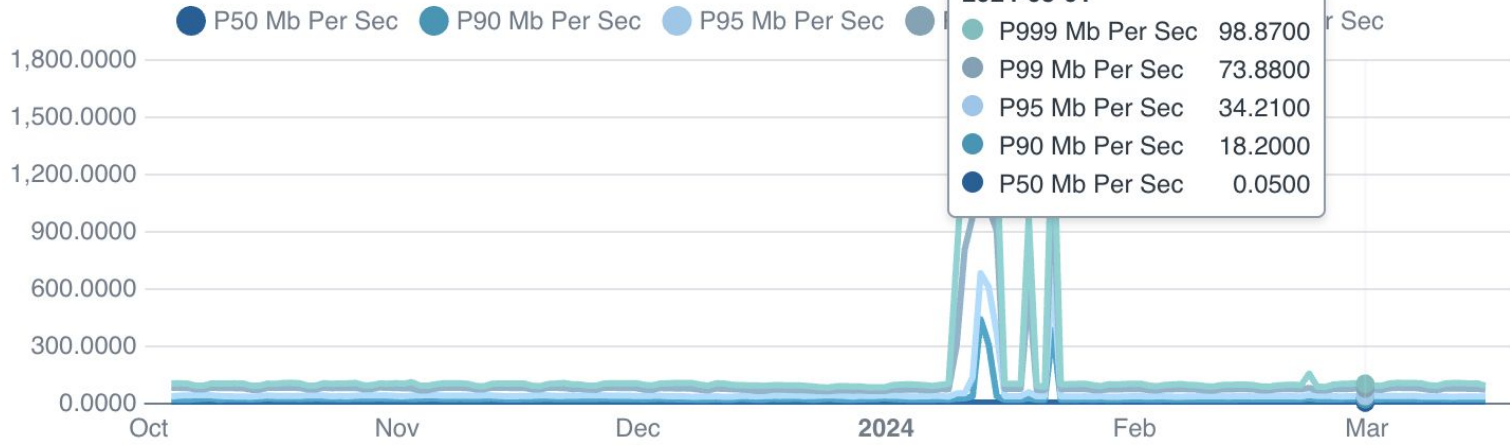


Daily File Sizes

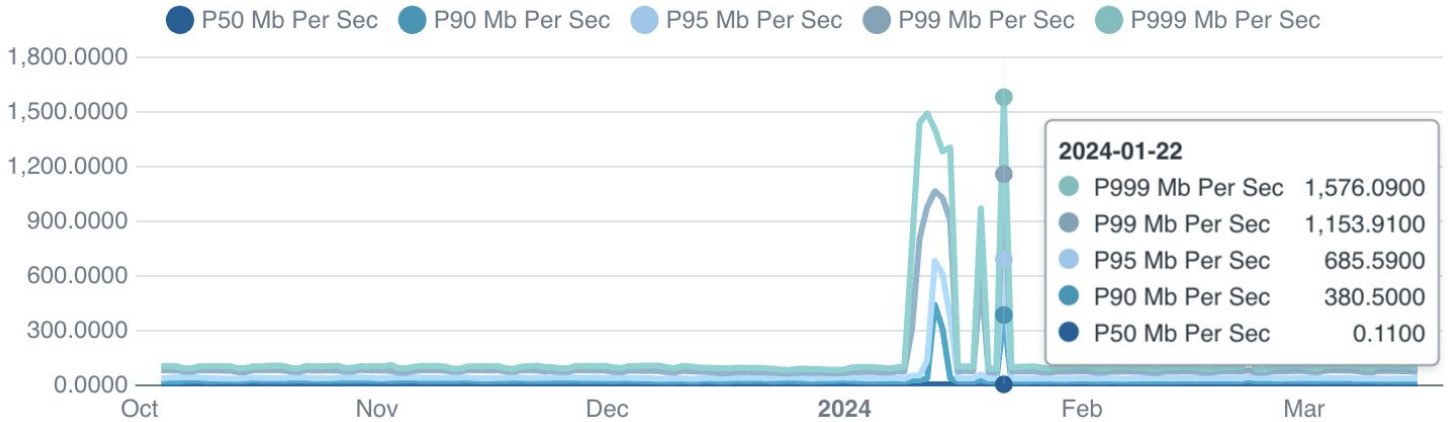
File Size Percentiles

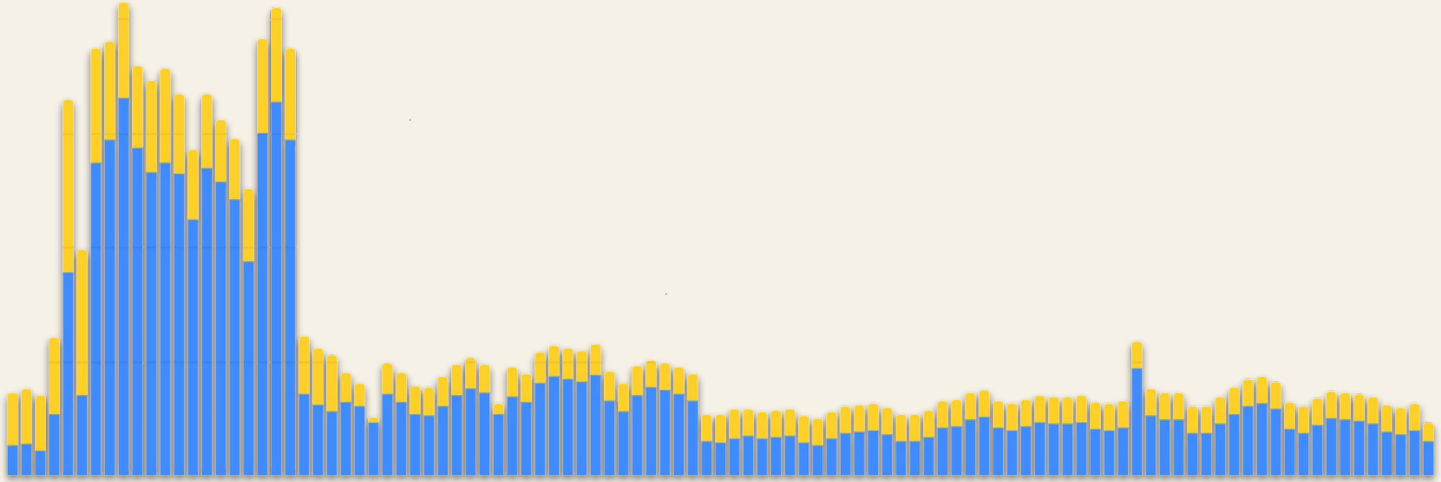


Download Speed Percentiles



Download Speed Percentiles






What would make
life better?

Actual Workloads

Small continuous


- No file formats, shape

-  **APACHE DATAFUSION™**

-  **chDB**
-  **facebookincubator/velox**
A C++ vectorized database acceleration library aimed at optimizing query engines and data processing systems.
Contributors: 248 Issues: 602 Discussions: 121 Stars: 3k Forks: 989

Large periodic

- Analyzes

-  **APACHE DATAFUSION™**

-  **chDB**
-  **facebookincubator/velox**
A C++ vectorized database acceleration library aimed at optimizing query engines and data processing systems.
Contributors: 248 Issues: 602 Discussions: 121 Stars: 3k Forks: 989

Dynamic Resourcing

Memory [Info](#)

Your function is allocated CPU proportional to the memory configured.

128 MB

Set memory to between 128 MB and 10240 MB

Ephemeral storage [Info](#)

You can configure up to 10 GB of ephemeral storage (/tmp) for your function. [View pricing](#)

512 MB

Set ephemeral storage (/tmp) to between 512 MB and 10240 MB.

SnapStart [Info](#)

Reduce startup time by having Lambda cache a snapshot of your function after the function has initialized. To evaluate whether your function code is resilient to snapshot operations, review the [SnapStart compatibility considerations](#).

None

Supported runtimes: Java 11, Java 17, Java 21.

Timeout

0 min 3 sec

File system

You can associate an existing Amazon Elastic File System (Amazon EFS) file system with your function. Visit the Amazon EFS console to [create a new file system](#).

EFS file system

Choose an existing EFS file system to use with your Lambda function.



Local mount path

Only absolute paths are supported.

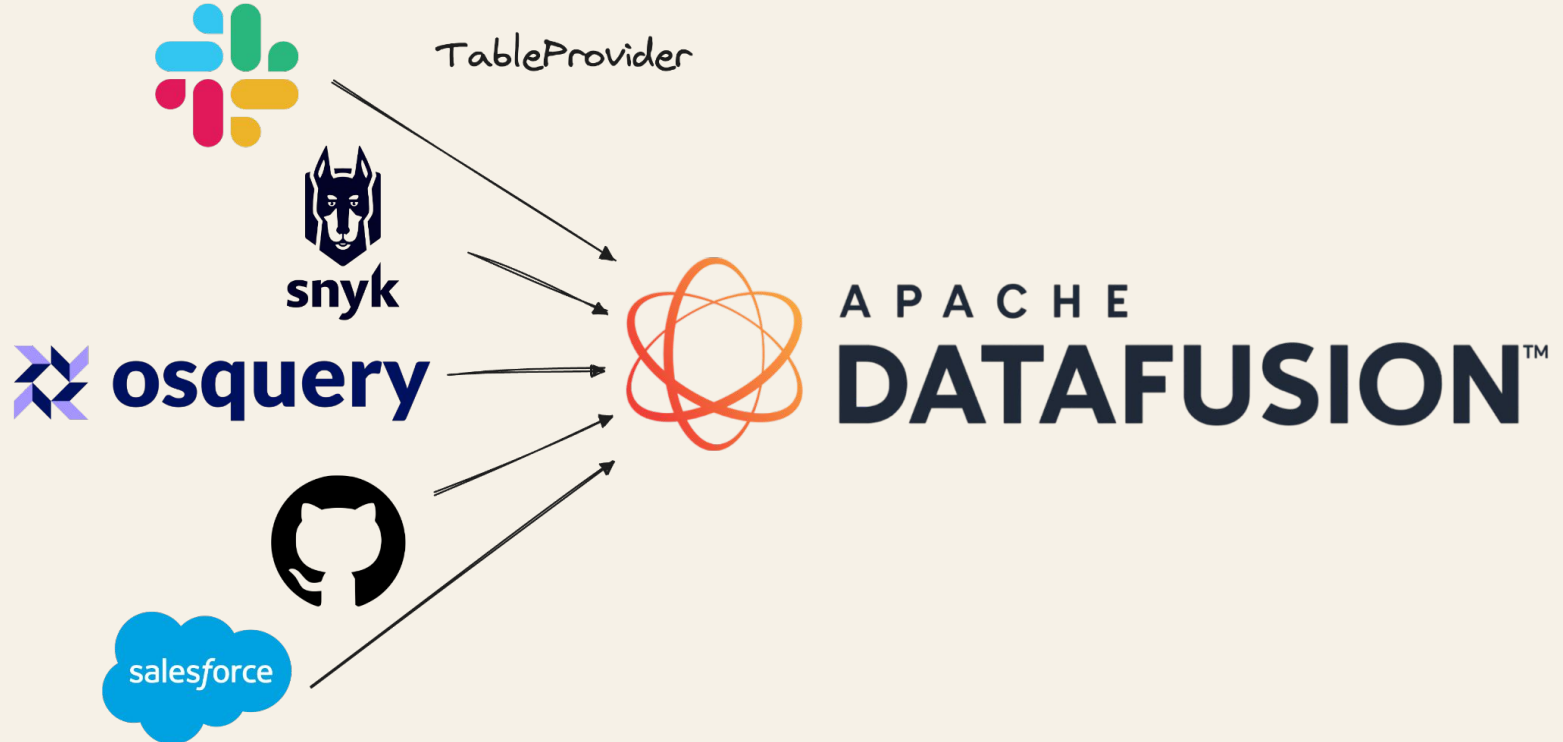
/mnt/

Concurrency

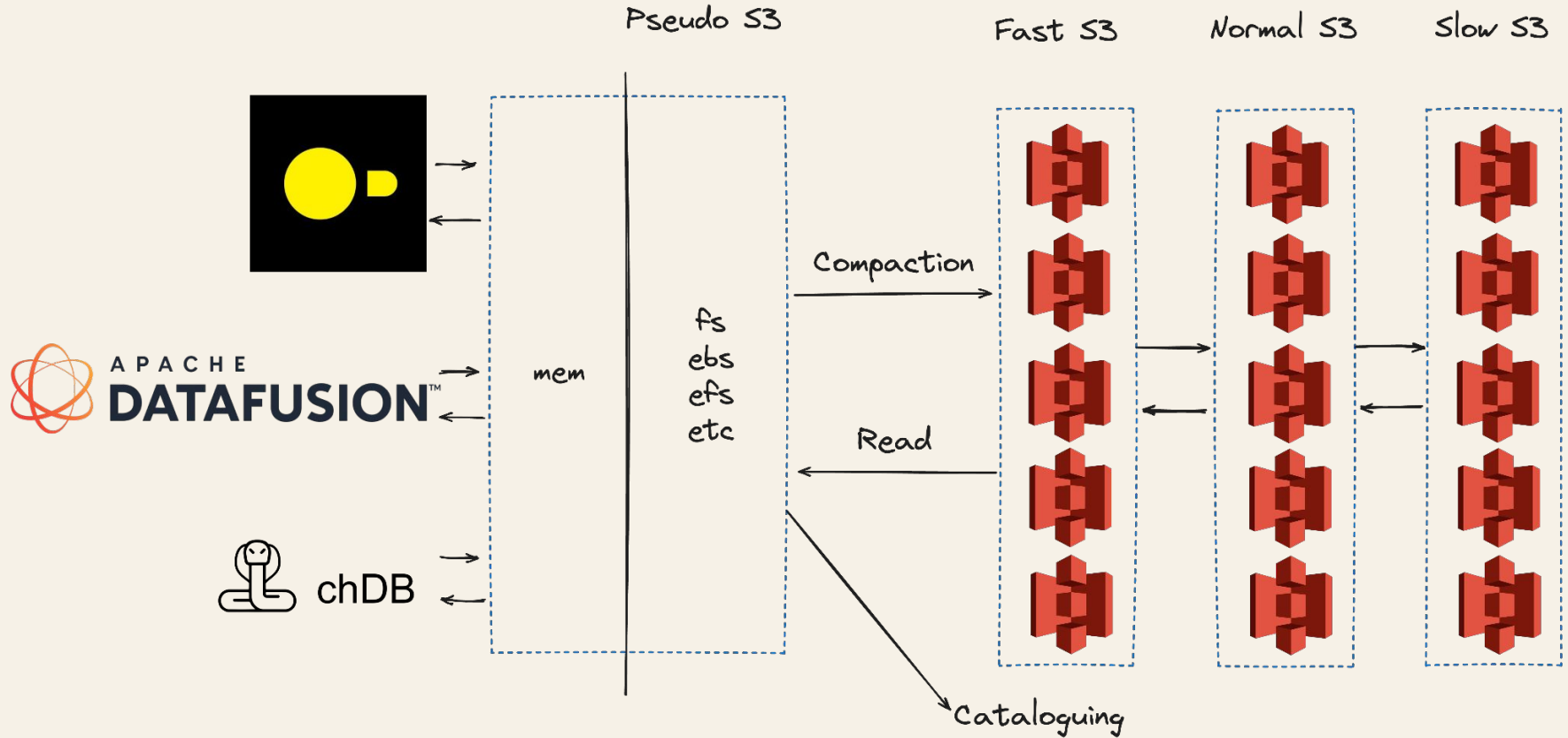
Unreserved account concurrency: **989**

- Use unreserved account concurrency
- Reserve concurrency

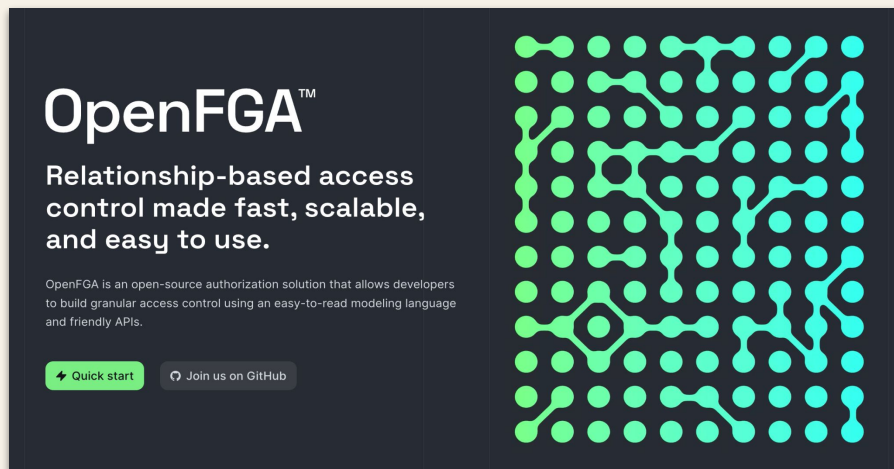
Embedded Connector Ecosystem



Hybrid Storage



ACL Management



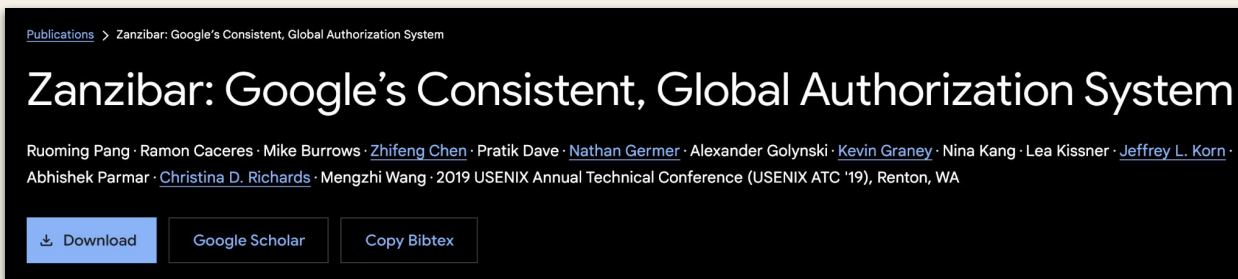
OpenFGA™

Relationship-based access control made fast, scalable, and easy to use.

OpenFGA is an open-source authorization solution that allows developers to build granular access control using an easy-to-read modeling language and friendly APIs.

[Quick start](#) [Join us on GitHub](#)

The image shows a dark blue background with a grid of light blue dots. Some dots are connected by lines, forming a network-like pattern that represents relationship-based access control.



[Publications](#) > [Zanzibar: Google's Consistent, Global Authorization System](#)

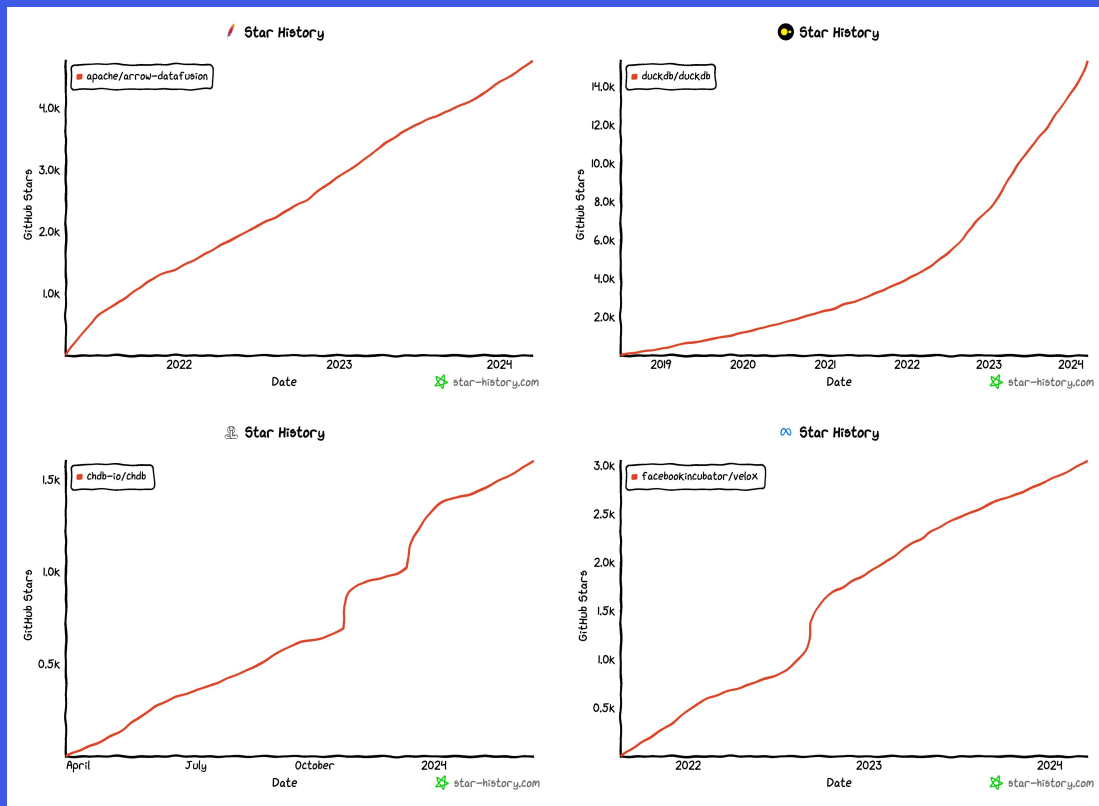
Zanzibar: Google's Consistent, Global Authorization System

Ruoming Pang · Ramon Caceres · Mike Burrows · [Zhifeng Chen](#) · Pratik Dave · [Nathan Germer](#) · Alexander Golynski · [Kevin Graney](#) · Nina Kang · Lea Kissner · [Jeffrey L. Korn](#) · Abhishek Parmar · [Christina D. Richards](#) · Mengzhi Wang · 2019 USENIX Annual Technical Conference (USENIX ATC '19), Renton, WA

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Embedded OLAP at a Glance



Embedding OLAP at a Glance

Q Search the docs ...

LINKS

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USER GUIDE

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- [Command line SQL console](#)
- [DataFrame API](#)
- [Expression API](#)
- [SQL Reference](#)
- [Configuration Settings](#)
- [Frequently Asked Questions](#)

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- [Custom Table Provider](#)
- [Extending DataFusion's operators: custom LogicalPlan and Execution Plans](#)

Known Users

Here are some active projects using DataFusion:


- [Arroyo](#) Distributed stream processing engine in Rust
- [Ballista](#) Distributed SQL Query Engine
- [CnosDB](#) Open Source Distributed Time Series Database
- [Cube Store](#)
- [Dask SQL](#) Distributed SQL query engine in Python
- [Exon](#) Analysis toolkit for life-science applications
- [delta-rs](#) Native Rust implementation of Delta Lake
- [GreptimeDB](#) Open Source & Cloud Native Distributed Time Series Database
- [GlareDB](#) Fast SQL database for querying and analyzing distributed data.
- [HoraeDB](#) Distributed Time-Series Database
- [InfluxDB](#) Time Series Database
- [Kamu](#) Planet-scale streaming data pipeline
- [LakeSoul](#) Open source LakeHouse framework with native IO in Rust.
- [Lance](#) Modern columnar data format for ML
- [Parseable](#) Log storage and observability platform
- [ParadeDB](#) PostgreSQL for Search & Analytics
- [qv](#) Quickly view your data
- [bdt](#) Boring Data Tool
- [Restate](#) Easily build resilient applications using distributed durable async/await
- [ROAPI](#)
- [Seafoam](#) CDN-friendly analytical database
- [Synnada](#) Streaming-first framework for data products
- [VegaFusion](#) Server-side acceleration for the [Vega](#) visualization grammar
- [ZincObserve](#) Distributed cloud native observability platform

Here are some less active projects that used DataFusion:

- [Blaze](#) Spark accelerator with DataFusion at its core
- [Cloudfuse Buzz](#)
- [datafusion-tui](#) Text UI for DataFusion
- [Flock](#)
- [Tensorbase](#)

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- [Why DataFusion?](#)

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